Hong Kong, Singapore, The Hague, Masselle, Manni, Rome

ESTABLISHED 1887

France Breaks

Ties With Iran,

To Embassy

By Julian Nundy

PARIS - France broke diplo-

matic relations with Iran on Friday

and ordered all Iranian diplomats

in Paris to be confined to their embassy until arrangements could

The decision to break ties, com-

ing after an escalating three-week dispute, raised immediate fears for

the lives of French hostages be-lieved to be held by pro-Iranian

Within a few hours of the an-

iouncement, news agencies in Bei-

rut received anonymous calls say-

ing that two French diplomats,

Marcel Carton, 62, and Marcel

Fontaine, 43, would be killed in

reprisal. The diplomats were kid-

Islamic extremists in Lebanon.

be made for their repatriation.

**Confines Envoys** 

# Poindexter Insists

## Reagan Would Have **Approved Diversion**

WASHINGTON - Rear Admiral John M. Poindexter, repeatedly contradicting White House statements, insisted Friday that Presisale proceeds to the Nicaraguan rebels if he had known about it.

When asked about the insistence of Mr. Reagan's spokesman, Mar-in Fitzwater, that Mr. Reagan would not have approved of the plan, Admiral Poindexter replied: would have expected him to say hat. That is the whole idea of den-ability."

However, Admiral Poindexter's assertion was matched by a fresh denial at the White House, where the chief of staff, Howard H. Baker Ir., said the admiral's statement was "not based on any fact. It's based on no conversation with this president; it's based on no piece of

Admiral Poindexter resigned in Admiral Poindexter resigned in November as Mr. Reagan's nation-fellow?" Mr. Byrd asked. "He coval security adviser when the Irancontra affair became public.

On his third day of testimony before the congressional commit-tees investigating the affair, the ad-miral said he did not want Mr. Reagan to avoid responsibility for potentially embarrassing political actions but instead wanted to provide the president with the cover of

in rebuttal to an observation by Senator Daniel K. Inouye, chairman of the Senate investigating committee, that Admiral Poindexter had withheld critical information from cabinet officers, the admiral said:

"I didn't withhold from them anything that they didn't want withheld."

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FOR YOU

CLASSED

He also told the committees that he withheld information from earlier congressional investigators because "I simply didn't want any outside interference" in the secret program of U.S. aid to the Nicaraguan rebels, some of which apparently reached the contras at a time

Kiosk

**Orders Amnesty** 

on Friday for all prisoners ex-

cept Nazi war crimmals, spies,

murderers and people convict-

ed of crimes against humanity. Prisoners serving life sentences

are to have their terms reduced

The official news agency

ADN said the death penalty

also had been abolished. It said

the move celebrated the 38th

anniversary of the founding of

the Fast German Communist

state. The decree said the re-

lease of inmates was to begin

Oct. 12 and be completed by

Dow Closes Above 2,500

The Dow Jones industrial av-

erage closed above 2,500 for the

first time Friday as prices on

the New York Stock Exchange

benefited from the dollar's

strength and favorable corpo-

rate earnings. The Dow jumped

13.07 to close at 2,510.04, its

fourth consecutive record high.

Paul Azinger led by a

stroke after two rounds

of the British Open golf

Quieter Soviet subs challenge

U.S. Navy strategy. Page 2.

The Pakistani prime minister

biamed India for two car bomb-

The U.S. women's movement

facing new issues and struggling

to retain past gains. Page 3.

U.S. bousing starts fell 0.7

Oil analysts' fears of a rise in

prices are exaggerated. Page 7.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

tournament.

GENERAL NEWS

ings in Karachi.

percent in June.

Dow close: UP 13.07

The dollar in New York:

Page 13.

Page 2.

Dec. 12, ADN reported.

to 15 years.

BERLIN (Renters) - East

East Germany

when Congress had barred such aid.

But he said that he had no intention of concocting a cover-up last November when he destroyed a key dent Ronald Reagan would have document or when he participated approved diverting Iranian arms in the drafting of false chronologies for use by his superiors in the White House

Admiral Poindexter said that, while he wanted to protect Mr. Reagan in the past, he was not protecting him now by taking the blame for the diversion of han arms profits to the contras.

"I'm here now to as best I can recollect the facts as best I know them and to lay it all out," Admiral Poindexter declared. More lawmakers raised ques-tions Friday about the admiral's

credibility. The Senate Democratic leader Robert C. Byrd of West Virginia said he thought Admiral Poin-

dexter was still covering up. cred up for the president back then.

**Both Parties** 

See Damage

To Reagan

ership have been undercut.

lysts asserted.

The Republican Party has been

caught up in the undertow and could face difficulties in 1988, sev-

eral Republicans and political ana-

"The entire Iran-contra affair

has dominated the agenda," said

Edward J. Rollins, a former White

House official, who ran Mr. Rea-

debate the Democrats on their for-

eign policy and our foreign policy,

the debate will be on the inconsis-

tencies of our foreign policy," he

"The Republican Party's rise

over the last five or six years has

been in direct proportion to the

strength of Ronald Reagan," Mr.

Rollins said. "With Reagan weak-

ened, the Republican Party is

Eddie Mahe, a Republican political consultant, said: "It's having

an effect on fund-raising, and it'll

have an effect on candidate recruit-

ment. The fact that we have less

money, less party activity and, per-

haps, lower quality candidates will

have an impact on the results of the

Mr. Mahe and several other Re-

publicans, as well as Democrats,

noted that the Republican Nation

al Committee was facing financial problems and had dismissed 40 of

its 275 staff members. This was a

reflection, they said, of the Iran-

Raymond D. Strother, a Demo-

See REAGAN, Page 5

"88 election."

contra affair.

"Now, instead of us going out to

gan's campaign in 1984.

By Bernard Weinraub

New York Times Service

See INQUIRY, Page 5

## Ex-Presidential Aide Charged With Illegal Lobbying

French policemen checking the identity of automobile passengers near the Iranian Embassy in Paris on Friday.

WASHINGTON - Lyn Nofziger, a former top White House official, has been indicted on six counts of violating federal ethics laws in connection with his lobbying for Wedtech Corp. and two WASHINGTON - Ronald other clients, a special prosecutor announced Friday.

Reagan's presidency will remain damaged for the rest of his term, and the Republican Party weak-ened, despite Rear Admiral John Mr. Nofziger, who was senior political adviser to President Ronald Reagan, is the second of Mr. Reagan's close circle of political advisers from his earliest cam-M. Poindexter's testimony that the president was maware of the diversion of Iran arms profits to the paigns to face corruption charges stemming from lobbying activities Nicaraguan rebels, according to after Mr. Reagan was elected presipoliticians and strategists from both major U.S. parties.

Although some Republican sup-porters of Mr. Reagan insist that the effect of the congressional inhas been indicted on perjury bid Pentagon contract for Weddifficing, at well as pernocrats, sect that his credibility and lead-

charges resulting from statements he made about his lobbying activities after leaving the White House. On Thursday, Mr. Deaver's trial was postponed by a federal judge

whose attempt to conduct jury se-

lection in private was stopped by an appellate court. Mr. Deaver is accused of lying to a grand jury and a House of Repre-

He and Mr. Noiziger had worked for Mr. Reagan for more than two decades. According to the indictment

against Mr. Nofziger, he and his partner, Mark Bragg, who also was indicted, illegally lobbied the White House in 1982 in a successchief of staff, Michael K. Deaver, ful effort to get a \$32 million no-

The indicament said Mr. Nofziger violated conflict-of-interest any deliberate violation of the law, provisions that prohibit high-level government officials from lobbying their former office for one year after leaving the public payroll. Mr. Bragg is charged with aiding

and abetting Mr. Nofziger. The 1978 Ethics in Governmen Act provides for a maximum penal ty of up to two years in prison and a \$10,000 fine upon conviction.

Mr. Nofziger, who left the White House in January 1982 to open a Washington lobbying firm with Mr. Bragg, responded to the charges bitterly.

"This action comes at the expense of justice and fair play," he

there been a similar indictment. I dicted on charges of bribery, rackeam not a felon. I am innocent of teering and other violations. The indictment of Mr. Nofziger and if the independent counsel was obtained by James C. McKay,

To Police 'Hit Squads'

it the old-fashioned way." The chief White House spokesman, Marlin Fitzwater, said there would be no official comment on

Wedtech Corp., which filed for reorganization under federal bankruptcy laws late last year, is the target of separate New York State, federal and congressional investigations involving charges that its executives paid millions of dollars to public officials in return for nobid government contracts and oth-

er special consideration. Before Thursday, 17 people asso-

By William Claiborne

Washington Post Service JOHANNESBURG - Recent

assassinations of African National

Congress activists in Swaziland

and elsewhere have raised concerns

in the guerrilla organization that

South African police are using

"death squads" to accelerate a

campaign against the movement.

ANC officials in Lusaka, Zam-

bia, said Friday that increased at-

tacks outside South Africa ap-

peared to be a fulfillment of

President Pieter W. Botha's cam-

paign pledge in May to strike at the

movement any place in the world.

The assassination last week of

two top ANC officials and a com-

panion brought to 11 the number

of members of the group's military wing killed in Swaziland in the last

The three were killed within sight

of the Swazi Parliament building.

Witnesses said three white men in a

South African-registered car forced

the ANC officials' taxi off the road

45, the youngest member of the

ANC's national executive commit-

tee and reportedly a high-ranking

official in the military branch; Paul

Dikeledi, 32, described as being in

South African police have re-

attack in May in which a senior

Also in May, white gunmen speaking English and Portuguese and carrying pistols with silencers

attacked houses in the Mozambi-

can capital, Maputo, and killed

three persons suspected of having

In January, four persons suspect-

ed of ANC ties were found dead in

a house outside the Swazi capital,

Mhahane, in December, five per-

sons were kidnapped and two oth-

ers, including a 13-year-old youth,

The victims were Cassius Make,

eight months.

and opened fire.

woman, Eliza Tsinini.

bushed in Swaziland.

been ANC members.

wants my scalp, he will have to get the special prosecutor who is also investigating Attorney General Ed-win Meese 3d's assistance to Wedtech in 1982 when Mr. Meese was White House counselor. Mr. Meese has acknowledged interceding in 1982 on behalf of Wedtech, four of whose top executives have pleaded

guilty to bribing public officials. Law enforcement officials have said they expect additional indictments in New York of as many as 10 other government officials for allegedly taking payoffs from Wedtech. The attorney general has not

nage and drug smuggling. Iran first levied the charges earlier this week. The decision also pushed Iran

to have said Friday night that the French consul in Tehran, Paul

Torri, must appear before a revolu-tionary court in Evin prison in Teh-

ran to face accusations of espio-

further into isolation from the major Western powers. With no direct relations with the United States, Britain and France, Iran has no official links to the three perma-nent Western members of the United Nations Security Council.

The French Foreign Ministry made the announcement after Prime Minister Jacques Chirac, coming from a 45-minute meeting with President François Mitterrand, called at the ministry to inform Foreign Minister Jean-Ber-nard Raimond of the decision.

It came about 24 hours after Tehran gave France until Sunday to lift police controls that have been in force around its embassy in Paris since June 30 and to apologize for the alleged assault by French customs officers on an Iranian diplomat at Geneva's Cointrain Airport on Saturday. Tehran said it would break relations unless France complied.

The French Foreign Ministry statement described Tehran's conditions as "obviously unacceptable." It said France considered them as a signal that "the process of breaking diplomatic relations is already under way and that the consequences should be drawn. That is why it has decided to break, as of now, its diplomatic relations

Six hours after the French announcement Tehran Radio said that Iran also was breaking rela-

The French Foreign ministry said French and Iranian personnel would have five days to leave each other's territory.

French police first ringed the

Iranian Embassy, checking the **ANC Ties Recent Deaths** identities of people going in and out, after a judge summoned an embassy interpreter, Wahid Gordii, for questioning about terrorist bombings in Paris last year. Thirteen persons were killed and more than 150 injured in those were identified as Frank L. Larsen, 53, a psychologist, and his son,

Iranian Embassy personnel in Paris on Friday were in strict retaliation for similar moves taken earlier in the day against French diplomats in Tehran, the ministry said.

No Iranian officials, except the charge d'affaires. Gholam Reza Haddadi, would be allowed to leave the building, it said.

Paris police, meanwhile, escorted Iranian Embassy staff and their

involved. Tom Lodge, who is widely regarded as South Africa's leading expert on the ANC, said he doubted South African police were in-

volved in the London incident. center of ANC operations, said Mr. Lodge, a political scientist at

quently visited South Africa. The reports said the court was told that police had seized forged passports and a list of ANC members in Britain. The ANC's chief representative

in London, Solly Smith, said, "The details of the conspiracy disclosed give rise to grave concern over the safety and welfare of our members in this country."

babwean nationals; and John R.

Wheatley, 28, described as a British

national. All were said to have fre-

A spokesman for South Africa's National Intelligence Service de-

nied that the security services were

"London is scarcely an absolute

University of the Witwatersrand in Johannesburg. He speculated that right-wing nuts" in British intelligence, or South African mercenares, could be involved. The assassination of ANC mem-

families to the embassy building. The French apparently intend to keep the Iranians confined to guarantee the security of France's 15 nationals manning its embassy in Tehran. Uniformed police surrounding the embassy buildings on the Ave-

nue d'Iéna, across the Seine River from the Eiffel Tower, were reinforced early Friday until they totaled about 200. During the night, they trained powerful searchlights on the embassy.

Late Thursday, 13 Iranians, including three members of the 45member embassy staff, were prevented from crossing into West Germany by car and were sent back to Paris. This followed an Iranian refusal to allow two French Embassy staff members to leave Tehran last Sunday.

### Korean-Americans Explore Their Heritage

By Fred Hiatt Washington Post Service

SEOUL - They are the children and grandchildren of Koreans, high school students in Canada and the United States sent back to experience their heritage.

For 10 days in a government-run school, they have been immersed in Korean history, Korean culture and, above all, Korean morality, manners and respect for elders.

Now, as they sat on the schoolhouse stoop awaiting the dinner bell, they spotted a stranger walking up the driveway. "Oh, my God, are you an American?" a girl

exclaimed. "Welcome to prison camp." "They lock us in here at night," said another. They lock us on the fourth floor to keep us

apart from the boys," said a third. West meets East here in a two-week summer program for 2,000 teen-agers each year organized by the National Institute for Overseas

Koreans. For South Korea's government, which considers itself the only legitimate authority on this divided peninsula, the sessions provide one means of staying in touch with some of the five million Koreans who live outside South Korea.

And for Korean-born parents in strange lands, the school may help narrow the gap between immigrant and offspring and may help counter the puzzlingly loose morality of adopt-

Despite the duress of curiews and discipline. many young people here said the two weeks have helped them grapple with troubling issues of identity and fitting in.

"Tve learned to appreciate my parents more," said Nina Kim. "I've learned to under-

Even though I could speak English and had a lot of good friends, there was still a gap between white and Korean.'

> - Suzie Chae, a Los Angeles secretary

stand why they are the way they are and why they push the way they do."

About one million Koreans and Korean born residents live in the United States and Canada; most having arrived since the Korean War of 1950-53. About two million live in Manchuria, one milion in the Soviet Union, 700,000 in Japan and others in many countries.

Many Koreans living in the United States have excelled in school and prospered in business, working as hard as their relatives in this startlingly industrious country.

Most of them also maintain strong ties to the "motherland." Dr. H. S. Song, an Ontario scientist, said his 18-year-old daughter asked to be sent this summer.

"She wanted to know her identity, which they couldn't give her in Canada," he said, "She thought she was Canadian, but she's not," he said. "If you don't know what you are, you should be ashamed." South Korea, the world's fourth most densely

populated nation, with about 42 million people, has no desire to attract anyone back permanently, according to Moe Young Kee, president of the Overseas Koreans institute. "Our government policy is that they should be good Americans, but with their Korean heritage, too." To that end, his institute subsidizes the sum-

mer camps - the students pay air fare plus \$300 - and supports 600 Korean schools around the world that mostly offer Saturday classes. It also selects 40 volunteer teachers from those schools for a two-week training course in Seoul each year.

Suzie Chae, 24, whose Korean name is Chae Hyang Su, was one of the teachers this year. A psychology student and secretary in Los Angeshe left Korea 10 years ago. "When I went to high school, I didn't think

can police campaign. that much about being Korean, I just wanted to fit in," she said as the training session ended last weekend. "But when I went to college, and

See KOREA, Page 5

#### charge of ANC military operations in Transvaal; and a Mozambican bers in Swaziland and other neighboring states, he said, could hurt The French decision to break ties See FRANCE, Page 5 See ANC, Page 5 fused to comment on ANC allegations that the gunnen were mem-bers of police "hit squads." **Italy Court Bars Arrests** The incident July 9 resembled an

ANC operative, Theophilus Diodio, and two others were shot and killed after their car was am-The Associated Press ROME - Italy's highest court

nullified arrest warrants Friday for three Vatican bank officials, including its American-born presi-

Italian authorities had charged Archbishop Marcinkus and two lay officials of the bank, Luigi Mennini and Pellegrino De Strobel, with fraudulent bankruptcy in the 1982 collapse of Banco Ambrosiano, and Manzini, southeast of the capi- Vatican bank, known as the Insti-

tute for Religious Works. An ANC spokesman, Tom Se-A special court in Milan in early bina, said Friday in a telephone April upheld the validity of the interview from the group's headarrest warrants issued by the magquarters in Lusaka that the attacks istrates investigating the Banco in Swaziland, coupled with a car Ambrosiano scandal. It said the port the bank. bombing in Botswana and reports criminal action against the Vatican from London of a conspiracy to officials was legitimate since the kidnap top ANC leaders there, appeared to be part of a South AfriBut Varican lawvers anneale

But Vatican lawyers appealed to nap senior ANC officials. They Church which, under a 1929 Vati- tlement.

any Italian authority.
The court upheld the Vatican po-

sition and ruled that the arrest warrants, issued by Milan magistrates dent. Archbishop Paul C. Marcin- on Feb. 20, were null and void, the agencies said, quoting unidentified judicial sources

The decision by the Court of Cassation was final, meaning Italian authorities cannot appeal it. The collapse of the Milan-based

bank followed its failure to collect were killed in raids in Mbabane which was partly owned by the \$1.3 billion in bad loans. Italian financial officials have said that the Vatican bank was responsible for part of the bad debts because of letters of patronage" that Archbishop Marcinkus gave to Roberto Calvi, the bank's president, to sup-

Mr. Calvi was found hanged beneath a bridge in London in June 1982

The Vatican bank, which was a the Court of Cassation, saying the major shareholder of Banco Am-News reports from London said warrants were invalid because the brosiano, agreed in 1984 to pay three men appeared in court Thurs- three were members of a "central \$250 million to Ambrosiano's credday charged with conspiring to kid-entity of the Roman Catholic iters as part of the bankruptcy set-

DM £ Yen 1.863 1.604 152.95 

THATCHER AT WHITE HOUSE - Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain

posing Friday with President Ronald Reagan outside the Oval Office. She said that the

Iran-contra scandal had not hurt Mr. Reagan internationally and praised him as "a great leader." She urged him to continue working toward a U.S.-Soviet arms treaty. Page 5.

By George C. Wilson

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The U.S. Navy submarine was slipping through the waters off the Soviet coast, its skipper confident he would hear the Soviet submarine he was hunting before its captain beard him.

But the Soviet skipper heard his pursuer before being detected. Safely hidden, he "challenged" the American hunter by sending out a sound wave, which registered a loud metallic ping against the American ship's hull.

The American hunter had become the hunted.

The incident last year was one of several that shook up U.S. Navy leaders, according to American of-ficials. Another shock came when a U.S. attack submarine followed a characteristically noisy Soviet sub to the entrance of its home port. A few months later the Soviet sub returned to the open sea quietly,

after a new propeller was installed These events accelerated the Reagan administration's hunt for the nations that had sold the Soviet Union the machinery needed to make such quiet propellers. Japan and Norway eventually were identified, straining their relations with

But the longer-term consequence of quieter Soviet submarines is a shift in the U.S.-Soviet balance of power under the sea. How big a shift is now in dispute. There is no dispute, however, that Soviet subs have become significantly quieter

The Soviet Union's improvement of the propellers has put the U.S. submarine community on the defensive for the first time in de-

John F. Lehman Jr., the former secretary of the navy, and Admiral James D. Watkins, who served on submarines and who recently retired as chief of naval operations,

### Japan Heeds Call to Curb Dealings With Hostile Nations

By Peter T. Kilborn

WASHINGTON - Japan, stunned by American fury over a Japanese company's dealings with the Soviet Union, has agreed to meet all Reagan administration demands to prevent further sales of sensitive defense-related technology to hostile countries, according to the mmerce Department.

After a two-hour meeting Thursday morning between Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige and Hajime Tamura, Japan's minister for international trade and industry, the Com-merce Department said that Japan would consider criminal prosecution of Toshiba Machine Co., which sold machinery to make quieter

submarines to Moscow. Japan will also sharply increase its contributions to a multinational export control group and will establish controls at home similar to those used by the United States, the depart-

should be blamed on the spy ring

Defense Secretary Caspar W.

Weinberger and other Reagan ad-

Japan and Norway for allowing

their high-technology companies to

ship to the Soviet Union the tech-

nology needed to manufacture

smooth, quiet submarine propel-

But those explanations are only

the latest chapters of a long book,

according to specialists in anti-sub-

marine warfare. "Quieting subma-

rines is a laborious process of doing

a lot of little things," a specialist

to better propellers, Soviet subma-

The expert said that in addition

ministration officials are blaming

headed by John A. Walker Jr., the

former navy radioman.

Even before Thursday's concessions, Japan reacted in an extraordinary way to the Toshiba sale. The top two officers of Toshiba Corp., the

have said the Soviet advances rines today incorporate advances in

power plants, metallurgy, hull shapes, low-friction coatings and a

broad range of quieting techniques.

Toshiba and Kongsberg helped them manufacture smooth, precise-

ly shaped propeller blades," said

another anti-submarine warfare

specialist in a reference to the Japa-

nese and Norwegian companies.

Toshiha Machine Co. and Kongs-

berg Vaapenfabrikk, that sold com-

puter-directed equipment to Mos-cow. But somebody had to design

those propellers and do the engi-

This engineering, the specialist added, is "the real breakthrough"

that allowed the Soviets to make

quieter propellers.

"The stuff the Soviets got from

lature, charged that the subsidiary had "betraved" the country.

With Congress considering a ban on all imports of Toshiba products, Tokyo went even further, promising on the spot to prevent future diversions of militarily sensitive goods and technology, rather than negotiate any sort of

In the past, the Japanese have readily given assurances of policy changes to appease Western critics, but have sometimes delivered less

Mr. Baldrige's spokesman, B.J. Cooper, expressed such reservations: "They said the right things. Now they have to do them."

On another matter, Mr. Baldrige raised the possibility that the United States would reduce the penalties that President Ronald Reagan had imposed on Japan in April for purported abuses of a semiconductor trade agreement.

The Toshiba affair, involving a subsidiary of the widely known consumer electronics compa-

the Japanese and Norwegian ex-ports will cost the United States up

However, Fred C. Ikle, undersec-

an interview that an accurate esti-

to \$20 billion to overcome.

billions of dollars to correct,

deputy chief of naval operations for submarine warfare, said Soviet

advances should be attributed to

more than just new propellers.

parent company, resigned, and Prime Minister ny, has been the most severe of a string of recent American conflicts with Janan because it recent American conflicts with Japan because it involves questions of national security. Earlier problems revolved around Japan's huge trade surplus with the United States.

Toshiba Machine and a state-owned Norwe gian company, Kongsberg Vaapenfabrikk, sold the Russians computerized equipment for making submarine propellers that turn so quietly that the submarines are much more difficult to detect. The sale has so infuriated Congress that members are considering a two-year to fiveyear ban on American imports from the two

With respect to semiconductors, Mr. Baldrige said the administration could not see any evidence yet that the Japanese were complying with one important feature of an American-Japanese chip agreement of last year - allowing American semiconductor companies a highshare of the domestic Japanese market.

On April 17, Mr. Reagan slapped 100 percent duties on \$300 million of American imports of Japanese television sets, power tools and laptop computers. ....

provements Moscow received from ary," he said. "What it means in the aggregate is that they have closed a little bit of the margin of submarine superiority that we hold over the

retary of defense for policy, said in Navy Secretary James H. Webb Jr. has been convinced by Admiral mate cannot be made because no Carlisle A.H. Trost, chief of naval one knows how soon the Soviet operations, by Admiral DeMars Union would have quieted its sub- and by other submarine leaders marines without the gear supplied that there is nothing wrong with the by Toshiba and Kongsberg. How-ever, he said the breach was "very overcome by construction of the serious" and probably would cost new Seawolf class of submarine, or Vice Admiral Bruce DeMars,

Mr. Webb has termed the Seawolf "the true supersub of the 1990s." He used the phrase in a letter seeking to assure Representative Charles E. Bennett, the Florida "Their recent perceived gains are Democrat who is chairman of the Some U.S. officials say the im- more evolutionary than revolution- House Armed Services seapower

nology and will counter the best Soviet submarine well into the 21st. century," Mr. Webb wrote. Critics of the SSN-21 have ar-

gned that Congress should force the navy to design a better submarine and in the meantime rely on improved versions of the SSN-688.

will be worth the price. The first Seawolf will cost \$1.7 billion.

"It employs the very best tech-

or Los Angeles-class, attack boat The Seawolf is back on course in Congress and is scheduled to go to sea in 1994. But its long-range fu-ture is clouded by uncertainty in the Pentagon budget and by Sov.et advances on the Akula, or Shark, attack boats.

Submarine specialists inside and outside the U.S. government say these developments have forced the Reagan administration and Congress to consider several questions, including how the navy will pay for expanding its fleet. More U.S. at-tack submarines will be needed to find the quieter Soviet submarines.

In addition, they say, the United tates will have to decide whether detection techniques should be switched from silent, passive caves-dropping to active "pinging," or sound-wave propagation. U.S. and Soviet submarines will soon be too quiet to detect at long ranges using today's techniques.

Submarine advocates caution that if ocean barges or hunter submarines are used to send out sound waves beneath the surface, they give away their position to the ene-

A further question to be examined is whether the U.S. should abandon the strategy of sending one submarine to kill another if U.S. and Soviet subs have to get dangerously close to hear each other. The alternative would be to restrict the mission of attack subma-

rines to bombarding shore targets with cruise missiles and laying

### U.S. Orders Tighter Screening Of Air Passengers, Baggage

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Transportation Secretary Elizabeth tive participation of air carriers in H. Dole has ordered the Federal Aviation Administration to take "more aggressive action" to make airlines tighten screening of passengers and their carry-on baggage, and to fine those that provide inadequate airport security.

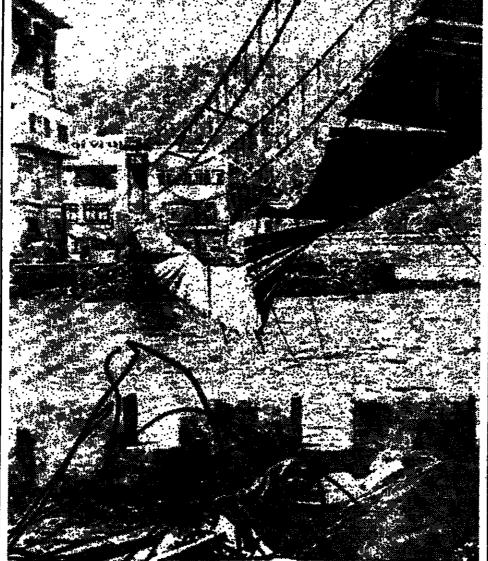
report last month by the General Accounting Office that one in five mock weapons carried through airport security checkpoints went un-

ordered tougher hiring standards port security checkpoints.

WASHINGTON (LAT) - for screening personnel and the acthe training of screening personnel Airlines in the United States generally contract with private security furns to conduct passenger and carry-on baggage screening at airport security checkpoints.

The changes also will require

Her move Thursday followed a more frequent tests of screening personnel with a greater variety of test objects; the targeting of specific airlines or security contractors with "substandard" performance; and fines of air carriers "for any Among her actions, Mrs. Dole failure to detect test items" at air-



279 DEAD AND MISSING IN TYPHOON - A suspension bridge in Pusan was destroyed by a typhoon that hit South Korea's southern coast. The toil of dead and missing grew to 279 on Friday after the typhoon, designated Thelma, unleashed floods and mudslides and left 7,000 people homeless. Damage was estimated at \$124 million.

### Marcos Challenges Aquino to Allow His Return to Fight Graft Charges

MANILA - Ferdinand E. Marcos challenged the government on Friday to allow him to return to the Philippines to defend charges that

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he amassed \$10 billion of illegal wealth during his 20-year rule. Mr. Marcos, in a statement released by his lawyer in Manila, said

the charges were attempts by President Corazon C. Aquino's government to barass him. On Thursday, the Aquino government filed its most important civil case against Mr. Marcos and

his family, charging that they "plundered, extorted and embezzled" \$10 billion during Mr. Marcos s 20 years as preside The suit demands \$22.6 billion, which includes recovery of the

tional reputation by the Filipino the country to defend himself, no necole. The suit was filed in a special Mr. Recto said that Mr. Marcos anti-graft court in Manila. It is the could not afford to pay his attor-

the government alleges is his ille-gally acquired wealth. The government says it believes that Mr. Marcos and his wife,

In the statement released Friday in Mamla and Honolulu, Mr. Marcos rejected the charges as "merely repetitions of allegations in cases

return to face my accusers, that would only constitute further injusman rights," said Mr. Marcos, who the honorary post of Philippines real culprits" in the bombings: fled for Hawaii in February last 20unsul-general in the kingdom in year after being deposed by Mrs. return for his help.

Mrs. Aquino has barred Mr Marcos from returning to the Phil-ippines, fearing that his presence could cause political instability.

The U.S. government has ordered Mr. Marcos not to leave Hawaii since tape recordings in which he said he planned to stage a coup against Mrs. Aquino were made public last week. Mr. Marcos has denied the allegations, claiming the tapes were fraudulent.

Mr. Marcos's lawyer, Rafael money lost and damages for the Recto, said that, unless the former ng and the loss of interna- president was allowed to return to

second of about 45 civil charges ney's fees so would have to return that the government plans to file home to defend himself in person.

against Mr. Marcos to recover what (AP, NYT, Reuters)

■ Saudi Gift Reported

Imelda, hid much of the money in says he has given the Philippine secret Swiss bank accounts during his 20-year rule.

says he has given the Philippine government \$25 million that Mr. Marcos is said to have tried to borrow to finance the alleged coup plot rachi bombings, Reuters reported in Manila, Reuters reported from

The money was transferred to now pending in the United States Mrs. Aquino's government to help the Moslem minority in the Philippines, a spokesman for the businessman, Mohammed al-Fassi,

#### Pakistani Blames India In Bombings By Richard M. Weintraub

Washington Post Service KARACHI, Pakistan — Prime

Minister Mohammed Khan Junejo has charged that India and not Afghanistan may have been behind two bombings that killed at least 75 persons here Tuesday.

Mr. Junejo made his accusation

Thursday night after he had cut short a state visit to Japan to return

He appeared to be distancing himself from President Moham-med Zia ul-Haq, who said Wednes-day that the bombings were related to Pakistan's support for Afghan refugees and that recent bombings were "only the beginning" of a se-

The two explosions on Tuesday, and previous ones in Rawalpino Labore and Peshawar, triggered widespread criticism of the government's policy of welcoming about three million Afghan refugees and
of its unacknowledged support for
Afghan guerrillas fighting Soviet
and Kabul forces in Afghanistan.
With his accusation, Mr. Junejo
revived animosities with India but

also appeared to be trying to difover Pakistan's Afghan policy. There was no immediate con

ment from India's External Affairs Ministry in New Delhi, Renters reported Friday.]

The different public postures taken by the two leaders reflect Pakistan's complex foreign policy and its evolving domestic politics. General Zia has been president for a decade but is taking a less public role as Mr. Junejo struggles to establish himself as an elected prime minister. Despite elaborate efforts to display harmony, strains occa-sionally show.

in the frontier region with Afghani stan are connected to Pakistan's Alghan policy.
But he said bombings in other

regions, such as in Karachi, a port city of seven million people, "forced us to look in the other direction," toward India. He added that his government knows of 17 centers in India where people are trained to carry out attacks in Pakistan. He said he had brought these charges to the attention of Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi of India.

Mr. Junejo's charges were simir to India's repeated claim that Sikh terrorists receive weapons and training in Pakistan The armed forces of the two

countries, which have fought three major wars in four decades, were on high alert this winter during maneuvers on each side of the border. Since then, however, the climate of distrust has appeared to dissipate, leading to hopes for improved relations.

#### ■ Kabul Denies Zia Charge

The Afghan Foreign Ministry criticized General Zia on Thursday for linking Afghanistan to the Kafrom Karachi

A spokesman quoted by the official Kabul Radio said that Afghanistan had had no part in the bombseeking to divert attention from Pakistan's internal problems. General Zia had said Wednesday that would only constitute further injus-tice and violation to my basic hu-He said Mr. Fassi had accepted licy toward Afghanistan are the

No organization has claimed responsibility for any of the attacks.

#### WORLD BRIEFS

### Iranians, Soviets Criticize U.S. on Gulf

MOSCOW (AP) — Top Soviet and Imaian officials, meeting here Friday, blamed the U.S. military presence in the Gulf for increased tensions in the region. Separately, a Soviet admiral ruled out the possibility of a U.S. Soviet naval patrol in the Gulf.

President Andrei A. Gromyko met with Mohammed Lanjeni, Iran's deputy foreign minister, who arrived Thursday, Mr. Largani also met with Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shewardnadze and the first deputy foreign minister, Yuli M. Vorontsov.

Mr. Gromyko restated the Soviet position that all warships from countries not on the Gulf should be withdrawn. He urged Iran and Iraq to stop fighting. Earlier Friday, the Soviet admiral, Nikolai N. Amelko, said f speculation about a joint superpower force to police Gulf waters.

This absolutely runs counter to our ideas and views on this region.

### Shamir Assails Egypt Over Waldheim

JERUSALEM (UPI)—Prine Minister Yitzhak Shamir has called Egypt's invitation to President Kurt Weldheim of Austria an example of Arab hatred toward Israel, and officials said Friday they will ask the Egyptian foreign minister to explain the move when he visits next week.

"For some reason we are withersing a strange phenomenon — Arab countries are wooing Waldheim." Mr. Shamir said Thursday. "They want to honor him and at the same time condennt Israel, just as Jordan did.

This proves that these countries want to give some sort of expression to their hatred for Israel, and that they do this through Waldheim.

Jewish groups allege that Mr. Waldheim, a former UN secretary-general, is guilty of complicity in World War II executions in the Balkans and the deportations of 40,000 Greek lews to Nazi death camps.

#### India, Sri Lanka Discuss Peace Plans

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka (Remers) - The Sri Lankan and Indian governments are discussing new peace proposals in a renewed attempt to end the island's bloody ethnic condice, officials and Sri Lankan newspa-

pers said Friday.

They said President Junius R. Jayawardene of Sri Lanka and the Indian high commissioner, Jyotindra Nath Dixir, met Thorsday night.

The independent Sun newspaper said they discussed a formula to establish a single provincial council made up of Northern and Eastern Provinces, where most Tamils live. Tamil guerrillas have been fighting the Sinhalese dominated government to gain a separate state in those provinces. The Island newspaper said the meeting was held to canvass senior ministers to gauge support for the merger proposal.

Election Campaign Ends in Portugal

LISBON (Reuters) — Campaigning ended Friday for the Portuguese general election on Sunday, with leftist parties expressing confidence despite opinion polls pointing to a sweeping victory by the governing Social Democrate Social Democrats.

Social Democrats.

"Reasserting our leadership of the left and averting a right-wing majority in parliament would amount to a victory for us," said Vitor Constancio, the Socialist Party leader. "I believe we can achieve this."

Opinion polls predict the Social Democratic Party of Prime Minister Antbal Cavaco Silva will emerge a winner and possibly gain a majority in the 250-seat parliament. Mr. Cavaco Silva's minority government, the 16th government since a military uprising restored democracy to Portugal in 1974, fell in April after an opposition censure vote. It had been in

#### Ex-Minister Leaves Gandhi's Party

NEW DELHI (AP) — Former Defense Minister Vishwanath Pratap Singh has resigned from Parliament and the governing Congress (I) Party after three fellow dissidents were removed from the party in a political shake-up, according to news reports.

Mr. Singh, 56, said he was resigning "to save the party leadership from the embarrassment of expelling him," the United News of India reported.

the embarrassment of expelling him. "the United News of India reported."

If throwing me out of the party will help the party," he was cuote as saying, "I am ready to offer this supreme political sacrifice also and cooperate on that account, too, by submitting my resignation."

Mr. Singh resigned from the cabinet under pressure on April 12, a week after he began investigations into allegations of kickbacks on defense contracts. Party officials said the investigations were embarrassing to Mr. Gandhi and the party. On Wednesday, Mr. Gandhi removed three former cabinet ministers from the party for "anti-party activities."

#### Reports of Chile Torture Anger Bonn

BONN (Reuters) - The Foreign Ministry summoned Chile's ambassador to West Germany on Friday to deliver a strongly worded protest following reports of the torture of a West German woman who was jailed for opposing the military government of President Augusto Princhet.

The woman, Beatriz Brinkmann, holds dual West German and Chilean citizenship. A spokesman said that, in addition, the government protested reports that [4] jailed Chilean leftists, who have asked for asylum in West

rmany to escape possible death sentences, were also tortured. "The federal government expresses its deep concern over these viola-tions of human rights," said Jürgen Sudhoff, secretary of state at the ministry. Bonn has not decided whether to grant asylum to the 14 leftists. Under a Chilean decree, death sentences can be commuted to exile if

#### fuse political pressure building Bonn, Paris Closer on Military Unit

PARIS (AP) - In a further move toward military cooperation, France and West Germany have agreed to begin a formal study of combat-situations in which a joint military brigade could be used, Defense Minister Andre Girand said Priday in a radio interview.

Neither country, he said, wanted a military unit that "would not have a mission" or "military meaning. We want it to have a function." The West German defense minister, Manfred Worner, interviewed with Mr. Gi-raud, said the proposed brigade could "fight beside other European and Atlantic forces, but will not be integrated into the NATO command structure." France and West Germany are both members of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, but France is not part of NATO's unified

On Wednesday, Mr. Girand and Mr. Wörner announced an agreement for the joint development and manufacture of the PAH-2 combat helicopter, following four years of negotiations. The project has been Mr. Junejo said Thursday right criticized, especially in West Germany, because of its soaring cost that officials believe the bombings

#### TRAVEL UPDATE

### U.K. to Study Report of Near-Collision

LONDON (Combined Dispatches) - Britain's Civil Aviation Authority has ordered an investigation of an incident Wednesday in which a British Airways jumbo jet and a Royal Air Force transport plane reportedly passed too close to one another over northwestern England. the agency said Friday.

British Airways said there had been no risk of collision because the two

aircraft, which together carried more than 300 people, "were flying parallel in the same direction and our pilot had his eye on the Hercules all

The Independent newspaper, reporting on the incident, said it was the third near-collision in British airspace in a week. (Reuters, AP) Italian Group Reveals Tourist Traps

MILAN (Reuters) - A tourist who booked a double room in an Italian hotel was asked to pay an air conditioning supplement for his wife "because two noses breathe more air than one," a consumer organization

nd Friday.

The group, Movimento Consumatori, or Consumers' Movement, c

the group, Movimento Consumator, or Consumers: Movement, the case among ruses by hotels and restaurants to get tourists to pay a Others included "tourist spagnett" in one restaurant that was a higher than normal spagnetti but was the same.

The organization has published a guide to tourists' rights, warm

to avoid some of the pitfalls of traveling in Italy. A Dutch carrier, yet to be simed, has won the right to serve of Florida, with trans Atlantic flights beginning in April under a ment signed Friday by U.S. and Dutch authorities. In exchange

ment signed Friday by E.S. and Luicin animonises. In exchange carriers will be able to by passengers and cargo to any point Netherlands, rather than only Amsterdam.

A Finnish company, Profinance Oy, has won an order valued million markka (368 million) to build a 1,000-bed tourist hotel in Moscow. The hotel for the Soviet tourist organization Intour scheduled for completion by the and of 1989. ings and accused General Zia of scheduled for completion by the end of 1989.

#### Correction

An article in the July 11 editions stated incorrectly that a New Yo dealer, David Tamak, that tought a Barocci drawing on behalf of National Gallery in Walington. Mr. Tunick bought the drawin

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## Syria's Debt and Cash Crisis Could Reshape Its Alliances

By Nora Boustany ashington Post Service

DAMASCUS — Crushing foreign debt and a cash crisis have moved Syria's economy closer to bankruptcy, a situation that other Arab states hope will loosen the country's ties to Iran.

Growing strains between Damascus and Tehran over their rival efforts to gain influence in Lebanon have increased the opportunity to bring Syria back into the mainstream of the Arab camp, in the view of some of the Gulf countries.

.For a decade, the wealthy Arab. oil states have stood ready to pour financial aid into Syria, in recognition of its role as a chief combatant against Israel and its lack of cil wealth. But Syria's close relationship with Iran has become an obstacle.

Syria's association with Iran is based on close commercial ties and on its longtime hostility toward neighboring Iraq, with whom Iran has been at war since 1980. But now Damascus owes an estimated \$2 billion to Tehran, in part because Tehran has readily supplied til to Syria in recent years.

In recent meetings with officials of Iran and Iraq, Syria has begun the difficult task of finding a diplomatic course that will appease its Arab critics while avoiding an estrangement from Tehran and at the same time raise its standing as a regional power, according to West-

Meanwhile, Syria is experiencing next year. Western diplomats in its worst cash crisis in 16 years. Damascus said Sandi Arabia had Foreign currency reserves are at 520 million to \$40 million, less than one-tenth the level eight years ago. Aid from other Arab nations has other countries.

dropped sharply and debt to East
Syria has taken steps to conserve looned

Last summer, the World Bank arrears and banned further dis- the economy as well. bursements until its account is cur-

lion behind in payments to the added that Syria would probably World Bank and has more than urge Iran to lower its profile in \$200 million in total debt with the bank, according to a Damascus

Syrian sources insist that the stantial aid from Saudi Arabia, Ku-country is earnestly seeking to prove that it still dominates in Lebonciled with Iraq. Such a move could open the way for an Arab summit meeting later this year and help end the Iran-Iraq war.

Guif region, only Sandi Arabia has been honoring commitments of fi-

year agreement, which runs out mat.

bloc and West-bloc creditors, in- its financial resources by restricting cluding the World Bank, has bal- imports and the use of foreign currency and by imposing a strict anticorruption drive. But these steps stopped disbursing funds to Syria have hampered private initiative when it first fell behind in its repayments. In February, when Syria fell wealthy Syrians deposit abroad, es-six months in arrears, the bank timated at \$52 billion, Heavy milipublicly declared that Syria was in tary spending has taken its toll on

"Syria will probably maintain good relations with Iran," a Leba-Syria now is more than \$60 mil. nese journalist predicted, but he Lebanon and halt activities there that could damage Syria's credibil-

Syrian sources insist that the

anon and has resolved to improve its international image and dis-tance itself from Iran, which has been implicated in the West as a But among Arab oil states in the taking in Lebanon.

"Maybe at some point, the costs in Svria in Lebanon."

nancial assistance to Syria made at a summit meeting of the Arab League in Baghdad in 1978.

the Iramans unpose on Syria made at Lebanon are going to be more important in Syrian eyes than what the Iramians are doing to the Irania. Syria gets about \$540 million a but only then will there be a shift in year from the Saudis under the 10- alliances," said a Western diplo-



CHILD OF WAR - A six-year-old girl stares at a visitor to one of Beirut's poor neighborhoods.

## Victories Bring New, More Difficult Battles for U.S. Feminists

New York Times Service NEW YORK -As the 21st annual meeting of the National Organization for Women started in Philadelphia on Priday, NOW and other feminist organizations seem to be at an ebb, torn internally over difficult new issues and struggling to hold on to gains already

In some ways, however, the organized women's movement is overshadowed by millions of American women who now take its deals as a matter of course, as they deal individually with questions of equality at home and in the work place.

"The people I hang out with or socialize with aren't hard-core, card-carrying feminists," said Linda Jackson, a police detective

in Raleigh, North Carolina, in a recent interview. "But there are women's issues they take sides with." One that she mentioned is representative of the newer sort of "women's issite." It is the

man's role in raising children before and Some of the basic questions of "liberation" that inspired the women's movement schools, government jobs, political candida-cy and such basic rights as getting equal treatment when applying for credit - have largely been resolved.

But now, in part because of these gains, women are being confronted with new and demanding issues surrounding their chil-dren, mates and lives.

Career women grapple with the dual stresses of family and high-pressure jobs, single mothers struggle to stay out of pover-ty, and childless women confront the possi-bility of having successful careers at the expense of motherhood.

În a recent interview, Betty Friedan, an early movement leader whose "Feminine Mystique" was published in 1963, said, "Women have needs of intimacy, home and family. There have got to be some new concrete developments and new realities around these issues to move young women."

But Ms. Friedan acknowledges that deal-

the breaking through of the first obvious

And Lois Galgay Reckitt, the executive

vice president of NOW, noted the hostile many of the leaders of the women's movepolitical climate that the movement faces ment, who may have been leaders since the

ward progress, but to do that you have to tions or read its magazines. But many do feel stop the slippage backwards," she said. "The part of its aspirations, fact that we have held on to the bulk of the "Talk of the women's movement being gains during the Reagan administration is a over and my generation being a post-femi-

One issue she cited as an area of recent progress was greater awareness of the need for child care for working women.

That is a key concern for Barbara Grogan, the president and founder of Western Industrial Contractors in Denver. "I don't think our kids should bear the brunt of having both parents work," she said.

Still, Ms. Grogan bristles at talk of the women's movement being in a state of paralysis, citing the evidence of progress around her. We see more and more women in posi-

tions of leadership and it seems normal," she ing with these concerns is more difficult than said. "The generation of young women expect to see women in those roles and assume those roles are open to them." Those young women may not identify with feminist stance.

beginning and are now in their 50s and older. "It is all well and good to advocate for- And young women may not join its organiza-

"Talk of the women's movement being nist generation makes me angry," said Pris-cilla Smith, a 1984 graduate of Yale who now works for the Massachusetts Department of Public Welfare. "The women's culture and communities are alive and well and very

Her generation, Ms. Smith said, is no different from others in that it is mostly concerned about work and relationships. Ms. Friedan and others believe that the organized women's movement must try to vanize around the issues arising from

those concerns. But the newer issues have been more difficult to confront and resolve. In some cases, such as pomography and maternity leave, prominent feminists disagree on the proper

## In Sandinist Stronghold

The Associated Press

MANAGUA - Anti-Sandinist rebels attacked the northern Nicaragnan garrison town of San José de Bocay with rockets and mortars, killing 19 militiamen and six civilians before withdrawing, according to the Defense Ministry.

Bosco Matamoros, a Washington-based spokesman for the rebels, or contras, said Thursday by telephone that several hundred guerrillas took part in the predawn attack.

He said San José de Bocay was an important base of the Sandinist Army and contended that the rebels had overrun the town.

Mr. Matamoros said it was the piggest rebel victory in the six-year war against the Sandinist govern-Major Rosa Pasos, chief spokeswoman of the Defense Ministry,

said Sandinist troops drove off the rebels after the initial attack, pursued them and killed 12 of the U.S.backed insurgents several hours after the attack. A statement issued by contra of-

fices in Miami and Washington said the rebel force overran the town, 140 miles (225 kilometers) northeast of Managua. The statement said the rebels blew up Sandinist barracks, a military airstrip and the nearby San Jacinto farming

San José de Bocay is reported to be the headquarters of a battalion of the Nicaraguan 363d regiment. Three Sandinist counterinsurgency battalions were also based in

the garrison town. These battalions usually consist of 500 to 850 sol-The garrison town was reported to be heavily defended. It is in a

part of Nicaragua sympathetic to the contras, Jinotega Province, which has been a major source of contra recruits throughout the insurgency.
The contra statement said there

were "many casualties" among Sandinist troops but provided no figures. It did not mention rebel Major Pasos denied that any

Sandinist military installations had been damaged or that the contras had entered San José de Bocay, which has a population of 3,000. She said about 120 rebels began the attack around 4 A.M., firing rockets and mortars.

Local militiamen resisted the attack until Sandinist troops reinforced them about five hours later,

### Contras Raid Reagan Aides Say Delay Military Base On Arms Accord Makes A Fall Summit Unlikely

By Steven V. Roberts New York Times Service

ernment officials, frustrated and tion campaign. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader.

The administration had been hoping that Washington and Moscow could conclude an agreement banning short-range and mediumrange missiles from Europe in time for the two leaders to sign a pact later this year.

But the atmosphere at the arms talks in Geneva turned sour about two and a half weeks ago, officials say, and it shows little sign of im-

A summit meeting in the fall is still possible, the U.S. officials say. But as time passes, a winter meeting, or even a "cherry blossom" summit meeting in the spring, as one official put it, seems increas-

ingly likely.

Without some change in Soviet attitudes, the prospects for a summit are clouded," an official said. Another added: "You might not have an agreement this summer. There's a lot of work to be done at Geneva, and the Soviets have an unrealistic expectation of what they can hope to achieve by holding out on some of these procedural

Even if the timing slips, however, the Reagan administration continues to hope that Washington and Moscow can reach an arms agree-

ment before Mr. Reagan leaves office in January 1989. The problems in Geneva, U.S. officials say, are probably part of a

Soviet negotiating tactic and do not necessarily reflect deep-seated differences on crucial arms issues.

"I've seen nothing," a senior White House official said, "that suggests to me that the possibility of an agreement is beyond reach."

The Reagan administration ap-

pears to be engaging in some negotiating tactics of its own, warning the Soviets that Mr. Reagan is not so eager for a summit meeting that he would cave in on the remaining "The president has made it

clear," said the White House official "that he'd like to have a treaty, and he'd like to have a summit this year, if we can do useful work at a summit. But he's perfectly capable of walking away from it if he can't get the right arrangement."
At some point, the timing of an

agreement could become critical.

this fall so that the Senate could ratify it before Washington be-WASHINGTON - U.S. gov- comes engrossed in the 1988 elec-

disappointed by recent Soviet atti- In short, both countries now tudes toward arms control talks, seem to be making tactical negotisay that prospects are fading for a ating moves, playing down their fall meeting between President own cagerness for an agreement Ronald Reagan and Mikhail S. and hoping that the political pressures on the other side will produce

a few more concessions. "We're going to wait awhile, hold firm and see what happens," a U.S. official said.

Mr. Gorbachev and Mr. Reagan agreed in Iceland last fall on the broad outline of a bargain on shortand medium-range weapons.

The Russians made a counteroffer when Secretary of State George P. Shultz visited Moscow in April The Western allies replied to that offer after a meeting of their foreign ministers last month.

The likely next step is for Mr. Shultz and the Soviet foreign minister, Eduard A. Shevardnadze, to hold a meeting and resolve their

disagreements.

U.S. officials were hoping that
Ambassador Yuri V. Dubinin
would be carrying a proposed date for that meeting when he returned to Washington from Moscow last

Friday, but he was not. Despite the basic agreement between the two countries, several sticking points have cropped up in the Geneva talks. The main one is the fate of 72 West German Pershing 1-A missiles whose nuclear

warheads are under U.S. control. These weapons are considered crucial by the West Germans, who have long feared that if mediumand short-range missiles were barred, their country could be overrun by the Soviets' vast convention

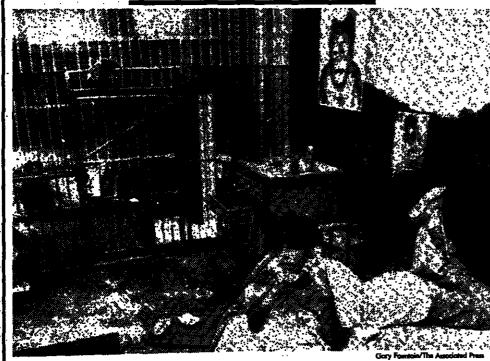
al forces. The West Germans gave their assent to the proposed pact, but only on the condition that they be allowed to retain the 72 Pershings. Now the Russians have made elimination of the Pershings a major

"They've made that the issue," said one U.S. official, "because they're overestimating their ability to get their way."

Another official said the focus on the Pershings was an attempt by the Soviets to "whipsaw the alliance" and was not an insuperable obstacle. "Do they realistically expect to

accomplish their goal?" the official asked, "We don't think so. We're disappointed the Soviets are playing this kind of a game, but we're hopeful they will eventually get The administration wanted a pact back to serious work."

### AMERICAN TOPICS



MONKEYS SEE WHAT PEOPLE DO — Most parents of teen-agers say their teen-agers' rooms look like zoos. So, Kathy Intino, 18, is living at the primate house in the Utica, New York, zoo as part of an exhibition called Homo Sapien Juvenilus Americanus, or the American Teen-ager. Visitors watch as she performs a daily ritual.

#### Philadelphia Resounds To Congress's Oratory

Independence Hall in Philadelphia, where the Founding Fathers spent the summer of 1787 writing the U.S. Constitution, again echoed with impassioned rhetoric Thursday as more than 200 members of the current Congress assembled to celebrate two centuries of constitutional government

At a time when the Iran-contra bearings are investigating whether the executive branch has overstepped its constitutional bounds, delegates affirmed their faith in the document's mechanisms for governmental selfmonitoring.

The Senate majority leader, Robert C. Byrd, a West Virginia Democrat, said, "It is clear that a policy without checks and balances is a policy that too often loses its way." The senators and congressmen

took a chartered train to Philadelphia from Capitol Hill shortly after the Iran-contra hearings recessed at midday. Philadelphia was the U.S. capital from 1790 to With thousands gathered in front of Independence Hall, eras

clashed colorfully. Old bells pealed, 18th-century-style fife and drum bands marched and fighter jets screamed overhead You know, in 1787, I wasn't part of the Constitution," said Representative William H. Gray the inevitability of justice and because they built a framework that allows it, this nation has made such progress."

Many leading law firms have had their most profitable year on record, fueled by corporate restructurings, the reaction of business to the new tax law and a jump in litigation. A study in the July issue of The American Lawyer, a trade publication, reports that 13 law firms had pretax profits of more than \$50 million in their latest fiscal year, a period that may vary from firm to firm. A year ago only four firms had

inquiries tripled at its recruiting

3d of Philadelphia, who is black. office in downtown Washington. "But because the framers knew from 5 a day to about 15, during

Short Takes

that much income.

Million dollar dwellings are no longer a rarity. The New York Times estimates that tens of thousands of houses around the United States have reached that price range, most of them in the wealthy suburbs of major cities. For \$1 million, you can get a sixroom apartment in a fashionable Manhattan neighborhood or a handsome house on an acre or so of land in the suburbs. The U.S. Department of Commerce says the average price of a newly built ordinary house, meanwhile, has jumped to \$129,600 from \$83,900 five years ago.

The U.S. Marine Corps says

from 5 a day to about 15, during Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North's televised testimony during the Iran-contra hearings. Charles's Barbershop in the capital offers an Ollie Cut, shaved back and sides, short on top, for

\$9, and is getting plenty of busi-ness from university students in-terning in Washington offices for the summer. In Conklin, New York, Tego's Tavern offers the grilled "Ollie North Burger" for \$2.65 with shredded cheese and secret sauce. No dishes are being named after Rear Admiral John M. Poindexter, the co-owner, Polly Bunsic, said, because it would have to be really dry, "like unsalted potato chips."

The Exxon garage and service station at the junction of Interstate 15 and state Route 138 in Cajon Pass, California, lies at the bottom of a steep grade five miles (eight kilometers) long and at the foot of an exit ramp that acts like a ski jump for vehicles with bad brakes. The owners, Tom Perry and Chuck Matulik, figure that at least 20 trucks in the past six years have careened off the highway toward the station, though only two have crashed into it. So why don't they sell the station or move it? "No way," said Tom Perry. "This is our livelihood. Hey, dynamite haulers haul dynamite every day,

-ARTHUR HIGBEE

### R. Francis, U.S. Poet, Dies at 85

The Associated Press

AMHERST, Massachusetts Robert Churchill Francis, 85, once described by Robert Frost, his longtime friend, as "the best ne-glected poet," died Monday.

room home here for more than 40 years. In 1984, he received the Academy of American Poets Felkowship Award.

The last of his dozen books

He had lived simply in a two-

"Travelling in America," a collection of his journals, was published last year. Born in Upland, Pennsylvania, Mr. Francis published his first col-

lection of poems, "Stand With Me

Alexandre P. Rosenberg.

Leading N.Y. Art Dealer NEW YORK (NYT) - Alexandre P. Rosenberg, 66, an art dealer in New York, died of a heart

attack in London on July 10. He was the son of Paul Rosenberg, a key figure in the Parisian art world in the first half of the century. Founded in 1878, Paul Rosenberg & Co. was one of the most important galleries for painters of

the School of Paris.

Alexandre Rosenberg, who was born in Paris, became the first president of the Art Dealers Association of America in 1962.

Corley P. McDarment.

Pioneer U.S. Aviator NEW YORK (NYT) - Corley P. McDannent, 95, who became a hero to fellow Army Air Corps officers in 1934 when he was accused of insubordination for protesting flying conditions, died Monday of a heart attack in Rockledge, Flori-

As a first lieutenant in 1934, he was in command of a small air unit in Pittsburgh when the army was ordered to fly U.S. air mail. Flimsy World War I biplanes, lacking radios and compasses for use in bad weather and at night, were to be

Mr. McDarment, in a widely publicized speech, called sending the pilots out under those conditions a criminal act. After several planes crashed, killing a dozen men, the national press turned his warnings into an indictment of military leaders.

Other deaths:

Yujiro Ishihara, 52, a Japanese movie and television star, Friday in Tokyo, He starred in more than 40 movies. He was the younger brother of Shintaro Ishihara, a novelist and politician.

Pierre Lardinols, 62, who was the

European Community's commissioner for agriculture from 1973 to 1977, in The Hagne after an illness.

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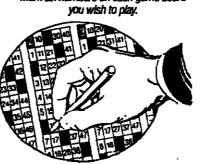
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### Pakistan Keeps It Up

#### Halt American Aid

The arrest of a Pakistani trying to violate U.S. export laws shows once again how tenaciously Pakistan pursues the bomb. It also prompts a familiar chorus of State Department lamentations about the apparent violation, Pakistani protestations of an innocent, peaceful nuclear program and U.S. demands for good Pakistani behavior from now on.

This litany needs a new ending. American demands have to be backed up by action, even to the point of stopping aid to Pakistan. A cutoff might not work any better than scoldings, and it could be costly in other ways, but anything less would undermine U.S. nonproliferation policy.

Evidence mounts that Pakistan's decadeold pursuit of the bomb continues unabated. Yet Pakistan remains crucial to resisting the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan, All spring, Congress wrestled with these concerns and with an administration request for a \$4 billion, six-year aid program. Would approval send a limp message on proliferation? Would stopping aid destroy American influence?

As it turns out, even as Congress sweated over the usual compromise of renewing aid while expressing concern, a Pakistani busi-

nessman was hard at work in Philadelphia He was trying to buy a steel alloy that could only be useful to Pakistan in producing nuclear weapons, and to bribe Commerce Department officials for an export license.

The baldness of Pakistan's latest perfidy has shaken even those who had hoped to paper over differences with yet another compromise. All manner of reason and arguments have been tried with Pakistani leaders. It is time for stronger steps.

There is indeed no guarantee that an aid cutoff will restrain Pakistan's evident ardor for the bomb. Nor on the other side is there any certainty that Pakistani opposition to the Soviet presence in Afghanistan will be reduced by a cutoff. Pakistanis have their own reasons to oppose that occupation.

What the aid cutoff offers is another sort of guarantee: that U.S. statements about preventing proliferation are more than oratory. Whatever decisions Pakistan makes, the U.S. interest is clear. It lies in steady opposition to the development of nuclear weapon in the strife-torn subcontinent and worldwide. Proliferation is a terrifying prospect. It will loom long after the injustice now plaguing Afghanistan is resolved.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

#### An Ominous Pattern

Once again a Pakistani has been arrested in the United States for trying to smuggle out materials that could be used to build nuclear weapons. This time it was steel of a certain highly special type used in the uranium enrichment process. Work is proceeding steadily in Pakistan, and it is pressing the United States toward an unpleasant decision.

American law forbids economic or military aid to countries that are building nuclear bombs. But Pakistan provides the major supply routes and staging areas for the guerrilla resistance to the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan, and for that reason the United States currently gives it very substantial aid. Pakistan is forcing the United States to decide between its interest in sustaining the Afghan resistance and its interest in preventing the spread of nuclear weapons. Put in those stark terms, the greater necessity is to deflect the nuclear rivalry —and, with it, the possibility of nuclear war — in South Asia.

Pakistan has pursued nuclear weapons with obsessive energy ever since India exploded one in 1974. Legal sources of the necessary equipment have been foreclosed by a worldwide embargo, so it has resorted to systematic theft and smuggling to get the technology. There have been many cases in

which police and customs in the United States and in Europe have intercepted illicit shipments: it is clear that there have also been many shipments that reached Pakistan.

The recent pattern is ominous. Two years ago a German company evaded the embargo and sold Pakistan a ton of the special steel used in enrichment equipment. The Pakistani arrested this week in Philadelphia was trying to obtain 25 tons of the same steel. In April, West German authorities raided the headquarters of a Cologne firm that makes components for Urenco, a consortium that enriches uranium for several countries' power reactors. It appears that the Cologne firm had been supplying blue-prints and equipment to Pakistan. Since Pakistan was already capable of producing enough enriched uranium to build perhaps one bomb a year, the latest cases suggest

that it is trying to expand production. In the 1970s the United States cut off aid to Pakistan because of its reckless pursuit of nuclear weapons. But in 1979, when the Soviets invaded Afghanistan, the United States immediately reinstated the aid. Now the Pakistanis seem to believe that because of Afghanistan the United States will never enforce its nuclear control law and withdraw aid again. Are they right?

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

### Why Believe Poindexter?

questions to ask John Poindexter about his role as national security adviser in the Irancontra affair, but one question rises to the top: Why should anyone believe him?

His testimony is calm and courteous. No evidence has yet appeared to contradict him, not after the shredding of so many documents. Yet this is not a perjury trial in which the jurors must decide whether he is public to decide whether his case is even plausible. On its face, the admiral's story presents at least five reasons for doubt.

i. He says he never told the president that Iranian arms profits were diverted to the contras in Nicaragua. Why not? To avoid political embarrassment and provide "deniability" if the transaction came to light. That is why, also, he destroyed an embarrassing presidential arms-for-hostages order, as well as other documents.

The issue concerns three of the most important items on Mr. Reagan's agenda hostages, Iran and Central America. Sometimes when there is big news, national security advisers worry about whether to wake the president a few hours early. Is it plausible that this national security adviser would withhold from the president very big news about three big issues, for months?

2. Note that Admiral Poindexter talks of sparing Mr. Reagan political embarrassment. Is it plausible that this quintessential staff officer, a man with zero taste for politics, would make such a political decision on his own? Is it plausible that he would not even discuss it with the late William Casey, director of central intelligence and also manager of the 1980 Reagan campaign? Is it plausible that neither would wish to know the judgment of the master politician in the Oval Office?

3. The admiral insists that he told no one after approving the diversion proposal, made by Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North. Having savored the irony of using the ayatollah' money to arm the rebels in Nicaragua, could the admiral truly resist sharing this "neat idea" with Mr. Reagan? The question echoes because the temptation to do so had to be great, considering how frequently the president lamented the fate of American hostages.

to protect their leader," Admiral Poindexter said to the investigating committees. Yet he insists that he neglected to warn his commander in chief until last fall, when the whole knot of secret, deceitful dealings was unraveling. Finally, even when the story came out, the admiral sat by silently while the president went on national television to explain, armed only with defensive untruths.

5. Colonel North last week quoted Mr. Casey as saying that perhaps he was not high enough on the White House staff to serve as a sufficient "fall guy" — and that Admiral Poindexter, too, would have to fall on his sword. What reason is there to believe the admiral's version? He expresses only one lament about the crisis: that he did too little planning for damage control once the secret deals burst into the open. Why should the committees or the public now believe that someone with such a view has stopped testi-

fying in ways that protect the president? "The buck stops here with me," says the admiral. There are two differences between him and the man who made those his watchwords. The first difference is that Harry Truman took responsibility for his subordinates; in this case, the president professes ignorance of what his subordinates were doing in the White House. The second differe is that Harry Truman was credible.

— THE NEW YORK TIMES.

#### Other Comment

#### Little Was Achieved in Dakar

The recent meeting in Senegal of Afrikaners with African National Congress leaders did no harm. Less certain is whether it did any good. The two sides were certainly mismatched. The white team (despite the advance billing, not all of them were Afrikaners) included among the radical chic some serious players on the periphery of South African politics. The problem was that the oddly assorted group represented no one but themselves and were pitted against ANC representatives

who spoke for their party with all the unanimous dedication to a common policy and platform which that entails.

If the Dakar conference had persuaded [the African National Congress] to suspend its attacks and thus open the way for discussions with the people who wield the real power in South Africa, it could have made a real contribution to peace between Afrikaners and their black compatriots. In the event, its achievements appear to have been a great deal more modest than its advance publicity suggested. - The Times (London).

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### **OPINION**

## You Can't Make Foreign Policy Without Congress

P ARIS — A cartoon in Le Monde shows Rear Admiral John Poindexter on the tube saying earnestly, "And I hid everything from the president." President Reagan, watching with delight, says, "Oh thank you,

that's really nice of you. Europeans are befuddled by the whole Irancontra scandal. That is basically because they do not understand, or rather cannot digest, the U.S. constitutional system. Their governs come and go according to whether or not they have the confidence of their parliaments. It is inconceivable that they could experience what Le Monde's correspondent called "the unhealthy revival of the eternal battle between the legislative and the executive for control of

foreign policy," so they camot grasp the real meaning of checks and balances. But at last the central issues in Washington's travail are emerging more clearly. They have been there all along, but they were obscured by the fuss over who knew when and who did what, and then by Lieutenant Colo-nel Oliver North's theatrical talent.

Even though Admiral Poindexter did not tell his chief the grubby details because "I was not so naive as to believe that it was not a politically volatile issue," he said the president told him in May 1986, "Look, I don't want to pull out our support for the contras for any reason. This would be an unacceptable option. Isn't there something that I could do umlaterally?"

That can only mean behind the back of Congress. And that is the key point. The administration was not going to let lack of congressional support, reflecting lack of adequate public support, block the policy it wanted to implement. Colonel North's attempt to justify his shenanigans because he believed in them and blamed Congress for being "fickle, vacil-lating, unpredictable" was an attitude shared by others in the White House. The work of the executive is caught out, Congress in frustration legislates more constraints, more

There is nothing new about battles between the two ends of Pennsylvania Avenue, even when one party dominates both. That is what the Constitution deliberately arranged, to pre-vent abuses of power. Through control of money and the requirement for Senate "advice" as well as "consent," foreign policy is clearly included in this process created to force consensus.

Obviously, Congress cannot negotiate on be-

half of the United States or conduct its diplomacy. Just as obviously, it cannot be excluded in shaping loreign policy. The effort to do that is the underlying cause of the scandal.

What is new in the perennial debate is the intransigence with which the administration

refused to draw the constitutional consequences. If Congress cannot be persuaded to accept a policy, and the electorate endorses Congress, then the policy has to be modified. A vicious circle has been created because one president after another tried to escape this fact of American institutional life by increasing

resort to deception, cheating lying.

It is true that Congress has passed inconvenient laws that limit freedom of foreign policy maneuver. The Boland amendment was only one of a series. The War Powers Act, resulting from Vietnam, and attempts to block funds for nuclear tests and for space-based anti-missile defense that would violate the ABM treaty are other examples. They all have their origin in legislative response to rejected policies. They are intended to close loopholes through which administrations relying on secrecy

By Kim Dae Jung

South Africa: In the End You Sit Down and Talk

By Alex Boraine

The writer is a co-founder of the Institute

for a Democratic Alternative in South Africa.

troublesome specifics. Then, and current senior White House officials have argued that this is inevitable, the executive plunges further

it wants without breaking the rules.
But it is not inevitable. The right answer is to work with congressional leaders in developing the policy, in building consensus, in

into the mark because it can no longer do what

providing honest, convincing proposals with reasoning that will stand up to the light of

A MERICAN opinion has not been so ca-joied by martial rhetoric since General of the Armies Douglas MacArthur came back from the Far East 36 years ago, sacked by Harry Truman, and faded noisily away. The cries for President Truman's impeach were, in tone, very much like the jeers that Oliver North's admirers are directing today at

Richard Russell of Georgia were there to call the catcalling American public back to order and to its senses. Mr. Russell did it by bearing down like a dentist's drill on simple fundamentals: that while a given policy, be it freedom in Nicaragua or how far to carry the Korean War, is debatable, if must in the end be set by accountable officials and not by military men. A senator had a story to tell and knew how to tell it. It was a story which, once the hysteria

day. The New York correspondent of The Times of London explained the friction by saying: "Senators have been swanning ground the world conferring directly with heads of state. In Roosevelt's day, they would have been blown out of the water before they reached the three-mile limit." He is dead wrong. In Roosevelt's day, senators and representatives were brought in on major foreign policy issues from the start. The greatest attention was paid to seeking approaches that majorities in both parties could support. The system, wisely, demands it. Otherwise

we get Iran-contra scandals. The New York Times.

#### The Story Needs Telling

the colonel's congressional inquisitors.
In 1951, the intellect and presence of Senator

subsided, the people accepted as the authentic theme of the Truman-MacArthur clash. At present the real story awaiting its teller is a story of the West Wing run wild, "without adult supervision," as one wit has put it. It is the story of how a lazy president and cabinet officers who preferred position to principle farmed out the foreign policy of the United States to a light colonel and a bunch of hirelines and profiteers. Colonel North has spoken for the zealots. Who now will speak for constitutional government?

- Syndicated columnist Edwin M. Yoder Jr.

Oliver North as a patriot and potential leader, is said to be an epidemic sweeping the country. If so, there is a handy cure: It consists of the Constitution, common sense and America's long history of regaining its balance after nearly tipping over.

- The Chicago Tribane.

### South Korea: A Call for a Nonpartisan Interim Government

S EOUL — President Chun Doo Hwan's decision to accept certain reforms advocated by the opposition is a welcome beginning toward restor-ing democracy in South Korea. But agreement on the general principles of democratization, including selection of the next president through direct elections, is much easier than refining

the principles into specific changes.

A combination of factors — nonviolent demonstrations that included the middle class, international support for democratic principles and a more forceful American policy toward Scoul -helped bring about the June 29th compromise proposal by Roh Tae Woo, the candidate of the ruling Democratic Justice Party to

the current agreement from dissolving, we need to replace President Chun's regime in its remaining seven months with an interim nonpartisan governing cabinet.

D AKAR, Senegal — Despite the immense difficulties involved in

organizing the recent meeting here be-

tween a group of 61 Afrikaners and 16

representatives of the African Nation-

the myth nurtured by the South Afri-

can government that the international

community, and in particular black

Africa, seeks the downfall and the

destruction of white South Africans,

The meeting has demonstrated that

if white South Africans are prepared

to abandon apartheid and start the

search for a democratic, nonracial al-

ternative, the ANC is prepared to par-

The gathering captured the atten-

tion of a wide spectrum of European and African nations, and we received

numerous expressions of support and

offers from diplomats to help further

the process of negotiations.

The seeds of the meeting were

ticipate in face-to-face discussions.

and that the ANC is a small band of

terrorists who refuse to negotiate.

The writer is a leader of the opposition in South Korea and a former presidential candidate. The Chun regime is, in essence, a

military dictatorship, although it has been pressured by the irresistible tide of popular will to accept the proposal for democratic reforms. President Chun has reversed his

position on a constitutional amendment for selection of the president four times in the last two years. First he favored retaining the current con-stitution, then he advocated a parliamentary rule, only to return to the original position. Most recently he has agreed to direct elections.

succeed President Chun.

Nonetheless, democracy is not yet a certainty, and if we are to prevent

The Chun regime is clearly prone to discarding principles and beliefs for the sake of political expediency and survival. All this makes the South Korean people rather skeptical about whether the Chun administration will remain committed to democratic reforms until next February, when the

al Congress, the proceedings were suc
12 years in the South African Parliaguerrille war against the government.

cessful. They have served to destroy ment, abandoned our seats in protest

While in Parliament, we had assisted

following the implementation of the

1984 constitution that gave the presi-dent wide dictatorial powers and brought about the realization of our

worst fears. More and more, Parlia-

ment was being bypassed. It had be-

come a showpiece, with no real power.

The nation was being run by a cabal consisting, in the main, of President Pieter Botha, the military and the po-

lice. The major opposition forces were

ranged not within Parliament but on

township streets and I scooly mount.
Mr. Slabbert and I founded the In-

stitute for a Democratic Alternative in

South Africa, and began a series of meetings and workshops with black

leaders inside South Africa. But we

also realized that it was essential that

the many black South Africans living

sown more than a year ago when in earlie be involved in the discussions, mental structure: a one-party or a Frederik van Zyl Slabbert and L after as well as the ANC, which is waging a multiparty state? We agreed on the

t, abandoned our seats in protest

president has promised to step down. Despite the recent agreement, four problem areas require vigilance.

• A schism has developed be-

tween the government and the opposition over the scope of release of political prisoners. And questions have arisen about commitments to guarantee freedom of assembly, without tear gas and club-wielding riot police, and to protect the collective rights of the workers and farmers.

 Can the process of constitutional amendment proceed without a hitch? Will the regime accept election codes that will ensure free and fair elections? • Will the regime, in the face of a certain defeat, still make good on its promise? Not once since 1963 have the governments of Park Chang Hee and Chan Doo Hwan held fair elections,

Paris, and through him we contacted Dani-le Mitteriand, wife of the French

president. Through her good offices, President Abdou Diouf of Senegal of-

Early this year we were set to go. The ANC felt that the emphasis

should be on bridging misconceptions

between blacks and Afrikaners. We

began quietly inviting Afrikaner aca-

demics, businessmen, student leaders,

The Dakur talks have been difficult:

we expected nothing else. But substan-

tial progress was made. We had long

talks on what form negotiations

should take. We talked about govern-

scientists, churchmen and writers.

fered to host the conference.

tonomy and as long as the government monopolizes all political funds. • If defeated in presidential elec-

tions, will the Chun government surrender power to the opposition? This military regime tends to view elections not as a contest but as combat, which makes unpredictable its reaction in the event of a loss. In spite of these potential problems,

the enormous democratic capacity of our people will lead us to the promised land. In the last few months the South Korean people have demonstrated their ability to rise against oppression. The maturity and sophistication of South Korean people power was shown by the fact that the military never had a pretext for intervention. Yet we expect the next eight months to be a period of constant uncertainty, and we have to consider precautionary

measures. Specifically, President Chun should appoint as prime minister and cabinet cificials people from his ruling party as well as people from opposition parties and those with no political affili-

need for a liberated economy in which

free-enterprise system, others some form of socialism, or a mix. All these

Many members of the South African

delegation emphasized that it is ex-

tremely hard to persuade whites that

they should abandon apartheid, recog-

nize the ANC and seek a negotiated

commitment to continuous armed

struggle may be counterproductive.

the preconditions for negotiation must

be the release of Nelson Mandela and

other political prisoners and the estab-lishment of political freedom for orga-

The rights of all to social equality.

conomic well-being spiritual free-dom and cultural tradition most be

preserved within the framework of a

majority government, just as they should have been granted by the mi-nority governments of the past. And

for that purpose we have agreed that

the drafting of a bill of rights has a priority position on the agenda.

One of the greatest disservices of apartheid is isolation. The govern-

ment's control of the media has left a

lot of enlightened and committed

South Africans with very limited un-derstanding of fellow South Africans

in exile. Our meeting has served to

like ours must in the end be resolved

by negotiation and compromise. The question is not whether but when

nizations of diverse philosophies.

discussions went very well indeed.

in the release of Breyten Breytenbach, a theless, were those of the South Afri-

South African author who had spent can government's political repression seven years in prison. He had moved to and the ANC's guernilla campaign.

ation. His recent cabinet reshuffling falls short of making the cabinet gentiinely national and nonpartisan.

Moreover, President Chun should leave the administration of the nation's affairs to the cabinet and restrict himself to the symbolic role of con-

firming the decisions of the cabinet. These measures would help allay popular concern and doubts about President Chun's sincerity. The new cabinet would enjoy the fullest possi-ble support of the South Korean people and would belp restore democracy with least difficulty.

Many in the Chun administration are concerned about political reprisals after the anticipated transfer of power, next February. The cabinet, with full support of the people, would be able to lay down the foundation for national reconciliation, which would enable President Clum and his followers to step down without fear of vendetta.

The United States can continue to play an important role in political developments. I was deeply impressed by its unequivocal support for democracy in South Korea and its categorical rejection of military intervention in politics. Pressure from Washington has had a substantial impact on the Chun regime in its dramatic reversal.

On the other hand, I ain concerned blacks could participate equally with whites. Some felt we should have a that the American media are portraying the June 29th proposal not as the triumph of people power but as a gift from the democratic minded Chin government. Moreover, some in the United States argue that the political opposition in South Korea lacks an ternative vision and blueprint for

democracy. That is wrong.

We in the opposition aspire to free and democratic politics. This means decentralization and local autonomy as well as the institution of a truly free-enterprise economic system and free-trade policy based on competi-

settlement when bombs are going off and people are being killed. There was concern that the ANCs unwavering tion, productivity and service.
Our commitment to economic and social justice, however, must not undennine economic growth. Rather, it can enhance development of the But there was agreement that one of economy by expanding domestic markets and consumption.

National security is also a prime concern. We are proud of the professionalism of our military, which along with the expansion of democratic freedom, is a prerequisite for strengthening the national security. We propose pursuing the gradual reunification of the Korean peninsula by establishing sincere negotiations between the South and North with the cooperation of the United States, Japan, China and the Soviet Union.

li elected, we would maintain close working relations with the United States and Japan, two of our insepara-ble allies, while solidifying our Third. World ties and improving links with Communist nations such as China.

I hope the Umted States can undestand and support our objectives and efforts to reshape democratically the political landscape of our nation. In particular, the United States can prod the Chun administration to move toward democracy, prompt the military to maintain neutrality and recognize the need for and feasibility of a national cabinet as a means of

achieving reconciliation. Only then can we freely elect a new president, The New York Tones.

#### Like Sandy Islands That Come and Go By David S. Broder

BEAVER ISLAND, Michigan

The beaches are back this which washed out in last winter's be true of American democracy at storms has been rebuilt, making it home and power in the world. The possible to drive a pickup truck other evening, after a hike on the possible to drive a pickup truck around the island again. The high waters which threatened docks, homes and waterside businesses here and in many other places on

the Great Lakes have receded No one is certain why it has happened, any more than the climatologists and geologists are in agreement on why lake levels rose, year by year for the past decade, well beyond their norms. Every single month in 1986, the height of Lakes Superior, Michigan and Huron was above any recorded in this century.

Now they have gone down, and who had driven log pilings into their beaches and piled rocks in front of their porches to keep the sand from sliding away from under the foundations are feeling more secure. Other emergency measures are to any one society to remain permaback on the shelf, and life has resumed its normal pleasant pattern.

Foolishly, some say. Consulting ecological evidence, these scientists argue that we are in the trough of a en or so guests which followed the onger cycle. What we think of -and calibrate — as "normal" lake levels often have been exceeded in past geological eras, they say, and may well be topped again. Not just a few lakeside cottages but whole cities have been built on land which was under water in past eras.

The beaches that we enjoy - indeed, the whole island - may be ours only as a temporary indulgence, lasting through several human gencrations but only a brief moment in geological time. What is true of beaches may also

beach, I picked up a copy of a little booklet I had brought up here from Washington. Published last mouth by the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, a part of the Smithsonian Institution, the slim, 37-page volume with a red, white and blue cover bears the title, "Lessons From the Fall and Rise of Nations: The Future for America." It is the transcript of a discussion held last month at the Wilson Center, where four scholars offered generally gloomy answers to the question, "Can the United States serve the position it has occupied in the world during the lifetime of most of us here?" Said Paul M. Kennedy, a Yale historian: "The honest wer to this question must be no,

nently ahead of all the others." Such a topic invites pomposity, and there were many examples in the roundtable discussion among a dozopening statements. But there were also some striking comments.

simply because it has not been given

One came from James H. Billington, who has been the director of the Wilson Center and has been nominated as the new librarian of self, he said he appreciates the historical reasons for skepticism about the duration of America's me-emiassets that still exist in this country, including the moral ones of the people, are very substantial." "It's our market that everybody

wants into," Mr. Billington said.
"What's more, this nation has the values that everyone else wants. Our kind of functioning democra-cy, our ability to deal with ethnic, religious, ideological plurality. This, he said, is what a lot of countries are groping for -- "what they would like to achieve."

Then he added something which I can strongly endorse on the basis of the knocking on doors and interviewing I have done with voters across the country in the past year: "I think the American people as a whole are much stronger, more re-silient and more capable of fresh creative effort than the leadership they're getting. And by that I don't mean just political leadership." Mr. Billington talked about the "erosion of values" in America's elites, citing such examples as the aversion of the graduates of leading universities to service in the armed forces and the eagerness of business leaders to secure their own financial futures whatever the productivity

of their companies. If the United States forsakes its heritage and squanders the opportu-nities it has been given, it will not be because of some historical predestination, Mr. Billington said, but because it has too many privileged people "who prefer to be overpaid, have two long vacations a year, here a mercenary army to defend them, work themselves up over symbolic Congress. A noted historian him-political issues and neglect the real

needs of their own nation." Thinking about that on my next beach walk, I concluded that my nence, but "I feel that the objective neighbors had not been foolish to. drive pilines and pile rocks to save their homes. The legacy we inherited is worth struggling to preserve. The Washington Post.

disper many misconceptions. Our abil-ity to agree on a joint communique, tather than separate statements, is in-dicative of the progress that we made. History has shown that conflicts

This is has been adapted from an article in the Los Angeles Times.

#### IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

will go to the lockup, but he held only for dinner, when they will be ordered out of town. Burgess Morris is a basebell "fan." He is anxious to see how well men can play the game when their liberty depends on the outcome not to interfere in North Chine, Japan, PHILADELPHIA—Fairmount Park has brought its mobilization of first PHILADELPHIA—rannount rain tass thought is incomed grands arrested 18 men and boys line reserves to 490,000 men along the Schuylkil River to break up. HONOLULU—After a two-west cance-firring on Sunday. It has be search for Amelia, Earlant and her come popular for men to hire cannes

the police have ended the practice.

1912: At Bat for Liberty 1937: Navy Pacts Signed WILKES-BARRE. Pennsylvania

Thirty tramps arrested by the police of were brought into the orbit of me Plymouth Borough were taken before Burgess W.D. Morris. He decreed that signature of, bilateral Anglo-German and Anglo-Russian treaties at the Brilly 171 Oct. LONDON — Germany and Russia ball diamond in the borough. Two ish Foreign Office Ion Inty 171 Gesteams will be selected. The losing team many's and Russia's new warships will be taken back to the lockup and conform to the qualitative size limits. ish Foreign Office [on July 17] Oct-many's and Russia's new warshings will for two days be compelled to pound, and gam calibers provided by the treastone in the streets. The victors also ty. Subject to ratification, these streets. ments will come into force with the London Naval Treaty, which is pass. ing through Parliament.
SHANGHAI — With a warning to

the United States and Great Britain and to interfere in North Chara Japan. navigator, Fred Noonan, who were and ask girls to accompany them, forced down in the Pacific on July 2.

With the drowning of one girl recently, American naval amborities said that American naval amborities and that the hant would end (on July 18].

Car Section.

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## In Europe, Iran Hearings Stir Unease on U.S. Foreign Policy

By James M. Markham New York Times Service

BONN - As the United States embarks on a new policy in the is largely anti-Soviet — and many both Iran and Britain of their re-Gulf, the testimony of former offi in Europe say they suspect that it is spective diplomatic presences to cials about the Iran-contra affair is —many Europeans answer that the one man, Meanwhile, Paris has being widely viewed among its Eu. Russians already have a presence in broken diplomatic relations with ropean allies as a sign of chaos at the Gulf area, where they have le- Tehran over a fugitive Iranian the heart of the Reagan foreign policy machinery.

The testimony about the freewheeling policy initiatives in which Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L North and others took part has come, moreover, just after the leaders of Western Europe and Japan the revolutionary clerics in Tehran. got a distressing impression of an gathering last month in Venice.

dent Ronald Reagan among its Eu- halt hostilities. ropean allies is at a low while stock in Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet

leader, is rising.
"The depth of despair and distrust about American foreign policy anywhere, and especially about the Middle East, is palpable every-where," said Peter Ludlow, head of the Center for European Policy

Studies in Brussels.
"The Gulf thing," added Mr. Ludlow, referring to the Reagan administration's registration of Kuwaiti tankers under the American flag, "is clearly an area of pret- authority at the Graduate Institute ty high concern. If the Americans for International Studies in Geneget this wrong, it could be very va. It could attack or leave its striking in West Germany, which is explosive indeed."

tive in the Gulf have been compounded by a confusion over its motivation. The Europeans question whether the re-registration of of Soviet influence in the oil region, are themselves caught up in diplo- Bonn.

(Continued from Page 1)

cratic political consultant, said:

The perception is that the Repub-

licans have disappointed America.

For the same reason that we had

trouble re-electing Democrats after

Jummy Carter, the Republicans will

now have trouble getting elected

Senator John H. Chafee of

Rhode Island, chairman of the Re-

publican conference, said he

doubted the hearings would have any "dramatic effect" on the rest of

the Reagan presidency because Ad-

miral Poindexter "had put to rest"

the issue of whether Mr. Reagan

the fact that he did not know. If's

the kind of thing he really should

But he added. "The downside is the White House.

ave known about." Congress of another party, and Representative Jack F. Kemp of then you layer in this Iran-contra

knew about the diversion.

after Reagan."

vernmen

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or at forestalling an Iranian effort matic confrontations with Iran.
to close the Strait of Hormuz. The beating of a British diplomat

grumate interests, and that Mos- wanted for questioning in a French cow's goals broadly coincide with inquiry into terrorism. the West's in seeing that the Iran-

#### NEWS ANALYSIS

It is contradictory as well, offi-American president reaching in apcials contend, to try to limit the parent absentmindedness for note. Soviet role in the Gulf while at the cards to guide him at the summit same time enlisting Soviet support for a United Nations Security It is a moment when the credibil- Council resolution that would put an enraged Iran. ity of the administration of Presinew pressure on Iran and Iraq to

> The Europeans also have difficulty with justifications advanced by Washington that are based on worry about Iranian intentions, including the possibility that Tehran would close the Strait of Hormuz. Officials in Paris, London and Bonn noted that the Gulf war has dragged on for seven years without Iran moving to block the strait. The real fear in Europe is that

the United States can do a Lebanon or a Tripoli," commented Shahram Chubin, a Middle East

REAGAN: Both Parties Foresee Long-Term Damage

said: "I don't buy the idea that the

water. The White House staff is

behaving in a rather inept way.

They need to go on the offense with

some strong and positive moves on behalf of the freedom fighters in

damage of the Iran-contra affair is

compounded by the fact that Mr.

Reagan is in his final 18 months at

You start with the notion of a lame duck president working with a

Central America."

doubt about that."

New York, an aspirant for the Republican presidential nomination, situation, said Professor Charles

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allies disagreed with.

The beating of a British diplomat If the American strategic motive in Iran has led to a reduction by

In various capitals, there is mounting exasperation with Iran and an awareness that negotiating with the Iranians in hostage situations is a no-win proposition.
In this fluid situation, the Euro-

neans are worned about being caught up in a U.S.-initiated series of events that could abruptly lead to the internationalization of the Gulf conflict and the isolation of

"There is anxiety that some line of contact be left open so that sig-nals can be got through," said Rob-ert O'Neill, director of the International Institute for Strategic Studies in London.

Deep uneasiness over Washington's course is made even deeper by a sense that Mr. Gorbachev has seized the diplomatic initiative and the imagination of many West Europeans — on a bewildering variety of fronts. Opinion polls in Western Europe show the Soviet leader's credibility and popularity to be sharply rising, often to the detriment of Mr. Reagan's.

This phenomenon is particularly allies in the lurch." He referred to caught up in a difficult discussion West European concerns about the Reagan administration's pull-over the strategic predicament that the Reagan administration's initia-out from Beirut in 1984, which was seen in Europe as a humiliation, their medium- and short-range and to its bombing of the targets in missiles in Europe. At the same Libya last year, a move that several time, German-Soviet relations appear to be on the threshold of a new 11 Kuwaiti tankers is aimed primarily at preventing the expansion tative occurs as Britain and France bring his "charm offensive" to

O. Jones, a political scientist at the

University of Virginia. A Republi-

can, he is a former editor of The

American Political Science Review.

Stuart E. Eizenstat, who was chief domestic policy adviser to Presi-

player in trade issues and budget

issues and even foreign policy is-

Some politicians and analysts

mained unresolved in the minds of

Americans and that the president

was seriously damaged.
An ABC News-Washington Post

dent Carter.

A similar view was expressed by

sponse represented a victory within the French government for partiism, represented by Interior Minister Charles Pasqua and the security minister, Robert Pandraud. The summons issued to Mr.

Gordji by Judge Gilles Boulouque, the chief investigator into the 1986 bombings by a suspected Moslem fundamentalist terrorist group, was a break from previous French practice and, reportedly, from the wishes of the French Foreign Ministry. On July 2, at a press conference break in normal French diplomatic

Gordji to flee the country. Although this version has not been confirmed by French officials, such a move would have been

em states. One factor that influenced sup-

inside the Iranian Embassy, at practice.
which Mr. Gordji translated, the Since World War II, France has

ties with other countries. forced to appear before the French judge if he leaves the embassy building. The United States has not had

one program about U.S.-Soviet tional conference might help to

talks on medium-range missiles in bring about direct talks between Europe, she said of Mr. Reagan: Israel and Jordan.

Thatcher, in U.S.,

Even during this difficult period,

Mr. Reagan said he and Mrs.

Thatcher shared "a high degree of

search for arms control agree-

ments, bringing about direct Arab-

The U.S. and British govern-

ments are backing efforts in the

United Nations Security Council

Mr. Reagan said he and Mrs.

with a personal mission to the Gulf.

for a cessation of the fighting," the

On the Middle East, Mrs.

"If either or both of the warring

Israeli talks in the Middle East.

By John M. Goshko

Mrs. Thatcher, who began her

"It's a time of unprecedented op-

Iranian students overran its embassy in Tehran and took its diplomats the embassy buildings in Paris will hostage in November 1979. the embassy buildings in Paris will retain their diplomatic status. In Washington, a State Depart-

ment spokesman said Friday that "we understand and support the French decision." The spokesman. Charles E. Redman, declined to reportedly has been charged with spying and who has remained inside the embassy since Tuesday, comment further. Iran retains ties with West Ger-

many and other North Atlantic were clearly intended to create parallel pressure on France. Treaty Organization countries. France's decision to break ties still does not resolve the problem of

French officials have said that Mr. Gordji who, as a nondiplomat-Mr. Torri has full diplomatic imic member of the Iranian Embassy munity.

#### **KOREA:** Seeking Heritage

(Continued from Page 1)

started to look for my identity, I said, hey, wait a minute. Even though I could speak English and had a lot of good friends, there was still a gap between white and Kore-

Trying to expand the common ground, summer school sessions feature tours, stays at the homes of Koreans and two-hour lectures, mostly in Korean, emphasizing Confucian respect for elders and the importance of Korean tradi-

Not surprisingly, there were some glitches.

One unruly high school girl, for example, rubbed her hand insolently on the head of a bald teacher, an act so unthinkable here that no one could suggest what the punishment should be

general, Javier Pérez de Cuellar, to underscore the resolution's intent tour of the hinterland; the botel manager scurried from room to room apologizing to other guests.

"A few students find it difficult no smoking, no drinking, no sex," said Ha Inho, a professor. "But 99.9 percent of them are very

good." Some students said they resented the strictness, but most contended they appreciated the cultural dif-

Many students resented what they felt was condescension from Koreans their age. "It's like they think we've neglected our heri-tage," said Davis Kim, 15.

But the Americans also respected their counterparts for studying 15 hours or more each day so they will score well on the university entrance exam.

And they were shocked to find no dating, no movie-going, seem-ingly no recreation at all,

Most of the students seemed to have gained a stronger sense of their Koreanness. All those intermeaning that, if he wishes, Mr. Gordji can stay there indefinitely. viewed said they expected to marry The charges against Mr. Torri, another Korean. the French consul in Tehran who

"If you're from France or England, after a year or two you can be an American," said Mr. Moe, the institute president, "But if you're Korean, because you're a different color, people will always the two cases are totally different. ask, 'Where are you from?' ' "You should know where you

are from," he said.

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Representative William S. Broomfield, a Michigan Republican who is on the Iran-contra panel, shows off a T-shirt touting Lieutenant Colonel Oliver L. North for president.

#### FRANCE: Paris Breaks Ties With Tehran, Confines Envoys to Embassy Iranian charge d'affaires said that a never taken the lead in breaking staff, has no immunity. He can be senior Foreign Ministry official,

(Continued from Page 1)

with Iran and the tough police re-

The French decision was also a

Didier Destremau, had advised Mr. diplomatic relations with Iran since Under diplomatic conventions,

in keeping with past unwritten French policy of not exacerbating relations with radical Middle East-

porters of a quiet response was concern for the fate of the five French hostages held by pro-Iranian Is-lamic extremists in Lebanon.

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#### Mr. Kemp conceded, however, "The Iran-contra affair has acthat "the president's management style will be held against him, no celerated the presidential campaign itself because it has made clear we (Continued from Page 1) are already in a post-Reagan era, Political scientists, including he said. "It has made it more diffisome Republicans, assert that the cult for the administration to be a

the movement's ability to wage guerrilla war in South Africa.

said, in effect, that many questions Swaziland was still an important about the Iran-contra affair recondult for guerillas and warpons from Mozambique to South Africa.

"Swaziland is a troubled place, and there is evidence that the South African police have penetrated the Swazi machinery," Mr. Lodge said. "Obviously they have good intelli-

#### ANC: 'Hit Squads' Cited

Despite a 1982 nonaggression accord between South Africa and Swaziland, he said, evidence at terrorism trials had demonstrated that conduit for guerrillas and weapons

#### **INOUIRY:** Focus on President poll released Thursday night found that testimony by Admiral Poindexter and Lieutenant Colonel Oli-Mr. Meese or Mr. Regan had ever gence on what the ANC has there." (Continued from Page 1) ver L. North had not helped the How do we know that he isn't cov-The killings have brought a of those polls African black nationalists. Peter On Wednesday, Admiral Poin- Mr. Reagan was unaware of the Asked if he thought Mr. Reagan-Mokaba, president of the South Afdexter also said that he did not fund diversion. The poll has a marknew of the contra diversion, Mr. rican Youth Congress, has prodiscuss the diversion with William gin of error of plus or minus 4 Byrd said: "It's very difficult for posed a black union boycott on Casey, then the CIA director, percentage points. me to believe that he didn't know. Democratic politicians and aca-Swaziland because, he says, it has who died in May. If he didn't know, why didn't he Currency & Bond \_\_\_\_\_ Pacific Income Trust \_\_\_\_ Japan Technology \_\_\_\_ Pacific Sec.S.(Acc) \_\_\_\_ allowed itself to be used as a "killdemicians assert that Mr. Reagan's Admiral Poindexter also deing ground" for ANC members. management, credibility and poliscribed on Thursday what he said Mr. Inouye, a Hawaii Democrat, cies have been thrown into bold ■ ANC-Liberal Tour Ends was his only conversation with Mr. said he found Admiral Poindexter's Reagan that touched on the diver-White South African liberals and testimony "incredible, min." bog-"This case that North and Poinsion — a discussion in the Oval ANC leaders left Ghana on Friday gling, chilling." dexter made is so mind-boggling, I Office the morning he resigned. In testimony Thursday, Admiral for Burking Faso on their way think it'll take a little time for all of home after touring West Africa, Renters reported from Accra, the The question of who approved the Poindexter had said that when he us to think it through," said Walter F. Moudale, who was defeated by diversion never came up, Admiral resigned in November, neither At-Poindexter said. capital of Ghana. torney General Edwin Meese 3d, Mr. Reagan in 1984. His account raised questions about whether the president and occurred without the knowledge of Those among the group who are not exiles could face reprisals, pos-who had been directed to investigate the matter, nor Donald T. Rehis top advisers had been genuinely gan, the White House chief of staff the president is simply beyond my sibly including the loss of their concerned with getting to the bot- belief," Mr. Mondale said. passports, on their return to South at the time, asked him who had approved the diversion of profits to tom of the affair, as they said at the "There's a lot of decent Republi-Africa. The whites have been accans out there who must really be cused of treason by extreme rightist the contras. (AP, UPI, NYI) offended by all of this." He said he could not recall that South African organizations. LEGAL SERVICES **HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL** Int'l growth to\_\_\_\_\_\_ 5 12.69 UND MANAGERS INT. PLACE, JERSEY 0534 27301 ATEGY FD. 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#### ARTS/LEISURE

## Some Wonders of the Semi-Ancient World

International Herald Tribune
ONDON—Tastes are changing
fast. The hit made at Christie's
the other day by marble sculptures
that once stood in Markur Hall
that once stood in Markur Hall
that once stood in Markur Hall that once stood in Marbury Hall, a they owe something to Roman Cheshire country house demol-times, hence Christie's dating in the

ished in the 1950s, would have been catalogue entry as "probably 18th simply unthinkable a decade ago. century." To begin with, no auctioneer would have devoted a hardcover catalogue, fully illustrated in color. to only 14 lots, some of them dating from the Roman period but mostly century." This kind of hesitation

restored, or worse, reworked in the

#### **SOUREN MELIKIAN**

18th century. Christie's expert, Christine Insley, who with prudent ambiguity titled the catalogue "Classical Sculpture," appears to have had some difficulty making up her mind about the period of some of the items.

A typical case is a cylindrical pedestal. called an "altar," with sible to be more specific. The sinu-eros figures in low relief carrying ous profile of the lid with its lotusheavy garlands. The 90-centimeter (36-inch) piece is catalogued as probably 18th century, rather which the English would have been the bit at the top. The white milky color, the sharp edges of the chiseling and, worst of all, the wrong proportions give it away as a restorare equally unconvincing in their own way. The fatuous smiles, the

Collector's Guide

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than earlier, the upper part 18th well acquainted by the 18th centu-century." There is no doubt about ry. As the porphyry of the lid and ry. As the porphyry of the lid and the urn come from the same quarry, both may be safely ascribed to the decorative art of the 18th century er's addition. But the Eros figures goes, the urn was cheap at £29,700. After that, everything shot through the roof, Roman or not. A

portrait of the Empress Livia, 50 centimeters high, carried an esti-mate of £33,000 to £55,000, which some were inclined to see as optimistic. The nose and chin have been restored. The "damaged 18th century turned socie base," as Christie's calls it, was probably left to rot for years in humidity and the coiffure looks worn, almost powdery, possibly due to rough cleaning treatment. Old-timers looked on in disbelief as the bust ascended to an improbable £154,000.

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Equestrian huntsman, sold for £198,000.

dled with to varying degrees in the tivity, does not quite manage to give the "bust of the Emperor Antoninus Pius (A.D. 138-161)" a reand three side curls, eyebrows, tip of nose and moustache, and small

three busts, all of which were fid- off and put back, and that nastyminded observers may ask one day 18th century. Even Christie's cata- if the bust and the head belong loguing style, which cleverly con-trives a suggestion of clinical objec-qualms. The sculpture made qualms. The sculpture made

Next came a bust of "Empero Marcus Aurelius . . . detached at spectable look. About the condineck and rejoined; nose and small tion, it wryly notes: "tip of left ear areas of drapery restored in the Eighteenth Century; some areas of drapery detached." Despite that, areas of drapery formerly restored and its funny looking hair, it went now missing: front of forehead, up to £99,000, exceeding Christie's base of neck, part of the back and high estimate by half. Peanuts how small areas of drapery restored in ever, in comparison with £154,000 the Eighteenth Century." This is made by the third bust, of Emperor

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But Christie's great moment was

cient." Unfortunately, it comes a the collections accumulated by old overs. One is the Maenad/Muse, instorical monument bit too close to the neoclassical Roman families, some as early as hence the phenomenal £242,000, up notwithstanding.

This apparently boosted the next forgetting that the head was broken Lucius Verus - broken into fragments and clearly touched up in the face - 240 percent above Christie's

> yet to come. The "Greek marble statue of a Maenad or the Muse Thalia" is a bizarre item. The lower part of the life-size standing figure of a woman looks all right, but as it goes up, the figure seems to shrink off on Smith Barry in 1776. Bits have been made up. The head, Christie's writes, is "possibly an-antiquities for British dealers were

century English sculptor, with an appearance that at best suggests reworking. At £242,000, the Maichad/Muse must have set a world A Thesian marble statue of a

herdsman restored as Paris," looking even more like a spoof, was as good in its way at £159,500. A worthy conclusion to the sale was the Greek marble statue of an couestrian huntsman." It lacks the legs and head of the horse, and the legs, arms and head of the Amazon. The horse has been restored under the belly, cleaned to a harsh white, and probably touched up in the 18th century. Price: £198,000.

the market without a provenance, most would not have made even one-quarter the price and would have been hard to sell even at that level. Their success lies entirely in their past. They once formed part of the collection built up by James Smith Barry during his stay in Rome in 1776. These were the days when young English aristocrats building their

houses toured Italy and came back with the required Roman props acquired from British middlemen established in Rome - failed paintturned amateur archaeologist, alers of every description. The £198,000 "equestrian horseman," for example, was excavated by Hamilton at Tor Colombaro to-Michaelis, whose book on "Ancient Marbles in Great Britain" was published in 1882, is to be trusted. Hamilton sold it to Thornas Jenkins, a big shot in the Roman



An 18th century porphyry urn - cheap at £27,000.

ers, such as Gavin Hamilton, the 16th century. The Matter coltei, had stipulated in his will that it was malienable. But his descendant tiques to the requ Ginseppe, in deep financial trougether with a figure of Elektra, if A. ble, received permission from Pope Grand Tour were beginning to be Clement XIV to sell it, subject to the pope's having first refusal. In-deed 34 of the best pieces found their way into the Museo Pio-Cle ists" to "American tourists," switch mentino, now part of the Vatican Some now grace the Louvre.

the collections accumulated by old overs. One is the Maenad/Muse, historical monuments, pampering

We shall never know who restored lection was one of them. Its it Some Italian sculptors - Cavafounder, Ciriaco Hasdrubal Mat- ceppi, Albacini - earned small fortunes conditioning dilapidated ancalled. They had to look neat.

There is nothing very new in the ists" to "American tourists," switch from Roman antiquities to French Museums, while the rest was han- 18th century furniture, and you get dled by Hamilton and Jenkins. a strangely similar situation now. With a bit of back in 200 years, Smith Barry picked up a few left- these too may come to be seen as

### Moscow's Bluebird Club Is Back

By Gary Lee

Washington Post Service

MOSCOW — It leatures a menn of soft drinks and caviar, a motley crowd of Russians, Soviet Georgians and Latin Americans and a program of imitation Ray Charles and home-bred saxo-

It is always crowded, but the manager can always find you a

The Bluebird, (in Russian Siniaia Ptitsa) the first jazz club to open in Moscow in two decades, could turn out to be the most curious mix of American and Russian cultures since vodka and orange juice were splashed together and called a crewdriver.

In this country where rumors of one Kremlin leader's love of Benny Goodman helped boost his reputamonth marked merely the latest curious turn in an ongoing cultural

Banned under Stalin as decadent and subversive, jazz clubs — in-cluding the original Bluebird — first opened here in the post-Stalin thaw of the early 1960s, only to close down at the end of that decade of cultural experiments.

Reopening in the same dark basement near the Kremlin, the Bluebird already has the makings of an institution in the tradition of its counterparts the world over.

It is the only public testing ground for would-be Soviet jazz talent, for instance. Bluebird manager Vartan Tonoyan, an Armenian who is all of 26, scouts tocal Komsomol or young Communist

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Jazz live at the Bluebird Club in Moscow.

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One evening a 16-year-old from Tbilisi begged his way in the door and ended up bringing the house down with piano renditions of bigband favorites.

Next week, a whole evening will be devoted to a 25-year-old, top-quality Soviet saxophonist who is leaving soon for the United States with his American bride.

Other regular performers include moonlighting classical musicians or semi-professional jazz acts hardly known outside of the Soviet Union's vibrant jazz grapevine.

For the equivalent of \$3, a fourhour show offers an average of five acts, representing a wide range of

Snacks of caviar and salami sandwiches and soft drinks and alcohol-free cocktails are \$2 more.

With a nightly intake of only 200 rubles (\$300), Tonoyan says he hardly has money to pay for top-rated Soviet jazz musicians. "People play for free, here," he said, "but I pay them something any-way. I don't know how you could expect people to play like that with-

out giving them something."

The club is a testament to the persistence of Soviet jazz enthusiasts against the official Communist Party stand on jazz, which is ambivalent at best. For Tonoyan, its opening was a

childhood dream come true. He was introduced to jazz at the age of 12 when his grandfather took him to a Duke Ellington concert-in Moscow. "And this," he said, waving his arm around the club, "is the

In between came years of battles with the local Komsomol, which ended with an agreement to fund the club in exchange for a handsome share of the profits.

A small group of Soviet jazz alicionados is already using the Blue hird to help hoist its underground movement at least to basement level. Arriving for Wednesday night. iam sessions from as far off as the capitals of the Ukraine and Esto-

chibs for talent and opens the show ma; they gather at the Bluebird to

Chicago.

Though public jazz concerts latecities such as Leningrad and Talhim. Jazz festivals in provincial capitals attract more talent and at-

Tomoyan's next step is to seek a swap such things as old Nat King wider role in the running of the Cole albums and anecdotes from club through new Soviet laws enthe American jazz magazine Down-couraging more cooperatives. As beat.
On any given night, the Bluebird reputation in the Soviet Union in is also jammed with diplomats the early 1980s, when rumors from such far-flung jazz havens as Rio de Janeiro, Stockholm and taste for Benny Goodman and Chicago

But with the Bluebird's opening, ly have been on the rise in Moscow, Soviet jazz fams liope the music has jazz clubs are actually more of an won acceptance here at last. As a established tradition in outlying keepsake of an era he hopes is bygone, Tonoyan keeps at home a 1950s Soviet musical dictionary open to the definition of jazz: "a tention, for some reason, than the Bourgeois music form that will not be allowed in the Soviet Union."

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U.S. Stocks

Report, Page 8

#### **ECONOMIC SCENE**

### Increasingly, U.S. Firms **Economize on Economists**

By LOUIS UCHITELLE

New York Times Service

EW YORK — Among executive search firms, Handy Associates is a leader in recruiting professional economists for financial institutions and big corporations. But call Peter Vosburgh, the proprietor, and the first thing he says is that Handy is not taking applications from

economists seeking jobs.

"Our activity level on economists is very low," Mr. Vosbargh coplains. Dozens of companies have broken up or shrunk their economics departments. They have done so as a cost-enting measure, but also out of disillusionment with forecasts that in recent years have often failed

to anticipate the twists of the uncertain U.S. economy. "Forecasting became a source of irritation to management," said Walter B. Wriston, the retired chairman of Citicorp. As a result, economists are being shifted from general analysis to practical

line tasks, or "economic engineering," as Paul Samuelson, the Nobel laureate in economics, calls it.

Only a few Wall

engage in broad-

scale analysis.

Street economists still

A big chemical company, for example, recently transferred a front-office economist to the paint division, where he now figures out how changes in interest rates and construction activity might affect paint sales. Citicorp dissolved its big economics department 14 months ago, scattering most of the staff among various divisions. Thomas Moeller went to the division that manages pension funds for large corporations. There he interprets economic data that affect daily investment decisions.

Even Wharton Econometrics, which sells monthly forecasts from a computer model of the U.S. economy to hundreds of companies, is being forced to shift. Fees for those forecasts have dwindled to less than half of Wharton's total revenue. The bulk comes instead from helping client companies sell their particular products, says Dennis Steadman, Wharton's marketing chief. One client, for example, makes plastic door seals for cars. Wharton analyzes anto sales model by model to help that client plan how many door seals to produce.

ESPITE the inroads, Wall Street remains a bastion of economic forecasting. "If you are going to sell stocks and bonds, you have to offer opinions on every aspect of the economy," said Ed Yardeni, chief economist at Prudential-Bache. He nevertheless keeps his department small and inexpen-

Like many other economists on Wall Street, Mr. Yardeni and his staff keep their weekly views to memo length. Only a few economists engage in broad economic analysis, among them Henry Kaniman at Salomon Brothers, Allen Sinai at Shearson Lehman Brothers, John D. Paulus at Morgan Stanley & Co., and, in the banking world, Milton Hudson and Rimmer de Vries at Morgan Guaranty Trust Co. But even they are customers' men, consulting frequently with clients and enhancing the prestige of their firms through their scholarly commentaries.

In new hiring, the Japanese are in the forefront on Wall Street. Over the last 18 months, a half-dozen experienced American economists have joined Daiwa, Yamaichi, Nikko and Nomura Securities, adding a fresh dimension to the expanding U.S. trading operations of these giants. Here, too, the goals are practical, particularly the prestige of having an American to explain the economy to Japanese clients.

Meanwhile, the rolls of the National Association of Busines Economists remain stuck at 3,600, the level reached fively ears ago after a 20-year climb, says David Williams, the association's executive director. Nearly 83 percent of these economists earn less than \$80,000, according to a 1986 poll.

"My sense is that many are now dispersed into the innards of the organizations for which they work," Mr. Williams said. Is that good? In the view of some economists, the effort to bring economic analysis to specific production and sales prob-lems is likely to produce better results than economic forecasting.

### Dewey Moves on Morgan

Seeks to Boost Stake to 5.2%

LONDON - Dewey Warren Holdings PLC, the insurance broker controlled by Robert Holmes à Court, the Australian financier, said Friday it planned to raise its stake in the British merchant bank Morgan Grentell Group PLC to 7.85 million shares, or about 5.2

Dewey, which holds about 1.15 million shares in Morgan, also said it would launch a 2-for-1 rights issue of 25.4 million new shares. It said it would pay for the acquisi-tion of Morgan shares through the issue of 13.03 million new Dewey

Buying 6.7 million shares in Morgan would cost £33.2 million (\$54.13 million), and Dewey is cap-

italized at about £12 million.
One analyst, noting that Mr.
Holmes à Court is also a director of Standard Chartered PLC, suggested that Dewey's proposal to boost its stake in Morgan could be a prelude to a bid by Standard.

He said that the financier might be planning to create a major international bank through combining the two.

Later in the day Dewey Warren

said it had agreed to buy the insurance-broking operation of Hogg Robinson Group PLC for £116 million if a £282 million bid for Hogg by the bank company TSB Group PLC succeeds.

Dewey said thatit would pay for the unit through the issue of Dewey

Dewey's earlier announcem boosted Morgan's stock to 528 pence from 487 pence at Thurs-day's close, but it later eased to 515. Dewey requested a suspension of frozen at 280 pence.

Standard narrowly escaped a takeover by Lloyds Bank PLC last year when Mr. Holmes & Court bought shares and won a seat on Standard's board.

Lloyds is now able to bid again, but a purchase of Morgan would make Standard more difficult to

digest analysts suggested.

Although a potential bid for Morgan is possible, it is equally likely that Mr. Holmes à Court is lannching an arbitrage operation to make a profit by forcing Morgan to prices to retreat to about \$20 a barrel. seek a friendly offer, one analyst

By Carl Gewirtz

they regard as the certain economic

garrotting resulting from long-term, full membership in the Euro-

It is being heard frequently as

Britain's intermittent, internal de-

bate on whether to join the ex-change-rate mechanism of the

EMS has accelerated, following

Prime Minister Margaret Thatch-

er's victory in the election she

called last month. Mrs. Thatcher

had said in January that Britain

was unlikely to join the managed

currency float before the election.

of Britain's financial community.

Some analysts trace this reluc-

debate echoes the continued do-

full British membership.

overvalued."

"If you have a fixed exchange

ment, never fully accounting for

changes in inflation — which has

been the case in Europe - over

sche mark) becomes undervalued

"There's quite a case to argue, he added, "that the relative stagna

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Consolidated Investment Trust, Moorgate Investment Trust 92%\* Colide, Carlo of Benedett's publicly traded tolding

Holdings in Saudi Arabia or Mideast All are 100 percent owned by Mr. Olayan Olayan Financing Co.

 Transporting and Trading Co., Inc. (TTI) ◆ACE Holding, Inc. Clayan Saudi Holding Co.
(Oshco):



### Olayan Scorns Role of Black Knight Mild Saudi Extends Empire in 'Friendly' U.S. Purchases

By William G. Shepherd New York Times Servi LONDON - When shares of Transamerica

Corp. shot up last month, rumors ricocheted around Wall Street that Primecica Corp. or Ford Motor Co. might be preparing a takeover bid.

Then onto the scene last week stepped one of the world's largest and least-known private investors, disclosing that he had a significant position in the San Francisco-based insurance and financial ser-

vices company. Suliman Saleh Olayan of Saudi Arabia, whose other investments range from Occidental Petro-leum Corp. to First Chicago Corp., disclosed that from May through early July he had added almost 1.3 million shares to a position he began accumu-

On July 10, one of his investment entities, Competrol BVI of the British Virgin Islands, disclosed to the Securities and Exchange Commission that it had acquired 5.29 percent of Transamerica, sending the stock to a 12-month high of \$45.75. The stock closed at \$41.25 Thursday on the New York

In an interview at the town house that serves as his London branch office, Mr. Olayan denied that

he was putting Transamerica in play by opening bidding in a takeover contest, or that he was acting as a "white knight" to scare off potential raiders. Mr. Olayan made it clear that he is a friendly investor with no takeover in mind,

"We have never taken a hostile position in a company," said Mr. Olayan, 68, who lives in Riyadh. A short, broad man in a rumpled suit, he puffed repeatedly on cigarettes and squinted as if in the desert sun. "We are not a black knight." Nor does he relish playing the role of white knight, although he said he once helped a British company, which he prefers not to name, ward off a

raider a few years ago. Mr. Olayan is not averse to acting as what he calls a "red knight," someone who takes a position supporting management in advance of any specific

Aziz D. Syriani, Mr. Olayan's second-in-command, said, "We heard the Ford and Primerica rumors a week or so ago and tried to check them out. It may be that our own buying caused the rumors. We can't be sure.

Frank C. Herringer, president of Transamerica, advanced the same theory. "As far as we know,

See OLAYAN, Page 11

That puts them on track to start

## **Housing Starts** In U.S. Declined 0.7% in June

hit by a sharp rise in mortgage predicted for 1987.
rates, fell in June for the fourth The 0.7 percent decline in June government said Friday.

The Commerce Department said Building permits, considered a construction of new homes and good sign of future activity, edged apartments dropped 0.7 percent in up 1.4 percent in June to a season-June to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1.51 al rate of 1.59 million units.

It was the slowest annual construction pace since August of 1984 and it was the first time since mid-1981 that housing construction has declined four months in a row. Nevertheless, housing industry analysts and government officials

seemed unperturbed. "The housing market appears to be settling down following the up-

turn in mortgage rates experienced in April and May," said James Fi-scher, president of the National Association of Home Builders. Mortgage rates shot up more

than 1.5 percentage points between April and late May when financial markets began worrying about inflation and the prospects for a U.S. trade war with Japan. Mortgages since have declined

about 0.5 of a percentage point. "Mortgage rates have begun to recede and further declines should spur single-family starts this summer and fall," predicted Robert Ortner, the Commerce Department's undersecretary for economic affairs.

So far this year builders have begun work on 831,400 homes, 10.8 percent fewer than at this point in 1986.

WASHINGTON - Housing fewer than last year's 1.81 million construction in the United States, but about what many economists

consecutive month, something that followed decreases of 5.9 percent in has not occurred in six years, the March, 5 percent in April and 2.5 percent in May.

million units, the first increase since March (AP, Reuters)

#### France Reports Trade Deficit of 3.9 Billion FF

Agence France-Presse PARIS - France posted a merchandise trade deficit of 3.9 billion francs (\$638.7 million) in June on a seasonally adjusted basis, the External Trade Ministry said Friday.

The figure was lower than the seasonally adjusted deficit for May of 5.6 billion francs, but was more than three times the June 1986 deficit of 1.252 billion francs.

For the first six months of 1987, the deficit was 19.6 billion francs, compared to 7.2 billion francs in the first half of last

French exports rose to a seasonally adjusted 73.2 billion francs in June, a 5.7 percent gain from May. Imports were up 2.5 percent at 77.1 billion francs.

### Devely requested a suspension of trading in its own shares pending the announcement, and they were Analysts Say Gulf Threat Exaggerated, See Oil Price Retreat

By Lee A. Daniels

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Driven by concerns that the war between Iran and Iraq could disrupt oil supplies from the Middle East, world crude oil prices moved above \$22 a barrel in

volatile trading this week. East shipments.

Exchange, contracts for August delivery of that the Organization of Petroleum Export-West Texas Intermediate, the U.S. benching Countries can stick to a production quo-been an overreaction." mark crude, were up 4 cents to \$22.38 a ta, agreed at the end of June, of 16.6 million

barrel in early activity.

In London, North Sea Brent, the most widely traded international crude, was summer growth in demand for gasoline in

nies now have a posted price of \$20 for West the world oil price moves: "What has hap-Texas, the highest since January 1986.

However, prices continued to edge up Friday. In trading on the New York Mercantile remain strong, the experts said, assuming Support for prices at about \$20 should market about the Persian Gulf.

quoted around \$20.55 a barrel, 15 cents the United States is proving greater than But U.S. energy experts said Thursday above Thursday.

Above Thursday.

On Friday, Exxon Corp., the largest U.S., now average \$1 a gallon, the first time they prospects of a cutoff of crude oil supplies or even of a substantial reduction in Middle for crude oil by 50 cents a barrel across the board, effective Thursday. All U.S. compalem Industry Research Foundation, said of the property of the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation, said of the product of the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation, said of the product of the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation, said of the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation, said of the product of the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation, said of the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation, said of the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation, said of the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation and the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation and the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation and the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation and the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation and the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation and the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation and the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation and the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation and the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation and the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation and the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation and the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation and the product of the Petro-learn Industry Research Foundation and the Petro-learn Industry Research

"But there's no evidence that oil supplies

flagging" are under way. ■ Mexico Raises Oil Prices Mexico, the third-largest foreign supplier of oil to the United States, will raise export prices on its crude oil by 30 cents a barrel from Aug. I, an official at Pemex, the state-owned oil company, said Friday, United Press International reported.

been an overreaction."
Still, Mr. Lichtblau and others said that

apprehensions are likely to surface again

when Kuwaiti oil tankers begin sailing under

the U.S. flag, entitling them to protection by U.S. warships. Preparations for such a "re-

### **Currency Rates**

Cross Rates							July 17		
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### **Interest Rates**

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Officials admit that the system Belgium "to maintain tight anti-narrowing of inflation rates within PARIS — The English call it "the French syndrome" — a shorthand expression to describe what

But the French do dispute jumpuse it to their own advantage.

The level at which each currency ing to the conclusion that they are is fixed can be targeted at gaining a victims of this system, unable to competitive trade advantage, or to use it to their own advantage. The EMS is a mechanism that going for the competitive advan-

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's chief advantage in full EMS membership would be to have an 'external scapegoat' to help impose wage discipline at home.

The debate pits Mrs. Thatcher and her chief advisers against most rewards the country running the tage is that devaluation only fuels soundest economic, financial and inflation by raising import prices monetary policies," admits a senior tence to a belief that the price of official at the Finance Ministry. membership, in its limitations on economic policy, might not be worth the benefits. In this way the

"Why? Because there is always some delay" in clawing back through a realignment the loss of mestic rumblings against Britain's change in rates.
membership in the European Com-There is another advantage to

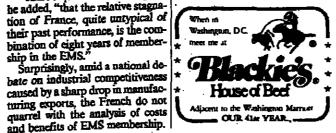
sound policies, he said. "The coun-Created in 1979, the system of try with the wisest, soundest polifixed-rate exchange rates allows pecies - which has had the least riodic currency adjustments to re-increase in unit production costs flect variations in members eco-would probably not revalue as nomic policies. But the main goal is much as it should in comparison to create a zone of stable rates to with the devaluing countries." protect intra-European trade from protect intra-Enropean trade from disruption caused by the extreme ments help spur governments to narrow, if not eliminate, the diver-

more competitive, or less so, in in production costs that have world markets as the dollar rises marked the European landscape since the 1970s. In analyzing this system, David The major European currencies Lomax, chief economist at Nation except sterling are in the system, al Westminster Bank in London, confined to a movement of 2.5 persummarized one of the main argu- cent from their central reference

European-made products become gent rates of inflation and increases

ments used by those who oppose rates, although the lira can fluctuate by 6 percent. "If you have a fixed exchange This system "gives businessmen rate and devaluation, or realignthe stable exchange rates they need" on which to base their investment decisions, said Arnold Simkin, president of Stratecon, a British economic consulting firm.

time the hard currency (the Deut-"It also provides an external exand the other currencies become case for governments in inflationprone countries like France and



In addition, the soft currency approach is expensive. Repeated de-valuation, notes Mr. Simkin, "over time devalues the capital base of competitiveness that justified that industry." However, the recent history of the EMS shows an increased tendency of governments not to seek to recapture all that was lost due to inflation, and in this way slowly support policies aimed

and production costs.

at stopping price rises.
This so-called hard-currency option has contributed to a dramatic

has a built-in bias rewarding countries who are forced to revalue their currencies and penalizing those major priority of domestic policy.

The rate of inflation in France in 1979 was 6.7 percentage points higher than West Germany's and bigher during the first climbed higher during the first years of the Socialist administration that swept into office in mid-1981. By 1983, the Socialists had reversed policy and by March 1986 the conservatives were back in con-

trol of the legislative branch. Meanwhile, since 1984, the inflation differential against Germany has narrowed from 5 percentage points then to 2.5 points last year So far this year, the differential against Germany is running at just

over I percentage point. With inflation under better control. France has been able to contain wage cost increases and in fact is doing a better job than Germany since the second half of last year.

The twelfth and most recent realignment within the EMS was in January and official French figures show continuing improvement in the various measures of French competitiveness against Germany. Using 1979 as a base of 100, the index of competitiveness of industrial export prices is estimated at 96.7 for the first quarter of this year, a big improvement over the

See EMS, Page 10

### HARRY WINSTON

their latest creations as well as a selection of their rarest stones

> CARLTON INTER-CONTINENTAL Cannes

July 17 to July 19, 1987

New York Genève Paris Monte-Carlo Beverly Hills

### U.K. Doubt on EMS Status Reflects Mixed Blessings | Japan Simplifies Bidding In Its Supercomputer Market

TOKYO - In a move to defuse tensions over supercomputer trade Japan's government announced Friday that it was changing its bidding procedures for the sophisticated instruments.

The United States has complained that companies have been unable to sell supercomputers to the Japanese government partly because of complicated and discriminatory bidding procedures. U.S. companies have complained that government agencies did not publicize their intent to buy or lease supercomputers and were not always clear on the specifications for the machines that perform

In March, Japanese newspapers reported that Japan planned to buy several American supercomputers, at about \$20 million each, for use by government agencies and national universities. The purchases were intended to convince the U.S. government to reduce or lift \$300 million of tariffs imposed on selected Japanese products in a dispute over a trade agreement on computer chips. Last month, the United States cut the tariffs by \$51 million.

calculations and analytical functions at lightning speed.

The new bidding system, to be introduced Aug. 1, would require all government agencies to declare their buying or leasing intentions for supercomputers in the official government gazette. Government agencies would have to give detailed requirements, and if asked,

would have to explain their choice to unsuccessful bidders. U.S. officials welcomed the announcement. "We worked out these changes with them in Tokyo a month ago," said Douglas Newkirk, an assistant U.S. trade representative.

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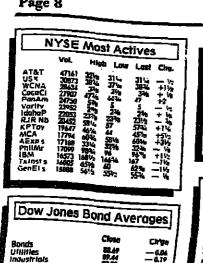
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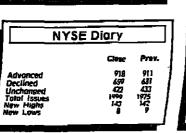
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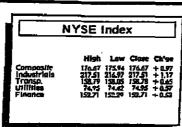
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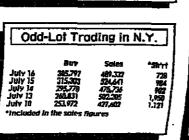
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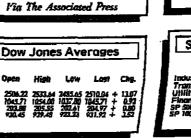
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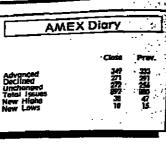


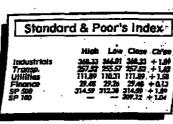


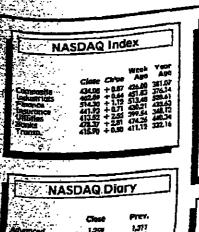


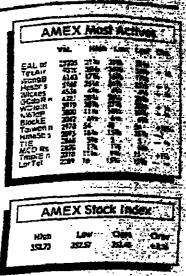


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Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewi

## Dow Closes Above 2,500 Mark

NEW YORK - New York stock prices advanced again Friday, with the Dow Jones industruial average closing above the 2,500 level for

Dow Jones's average of 30 blue chips rose 13.07 to 2.510.04 at the close. Advancing stocks led declining ones by about

The Dow average, which had topped 2,500 briefly on Thursday, moved past the mark again Friday, with the help of a strengthening dollar in foreign exchange and a decline in open market interest rates.

hion shares, down from 245.4 million on Thurs-

can Stock Exchange issues.

Analysts said also that the key to the market's

advance is the tremendous amount of cash "The market is healthy and bolstered by

anney Montgomery Scott Inc. in Philadelphia. The buying force is powerful." The performance from all quarters was impressive," said Hugh Johnson, portfolio strate-gist at First Albany. "The dollar strengthened,

the bond market followed and the stock market took its cues from both." nade an unsolicited \$41-a-share merger offer for Kenner Parker Toys Inc., the maker of the

New World Entertainment Ltd. said it had

board games Monopoly and Trivial Pursuit.

The companys said it would consider New World's offer.

Kenner Parker advanced on speculation that the offer would trigger other bidding for the company. Kenner has about 11.7 million shares outstanding.

Wall Street applauded Coca Cola's decision to buy back up to 40 million of its own shares over the next three years, traders and analysus said. "It's not the buyback that is the surprise," one trader said. "It's the size of the buyback that is the surprise."

"We are talking about more than 10 percen of the shares outstanding," said George Thompson, an analyst with Prudential-Bache Securities, noting that the company has about 378 million shares outstanding.

"This is a continuation of a market trend," another trader said. "Coke is buying back shares and thus telling the market that it believes in the value of its own shares." He noted that Philip Morris, another compa

ny with fast food concerns, announced a \$1 billion share repurchase Thursday. Penn Central's board approved a spin off of

Sprague Technologies. Stone & Webster said second-quarter earnings rose to \$2.05 a share from \$1.31 in the yearago quarter.

Wheeling-Pittsburgh Steel reported a secondquarter profit of \$39.3 million, or \$7.25 a share, compared to losses a year ago of \$60.3 million. It attributed its results to its product mix and higher steel prices.

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Prices were mixed in active trading of Ameri-

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N. Aznerican Philips
2nd Gear. 1992 1994
Revenue 1.678, 1.866,
Net Inc. 51 (a)16.6
Per Shore 2.17
1st Heif 1992 1994
Revenue 2.770, 2.896,
Net Inc. 19.4 3.5
Per Shore 6.07 0.12
a: loss.
Nymex Nyne

2nd Quar.

Revenue 3

Nef Inc. 1

Per Shore 5

Nef Inc. 6

Per Shore 6

Per Shore 7

2nd Quar. 1

27th VF CP 72
2% Vallet
6½ Vallet
6½ Vallet
13% Varian
12% Varian
13% Varian
12% Varian
12 Varian
12 Varian
12 Varian
12 Varian
13 Varian
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18 Varian
18 Varian
19 1296 288 1897 25 884 367 71 3792 10 2131 23952 1881 435 1881 7

**US. Futures** 

July 17

Open High Low Clese Chg. WHEAT (CB7)
5.000 bu minimum-dollars per bushel
1.161/r 223/k Jul 256 257 251 252 -055
1.18 2.23 Sep 2.437/s 2.44k, 257 2.57/4 -0.67/4
1.25 2.437/s Dec 2.53/4 2.76 2.57/4 2.67/4 -0.67/4
1.25 2.53 Mar 2.77 2.77/6 2.7 2.77/4 -0.64/4
1.15 2.441/s May 2.70 2.71 2.45/2 2.45/4 -0.55/4
2.85 2.461/s Jul 2.60 2.65 2.55/4 2.55/4 -0.55/4
Est. Sales Prev. Sales 1.70/4
Prev. Day Open Int. 34,544 off 307 SOYBEANS (CBT)

SOYBEANS (CBT)

SOYBEANS (CBT)

SOUTH MINISTER OF 2,225

SOYBEANS (CBT)

SOUTH MINISTER OF 2,25

SOUTH MINISTE SOTBEAN MEAL (CBT)
100 tons-dollars per ten
192.40 134.90 Jul 171.80 169.80 169.80 -1.90
192.40 134.90 Jul 171.80 169.80 169.80 -1.90
192.40 134.10 Aug 165.20 166.70 162.70 162.80 -2.00
192.40 134.10 Sep 161.00 162.00 182.00 182.00 -2.00
192.40 132.00 Dec 182.00 182.00 182.00 183.00 -2.00
194.70 132.00 Dec 182.00 183.00 183.00 183.00 -2.00
194.70 132.00 Mar 160.50 161.00 183.00 183.00 -2.00
194.00 183.00 Mar 160.50 161.00 183.00 189.50 -1.00
194.00 183.00 Mar 160.50 161.00 189.00 189.50 -1.00
194.00 183.00 Mar 160.50 161.20 189.00 189.50 -1.00
194.00 183.00 Mar 160.50 161.20 189.00 189.50 -2.00
194.00 183.00 Aug 161.20 189.00 189.50 -2.00
194.00 183.00 Aug 161.20 189.00 189.50 -2.00
194.00 183.00 Mar 160.50 161.80 189.00 189.50 -2.00
194.00 183.00 Aug 161.20 189.00 189.50 -2.00
194.00 185.00 Aug 161.30 161.80 189.00 189.50 -2.00 Prev. Doy Open Int. 50,131 eff.443

SOYBEAN OIL (CBT)

10,70 14.55 Jul 15.45 15.49

18.40 14.45 Aug 15.70 15.81

18.42 14.48 Sep 15.70 15.81

18.43 14.52 Dec 16.98 14.55

18.43 14.52 Dec 16.98 14.55

18.45 15.57 Dec 16.45

18.45 15.70 Dec 16.95

19.20 17.10 Mery 17.25 17.25

19.40 17.30 Jul 17.31 17.40

Aug 17.50 17.50

Est. Soles Prev. Soles 24,907

Prev. Doy Open Int, 25,358 up 619 15.33 15.38 15.52 15.52 16.05 16.05 16.50 16.85 17.13 17.20 

<u>Livestock</u> Livestock

CATTLE (CME)
40,000 Rha-Cents per lb.
44,80 54,25 Aug 42,40 62,50
44,26 54,26 Oct 60,70 40,90
44,45 54,91 Dec 42,25 62,97
45,35 55,10 Feb 61,50 63,55
45,65 57,70 Apr 64,47 64,77
45,00 41,20 Jun 61,77 42,77
45,00 41,20 Jun 61,77 42,77
45,00 61,20 Jun 61,77 42,77
45,00 Rhs-Cents per lb.
47,200 Rhs-Cents per lb. 60.90 -1.30 99.22 -1.38 61.30 -1.40 62.25 -1.12 62.97 -1.03 61.45 -1.07 60,70 59,10 61,20 62,00 63,00 63,80 61,45 70.90 77.10 69.90 69.85 70.90 70.70 70.90 77.70 77.10 77.25 77.10 77.25 70.10 70.25 80.45 53.60 45.67 45.40 44.35 41.75 42.70 42.17 60.10 53.40 45.00 44.30 44.30 41.40 42.15 42.15

Prev. Doy Open Int. 1928 up 31

Hoos (CARP)
30,000 lbs. cents oer lb.
62,00 4120 Jul 61.25 41.40

53,00 1bs. cents oer lb.
62,00 4120 Jul 61.25 41.40

54,00 41.81 Aug 55.30 55.40

41,10 37.75 Oct 42.55

44,10 37.75 Oct 42.55

44,10 37.75 Oct 42.55

44,10 37.75 Jul 42.55

45,20 57.75 Jul 42.55

Prev. Doy Open Int. 30,80; of 478

PROSE SELL LIES (CAME)

40,00 18.5 cents per lb.
62,05 57.70 Jul 22.00

43,20 58.55 Jul 42.00

44,20 59.55 Jul 42.00

45,20 58.55 Jul 42.00

46,20 58.55 79.25 79.46 74.57 75.10 32.10 32.17 57.36 32.02 32.72 39.25 32.65 32.65 34.07 34.07 To Our Readers

Currency option prices were not available in this edition because of technical problems.

4 Charged with Fraud **Bailed at London Court** The Associated Press

LONDON — A court has granted bail of £100,000 (\$163,000) each to four men charged with fraud in connection with the alleged loss of £15.63 million at Alexander Howden Group, a British insurance broker and underwriter. Those granted bail on Thursday were lan Posgate and Colin Hart, former underwriters at Lloyd's of London, and Allan Page and Jack Carpenter, former senior directors of Alexander

Howden.

Police have said the director of public prosecutions will also apply for the extradition of Kenneth Grob, former chairman of Alexander Howden, who was arrested in France on

The alleged loss was discovered when a U.S. company, Alexander & Alexander Services Inc., took over Alexander Howden in 1982.

Prev. Day Ober Int. 34.257 to 384

ORANGE JUICE (NYCE)
137.40 84.75 Jul 130.50 132.30 131.55
135.00 105.00 Nov 125.50 128.40 124.60 125.51
135.00 105.00 Nov 125.50 128.40 124.60 125.51
135.00 119.00 Mor 125.50 128.40 124.60 125.51
135.00 119.00 Mor 125.30 125.50 124.60
136.00 119.00 Mor 125.30 125.00 124.60
136.00 119.00 Mor 125.30 125.00 125.50
136.00 119.00 Mor 125.30 125.00 125.50
136.00 Nov 125.00 125.00 125.50
136.00 Prev. Soles 864
Prev. Day Oben Int. 7,073 up 70 <u>Metals</u> COPPER (COMEX)
25,000 lbs. - Gents per R
77,00 92.0 14
75,40 74,00 14
75,00 60.65 b.
74,10 60.65 b.
74,20 60.70 M
73,11 60.90 M
72,50 62.87 J.
71,10 64.90 M
72,50 64.70 M COPPER (COMEX)
25:00 lbs- Certis per ib.
72:00 97:20 Aug.
74:30 74:30 74:30 74:30
74:10 74:00 Aug.
74:10 74:00 Aug.
74:10 97:25 72:9
74:10 98:25 Jon.
74:20 98: 72.55 — 1.25 77.55 — 1.25 77.55 — 1.25 77.55 — 1.25 77.50 — 1.25 77.50 — 1.35 77.50 — 30 77.55 — 30 77.55 — 30 74,30 74,35 72,85 73.40 73.50 71.50 72.55 72.95 70.80 71.95 71.95 70.10 70.20 70.30 70.00 70.00 70.20 70.00 70.25 70.25 70.25 71.90 71.00 70.90 73.50 73.50 73.50 72.50 72.50 72.50 71.75 71.75 71.75 +.10 -1.20 --1.55 -1.53 -1.53 -1.65 -1.47 -2.00 -1.08 Orrsper irov oz.

Orrsper irov US T. BILLS (IMM)
\$1 million-pts of 100 p
9492 9483 \$
9481 91.48 0
9463 92.16 h
9463 97.16 5
9497 97.75 D
92.94 91.61 A
Est. Sales 2.30 Pre
Prev, Day Open Int. 94.24 94.26 94.17 94.24 97.99 94.00 97.93 97.97 91.75 93.76 93.71 93.74 91.55 93.55 93.51 93.54 93.34 93.34 93.34 93.34 93.34 93.34 93.34 93.34 +.05 +.04 +.04 +.05 +.06 +.06 Perv. Day Open Inf. Acad on Gr 18 YR. TREASURY (CBT) \$100,000 prin-pis 8, 32nds of 100 pct 100-24 72-11 Sep 91-16 94-31 100-24 72-11 Sep 91-16 94-31 100-24 72-11 Sep 91-16 94-31 100-24 72-16 91-31 91-10 78-20 Mar Est. Sales Prev. Sales 7,487 Prev. Doy Open Inf. 74,801 up 314

Open High Low Close Chg.

155 +++5 ++55 ++55 ++55

| Food | Coffee C (NYCSCE) | 37,500 that cants per th. | 246.25 | 97,500 that | 97, Prev. Doy Open Int. 2

BRITISH POUND (IMAN)
Sper pound-1 soint equots \$0,0001
1.4655 1.3460 Sep 1.4690 1.4125 1.5925 1.5945
1.4650 1.3465 Dec. 1.4055 1.8070 1.5935 1.5845
1.4650 1.3465 Dec. 1.4055 1.8070 1.5935 1.5845
1.4650 1.5500 Mor 1.5900 1.5700 1.5840 1.5870
1.4650 1.5500 Mor 1.5900 1.5700 1.5840 1.5870
1.4650 1.5500 Mor 1.5900 1.5900 1.5900
1.5715 Jun
1.5715 Sales 17.345 Prev. Sales 10.149
Prev. Doy Open Int. 37.577 off 456
CANADIAN DOLLAR (IMAN)
Sper dir-1 coint equals \$0,0001
1.4671 A980 Sep 1.553 7.570 7.558 7.534
7.465 7.052 Mor 1.500 7.505 7.500
7.465 7.052 Mor 1.500 7.505 7.500
7.465 7.265 Sep 1.5717
Prev. Doy Open Int. 22.113 up 31
PRENCH FRANC (IMAN) +1.65 +.49 -.35 -.10 -.25 -.25 -.25 -.25 FRENCH FRANC (1MAA)
Sper franc-1 point equals \$1,00001
16340 See
16665 .14220 Dec
151.501es
Prev. Day Open Iml. 618 Industrials LUMB ER (CARE)
T30,000 bd. ft. seer 1,000 bd. ft.
187,70 159,50 See 184,90 187,50 184,00 187,50
189,70 159,50 See 184,90 187,50 175,00 177,80
175,50 154,70 Acry 174,20 174,70 175,00 177,80
175,50 154,00 Acry 174,20 174,70 174,00 177,80
173,00 154,00 Acry 174,70 174,00 174,70 174,00
173,00 154,00 Acry 174,00 174,70 174,00 174,10
173,00 154,00 Acry 174,00 174,70 174,00 175,10
173,00 154,00 Acry 174,00 174,70 174,00 175,00
175,00 175,00 Acry 175,00 75,15 74,40 75,12
175,01 475,00 Acry 175,00 75,15 75,10 75,10
175,00 45,00 Acry 175,00 Acry 175,00 75,10 75,10
175,00 Acry 175,00 Acry 175,00 75,10 75,10
175,00 Acry 17 -.10 +.10 +.02 +.20 +.30 +.10 Prev. Day Open Int. 22,945

HEATING OIL (NYME)

42,000 gal- Cents per gol

57,10

82,30

40,30

56,40

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60,7 \$4.15 57.25 \$4.40 57.76 \$6.15 \$8.25 \$8.15 \$8.90 \$9.30 \$9.80 \$9.30 \$9.90 \$1.00 \$7.90 \$7.00 \$7.90 \$1.00 \$7.90 54.75 57.45 58.90 58.45 58.45 58.45 58.45 58.45 58.45 58.45 58.45 58.45 58.45 Prev. Dav Open (nt. 55.400 CRUDE OIL (NYME) 1,000 bbl. robilors per bbl. 22.76 13.95 Aug 21.46 15.40 Oct 21.28 14.30 Nov 21.23 14.40 Dec 21.15 14.45 Jan 21.09 17.38 Feb 21.00 18.51 Mar 21.00 18.58 Apr 25.45 Prev. Dav Open (nt. 195.45) 22.49 27.87 21.46 21.30 21.15 21.15 1 21.15 0 21.00 104.328 10.620 22.50 27.45 21.36 21.13 21.05 21.90 20.90 20.90 50les104 Stock Indexes SP COMP. INDEX (CME)
points and cents
sep 314.40 315.30 313.15 314.90
314.40 242.30 Dec 314.00 317.70 318.50 317.30
318.55 241.50 Mer 319.50 317.30 318.50 317.30
318.55 241.50 Mer 319.50 317.50 318.50 317.30
318.50 241.50 Mer 319.50 317.50 318.50
241.50 148.50 Est. Soles 49,714 Prev. 3095 e-144s Prev. Doy Open Int. 118,762 up 1,570 VALUE LIMB (KCBT) points and cents: 775,30 22,00 Sep 174,75 274,50 274,50 274,95 275,30 224,20 Dec 275,00 274,00 274,95 4,95 277,93 243,00 Dec 275,00 274,00 274,95 4,95 277,95 264,30 Dec 275,00 274,70 271,75 274,20 +1,00 Prev. Doy Open Int. 5,002 NYSE COMP, IRDEX (NYFE) points and cents: 176,75 123,96 Sep 176,90 177,25 176,10 177,10 +4,5 176,75 123,96 Sep 176,90 176,95 177,40 178,45 +4,5 178,85 158,40 Mor 179,40 179,55 179,40 179,50 +4,5 180,15 164,45 Jun 180,70 180,70 181,15 +4,5 175,50 164,47 Sep 177,05 177,10 177,00 177,10 +4,5 Set, Soles 9,399 Prev. Soles 9,327 Prev. Doy Open Int. 11,463 up 24

+16 +17 +17 +17 +17 +18 +19 +19 +19 Dividends London

Moody's: base 100: Dec. 31, 1931. p-preliminary; f-final Reuters: base 100: Sep. 18, 1931. Daw Jones: base 100: Dec. 31, 1974. Market Guide

Paris Commodities Commodities High Low
SUGAR
French fruscs per metric
Oct 1,305 1,095
Dec 1,123 1,123
Addr 1,140 1,170
Addr 1,140 1,170
Addr 1,140 1,170
Addr 1,170 1,170
CC ALT, N.T.
Est. vol.: 906 lots of SI
sules: 2,979 lots, Open Info
COCOA
French froncs per 100 leg
IT, N.T.
Sep N.T. N.T.
Addr N.T. N.T.
Addr N.T. N.T.
Addr N.T. N.T.
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JUS. Dello
Aug 141
Oct 144
Dec 153
May 16
Oct 16
Volume
COCOA
Sterling |
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Dec |
May 17
Sep |
Dec |
May 18
Sep |
Volume NR Delibris per metric tee 141.80 140.00 141.00 14 144.80 143.80 145.80 14 152.00 152.00 151.00 15 152.00 156.20 157.60 15 142.20 160.40 143.20 16 165.00 165.60 163.00 16 ric fon 1,105 1,132 1,180 1,210 1,245 1,250 50 fons 1,110 1,145 1,190 1,225 1,245 1,300 Prev. 24,707 1,373 1,388 1,353 1,372 1,380 1,403 1,400 1,403 1,410 1,453 1,440 1,453 1,447 1,449 1,370 1,373 1,405 1,423 1,440 1,441 1,470 1,400 1,407 1,378 1,379 1,402 1,463 1,416 1,417 1,432 1,433 1,447 1,449 1,462 1,463 1,460 7,350 1,370 1,385 — 1,391 1,333 1,494 1,423 1,441 1,458 1,470 1,338 1,360 1,375 1,385 1,400 1,420 Volume
GASOIL
U.S. defix
Aug 17
Sep 17
Oct 17
Nev 17
Jun
Feb Herr
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Sources:
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To Our Readers London metal prices were not available in this edition because of

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### Court Orders Guinness Fee Repaid

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches LONDON - The High Court on Friday ordered a former Guinness PLC director. Thomas J. Ward, to return immediately to the huge brewer the £5.2 million (currently \$8.47 million) he received as fees during the company's takeover of Distillers Co. last year.

Guinness is being investigated by the Department of Trade and Industry for its tactics in the £2.7

It has admitted arranging for the apparently illegal repurchase of its stock, in an apparent effort to boost its share price and makes its cash-and-stock offer for Distillers, a Scotch whisky and gin maker, more attractive.

A former Guinness chairman and chief executive. Ernest Saunders, who has been fired and faces charges of obstructing justice, secretly agreed to pay Mr. Ward the fee for what they claimed were his services in the takeover.

informed of the payment, has been previous year. seeking to recover that money and

New World Pictures Offers

LOS ANGELES - New World Pictures Inc., which owns Marvel

Comics and produces childrens' films, offered Friday to pay \$401.8 million for the 91.6 percent of Kenner Parker Toys it does not already

New World termed its \$41 per share offer "fair and generous" but

said it would be willing to go higher in a friendly takeover "if

additional value in the company can be demonstrated." Kenner

Kenner Parker stock rose to \$45.875 share Friday, up \$5.50 from

Thursday's close. The company's stock has risen from a low of \$18 per

share during the past year amid speculation that a takeover bid would

New World said its offer would expire next Friday. Kenner Parker, formed in late 1985 when General Mills spun off

Kenner Products of Cincinnati and Parker Bros. of Beverly, Massa-

Among its leading products are Kenner's Care Bears line, Mask

transformer toys. Nerf balls and Parker board games such as Monop-

proposed acquisition a logical extension of its existing businesses.

agreed to acquire Marvel for a reported \$50 million.

from \$5.3 million, or 39 cents per share, a year earlier.

oly. Clue and Trivial Pursuit. New World said it considered the

New World's bid for Kenner Parker comes eight months after it

In the first quarter, New World earned \$10.7 million, or 73 cents

per share, on revenue of \$84.2 million, but those results included a \$23.2 million gain on the sale of some stock holdings.

Kenner Parker reported Friday that its earnings were up by 115 percent to \$11.4 million, or 93 cents per share, in the second quarter,

Parker has 10.7 million shares outstanding.

chusetts, said it would consider the offer.

\$402 Million for Kenner

in the stock repurchasing plan. Guinness's chairman, Sir Nor-

company's bid for Distillers. to retain any profit from a secret against Guinness.

if he was liable to repay the money, mined.

millions of pounds that were used he was entitled to payment for his

Mr. Ward, a U.S. lawyer who man MacFarlane, has said that was formerly head of Guinness payments worth £25 million were America, also claimed that no judgwrongfully made to sweeten the ment could be entered that would by-laws did not permit Mr. Ward pursue cross-claims of his own

#### Nissan Motor Profit Fell 43% in Year

United Press Internationa

TOKYO - Nissan Motor Co., Japan's No. 2 automaker, reported Friday that net profit fell 43 per-cent to 20.37 billion yen (currently \$135.8 million), or 9.23 yen a share, in the year ending March 31, from Guinness, whose board was not 35.67 billion yea, or 16.36 yea, the

Consolidated sales totaled 4.27

require immediate repayment to The court said that Guinness's Guinness, since he was entitled to

agreement made with Mr. But the court decided that it Saunders. The agreement had not would be unfortunate if a director been disclosed to the board as re- who had secretly received remunerquired by the British Companies ation without proper authority was entitled to retain it until a possibly Mr. Ward had claimed that, even groundless claim had been deter-

trillion yen, down 8 percent from It said foreign exchange losses caused by the yen's appreciation amounted to the equivalent of around \$4.3 billion.

The company said its U.S. subsidiary posted lower profits because of the strong yen.

#### ITT Considers Sale of Stake In Britain's STC

The Associated Pres.

NEW YORK - ITT Corp. confirmed Friday market rumors that it is considering the sale of its 24 percent stake in STC PLC, a British company making electronics and tele-

communications equipment. ITT's 131 million shares in STC have risen in value to about \$700 million, up from a little under \$300 million last summer and \$500 million in March, based on prices on the London Stock Exchange.

James Gallagher, a spokes-man, said ITT hopes to decide within the next several months. STC, the former Standard Telephones & Cable, was once a wholly owned ITT subsidiary. ITT's other big interest in telecommunications is its 37 percent stake in Alcatel NV, a joint venture with Compagnie Gén-érale d'Electricité of France.

### EMS: U.K. Doubt on Mixed Blessings

(Continued from first finance page)

low of 90 recorded in 1985, and the highest it has been since 1983. There has also been a less dramatic improvement against its four largest EMS partners, but against its seven largest trading partners France still has a lot of catching up to do, with the latest index -

set in 1983. Nevertheless, government officials are convinced that they are narrowing the competitive gap and will be in a position to exact the benefits the EMS bestows on coun-

98.3 - well below the high of 105.8

tries opting for a strong currency. The choice to move toward West Germany's hard currency stance was an easy one for other EMS members thanks to the U.S. dollar entering a period of sustained overvaluation. This gave a tremendous edge to European exports, while declining oil prices also helped European industry.

In Britain, meanwhile, the EMS debate currently involves the merits of membership against the current de facto pegging of sterling to the Deutsche mark, at just under 3 DM to the pound, a link that car-

ries none of the obligations to

The informal peg gives British industry the relative exchange rate stability needed for investment de cisions. But the country's rising la bor costs put Britain far outside the current norms elsewhere.

Data for the fourth quarter of last year shows British hourly earnings in manufacturing increasing at a rate double that of Germany's and lialy's, more than double the rate in France and better only than Greece and Spain.

Thus, the only real advantage for Britain joining the EMS when the system itself will be undergoing major strain from the renewed competitiveness of the United States would be if Mrs. Thatcher decides she needs "the external scapegoat" cited by Mr. Simkin to impose wage discipline at home.

"Mrs. Thatcher sees no benefit she can pocket," says Mr. Lomax. Membership, he adds, "will become easier over time as we become more integrated into Europe. There's no overriding political argument in favor, and there's no cost to her hanging on outside waiting."

\$1.2 billion in its most recent fiscal

LOS ANGELES - TW Services year. "Denny's is a well-managed Inc. has agreed to acquire Denny's Inc., the U.S. restaurant and profitable operation with excellent doughnut shop operator, in a transgrowth potential in businesses we understand," said Frank Salizzoni, action valued at about \$843 milchairman and chief executive of TW Services, which owns 600 Can-The companies said Thursday teen restaurants in the southern they had approved a plan in which

TW Services Agrees to Buy

Denny's for \$843 Million

United States. TW Services would pay \$218 mil-lion in cash and assume \$625 mil-Its announcement follows the failure of negotiations by Marriott. Corp. of Bethesda, Maryland, 10 TW Services, a food services and buy Denny's and create the biggest retirement care company based in U.S. family restaurant operation.

New York, was formed Dec. 30 Marriott runs the Big Boy resfrom certain operations of Transtaurant chain and more than 140 world Corp., the former parent of hotels, caters food to more than 150 airlines and has Roy Rogers fast-The company said it was considfood outlets and Hot Shoppe cafeering ways to finance the acquisition, including joint ventures, the assumption of debt and the sale of

initially offered between \$875 milinitially offered between \$875 some of Denny's nationwide assets. Denny's, based in La Mirada, but then angered the company's California, operates about 1,200 management by seeking to inter-the price to about \$850 million. TW Services said it began talks family restaurants across the United States under the Denny's name.

Marriott was reported to have

it also owns 70 El Pollo Loco with Denny's before negotiations. outlets that sell Mexican-style with Marriott broke down. with Marriott broke down.

Denny's chairman, Verni Curtis, Mel Inc. 1880. 23.1

Well Inc charbroiled chicken and retains a 42 percent stake in Winchell's Do-will step down after the takeover by nut Shops with 800 outlets nation-wide.

TW Services is completed in Sep-tember, but its president, Denald

Pierce, will remain. TW Services three operating members of its management and segments are Canteen, Spartan Merrill Lynch Capital Markets for Food Systems and American Medi-\$753.4 million. It had revenues of cal Services.

#### Austrian State Industry Posts Losses

Denny's was a public company

until 1985, when it was sold to

lion in Denny's debt.

Trans World Airlines.

pany for Austria's state industries said Friday it posted a loss of 11 billion schillings (\$846 million) in tions in personnel were needed. 1986, and its chairman warned that 'extraordinarily harsh measures'

loss of 14 billion schillings for Os-terreichische Industrieholding-Aktiengesellschaft AG, or OIAG.

goods in a village and must compete with supermarkets," said Hugo Michael Sekyra, the chairman. "If we do not become super- for OIAG of about 8 billion schilmarkets in a few sectors, we will be lings for 1987, with Voest-Alpine threatened with the same death as the village store."

Reuters Voest-Alpine AG and the steel-VIENNA — The holding com-maker Vereinigte Edelstahlwerke accounted for most of the loss. He said that "dramatic" reduc-

State industry accounts for 20 percent of Austria's output, and The figure compared with a 1985 has subsidized those industries to Per Shore. maintain jobs. But the current govaintain jobs. But use ment coalition has said that the ituation cannot continue.

OIAG's work force was reduced Per Shore and Coalition of the coality of th ernment coalition has said that the situation cannot continue.

"We are like a general store OIAG's work force was reduced which offers the whole range of by 6,000 to 96,254 in 1986 and by another 6,000 in the first six months of this year. Mr. Sekyra predicted a net loss

responsible for about 4.5 billion chillings of that total, VEW for 2.5 Mr. Sekyra said that the giant billion and the chemical company engineering and steel conglomerate Chemie Linz AG for 1 billion.

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## \*Dollar Jump Recoups Week's Losses

NEW YORK - The dollar continned its recovery Friday in New York and Europe, boosted by bargain-hunting from Japanese investors and strong oil prices.

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By rising more than two pfennigs against the Deutsche mark and two yen on the Japanese currency, the dollar more than regained the ground it lost Wednesday on the mexpected rise in the U.S. trade eleficit for May.

As market participants decided As market participants decided U.S. crude oil prices remained firm that dollar sellers had overreacted. Friday, above \$20 a barrel. "Everyto the \$14.4 billion deficit, up from thing has turned bullish again" for April's \$13.3 billion, the dollar ended the week at its highest levels dealer at a Swiss bank. since mid-March against both the

the Japanese yen. Hubert Pedroli, manager of corporate foreign exchange at Credit and to 6,2000 French francs from Suisse, said the dollar's strength 6.1220. against the yen has been the driving force behind its sharp move upward against the other major cur-

"Overnight there were purchases. of dollars by a number of Japanese Mr. Pedroli said. "At this point, all Japanese investors are looking at the United States as good place for their investments," Ys they anticipate a substantial rise in U.S. stock prices.



Dealers also said market participants were also ordering dollars to pay for costlier oil. North Sea and

In New York, the dollar rose to West German Deutsche mark and 1.8630 DM, from 1.8390 on Thrusday; to 152,95 yea, from 150.85; to 1,5530 Swiss france from 1,5315

The British pound also fell against the dollar, losing 2.5 cents to \$1.6040 from \$1.6290.

But sterling, boosted by rising crude oil prices, looked set to break through the 3 DM level in Europe until the Bank of England once again intervened, dealers said. It closed in New York at 2.9882 DM, down from 2.9957 DM on Thursday.
"The potential is still higher,"

bank. With the dollar passing 1.86 DM, he said, "I think the market will get its sights on good resistance" at the next level of 1.8750 DM.

Traders said residual concern about central bank intervention to stem the dollar's rise had been overcome by heavy overnight demand in the Far East. But they cautioned that rumors of such official sales could lead to profit-taking if the market pushes the dollar too strongly next week.

In analyzing the trade figures, some dealers argued that a firmer dollar will reduce the costs of U.S. imports in the short term, while the dollar's long decline since 1985 will eventually boost exports.

In London, the dollar jumped to 1.8575 Deutsche marks, after .8370 DM on Thursday and more than two yen to 152.75 yen from

It also rose to 1.5475 Swiss francs from 1.5285 and to 6.1845 French francs from 6.1095. The British pound slipped about

two cents to \$1.6093 from \$1,6305. In earlier European trading, the dollar was fixed in Frankfurt at 1.8466 DM from 1.8333 on Thursday, and in Paris at 6.1490 francs after 6.1063. (UPL Reuters) (UPL Reuters)

#### Miyazawa Says **Dollar Fell Too**

Far After Pact

NEW YORK — Japan's fi-nance minister, Kiichi Miyazawa, said an agreement among the industrialized countries in September 1985 to curb the dollar's rise sought to lower its value only to 220 yea from around 240, a Japanese news service reported Friday.

Nikkei Telecom said Mr. Miyazawa told a finance committee of the Japanese lower house of the Diet, or parliament, that benefits from a falling dollar were shared by the five nations, the United States, Japan, West Germany, Britain and France, until its decline to-

ward 200 yen in late 1985. He said that Japan regarded the fall as excessive when the dollar fell below 190 yen early in 1986.

Japan and the United States disagreed about the dollar at the time of the economic summit meeting in Tokyo in May last year, when the dollar was round 165 yen, Mr. Miyazawa added.

### OLAYAN: 'Shy' Saudi Extends Empire Through Friendly Purchases in U.S.

(Continued from first finance page) there's no substance to the rumors," he said. "We think it was Olayan's buying." Primerica and Ford have declined to comment or

Mr. Syriani is president of Olayan Investments Co. Establishment, the parent company that is known popularly as the Olayan Group. From its base in Athens, the company manages 50 subsidiaries in the Middle East, the United States, Britain and New Zealand and in tax-haven nations.

Mr. Olayan, who started in business as a truck dispatcher, will not release figures on his interests. But his operating companies in the Middle East are believed to be worth as much as \$1 billion, and his global investments are estimated to be worth at least \$1.5 billion more.

If he is not Saudi Arabia's wealthiest private businessman, he is certainly one of its most promiportfolio holdings, but a few larger nent. He is chairman of the Saudi ones, such as the Transamerica po- financial services. British Bank, the Riyadh Chamber sition, are treated as "core investof Commerce and the Council of Saudi Chambers of Commerce. tionships," he said. Within the United States, those

Mr. Olayan has restructured his interests so that they will survive after his death. Olavan Investments is owned by a family holding company whose board includes Mr. Svriani and two other Olayan execmives. "I receive only a salary as chairman" of Olayan Investments, Mr. Olayan said.

The family consists of his American-born wife. Mary, and four children by a previous marriage, three of whom are active in the business.

A son, Khaled Olayan, 42, over-sees Middle East trading and transportation operations involving industrial, agricultural and construction equipment; communications and electronics year: medical supplies, and food and consumer products.

folio and real estate investments. and another daughter, 33-year-old Hutham Olayan, heads the group's

In addition, the group has extensive insurance operations in the Middle East and 41 joint technology ventures with such partners as Sechtel Group Inc. and United Technologies Corp.

the U.S. public, Mr. Olayan is well derwriting and reinsurance services was such a mixed bag that "the known in chief executive circles. across the Middle East. His American friends include

investments include a stake of less

than 5 percent in Occidental Petro-

lenm, a 6.8 percent stake in First Chicago and a 5 percent interest in

Mr. Olayan may be the precursor

of a new breed of Saudi on the

international scene: a more conser-

vative investor with middle-class

engaging directly in the oil business and without connections, at least initially, to the Saudi royal family.

The son of a merchant from the

Nejd region who imported spices

from Africa, Mr. Olayan got a job

in 1937 dispatching trucks and

managing inventory for Aramco, the Arabian American Oil Co.

After World War II, Aramco had

Thermo Electron Corp.

breed: a more conservative Saudi investor

empire without engaging directly in the oil

business and without connections, at least

with middle-class roots who built an

initially, to the Sandi royal family.

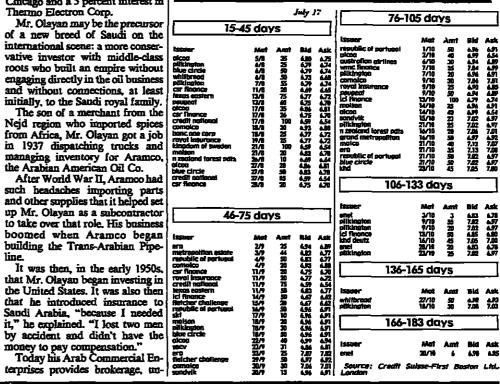
analysis couldn't figure it out." But Mr. Olayan was introduced to last year the company sold its Bud-Secretary of State George P. Shultz, Transamerica's chairman, James get rental car chain, shut down its Secretary of Defense Caspar W. R. Harvey, about four years ago by charter airline and spun off its Delavel manufacturing unit to Transamerica shareholders. Mr. Olayan may be the precursor of a new

The Olayan Group began purchasing shares in October 1985, when Transamerica's stock was as low as \$26. Its current position of 3.45 million shares plus 550,000 call options, purchased for a total of \$145 million, makes it Transamerica's second-largest shareholder. The largest is Delaware Management Co., a group of mutual funds that holds 7.7 percent.

Will the Olayan Group now seek Weinberger and Henry A. Kissin- a Transamerica director, Myron a seat on Transamerica's board? ger, the former secretary of state. Du Bain, currently the chairman of "We don't want to go on any by diversifying widely into U.S. the management consulting firm board unless we're specifically

and European securities, Mr. SRI International Mr. Olayan was asked and we can bring something Olayan is thriving. Most of the deeply impressed by Mr. Harvey's special to the table." Mr. Olayan Olayan investments are in ordinary move to refocus Transamerica on said Transamerica does not plan to its core business of insurance and offer a seat at this time, Mr. Herringer said. But he hastened to add Transamerica has been underva- that the company was "comfortments for strategic business rela- hued, Mr. Olayan said, because it able with him as a shareholder.

### **Euro-Commercial Paper**



## Japan Approves

More Spending United Press Internation TOKYO — The key lower house of the Japanese parlia-ment, or Dist, approved a \$13.9 billion supplementary budget Friday that is designed to stimulate the economy and ease

The budget, which will boost government spending by 4.4 percent over the previous year, is part of a \$43 billion pumppriming package pledged by Mr. Nakasone at the economic mit meeting of Western industrialized nations last month.

The \$13.9 billion program will supplement the \$360 billion budget approved in May for fiscal 1987, which began April 1.

### Brazil Is Said to Expect No New IMF Loans

SAO PAULO -- Brazil does not foresee any new loans from the International Monetary Fund this year or next, according to an economic plan drawn up by Finance Minister Luiz Carlos Bresser Per-

cira, press reports said. The plan is due to be officially published next week, but has been widely leaked.

According to one report, Brazil will also cut government spending by nearly \$7 billion as part of the plan, which is to be presented to oreign creditors next week.

One newspaper, Fôlha de São Paulo, which carried the text of the plan on Priday, said Mr. Bresser Pereira foresees total loans this year from international financial Organizations of \$1.22 billion. Of that, \$920 million would

come from the World Bank and \$300 million from the Inter-American Development Bank

For 1988, he foresees \$1.8 billion of loans, \$1.39 billion from the World Bank and \$407 million from the development bank.

The newspaper O Globo said the economic plan would be examined Monday by the government's Council of Economic Development before being officially released.

O Globo said the document

stressed that despite spending cuts and tax increases, the plan to be presented to Brazil's creditors in a bid to gain rescheduling of its foreign debt would reject measures that could throw the country into political or social turmoil.

Mr. Bresser Pereira is due to travel to Washington on July 21 to discuss his economic plan with the

He is also expected to meet with the advisory committee of private creditor banks and with the Club of Paris group of creditor nations.

According to O Globo, Brazil rould demand easier interest on its debt with private banks, which is approximately \$56 billion. Brazil's total foreign debt, the largest in the developing world,

stands at \$112.7 billion. O Globo also said Brazil would decrease its public spending by \$6.7 billion, bringing down the public sector deficit from 6.2 percent to 3.5 percent of gross national product, the country's total output of goods and services. The plan will also call for in-

creasing tax revenues from the current 10 percent of GNP to 12 percent in 1988, 13 percent in 1989 and 14 percent in 1990. (Reaers, AFP)

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A 30-year-old daughter, Lubna such headaches importing parts Olayan, runs the Middle East port- and other supplies that it helped set up Mr. Olavan as a subcontractor to take over that role. His business boomed when Aramco began building the Trans-Arabian Pipeline. It was then, in the early 1950s, that Mr. Olayan began investing in the United States. It was also then that he introduced insurance to Saudi Arabia, "because I needed The Olayan Group pursues a it," he explained. "I lost two men consensus style of investment, but by accident and didn't have the it is Mr. Olayan's thinking that pre- money to pay compensation." Today his Arab Commercial En-Although largely unfamiliar to terprises provides brokerage, un-12 Month High Low Stock Scies in Net
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**Friday's Prices** NASDAQ prices as of Via The Associated Press

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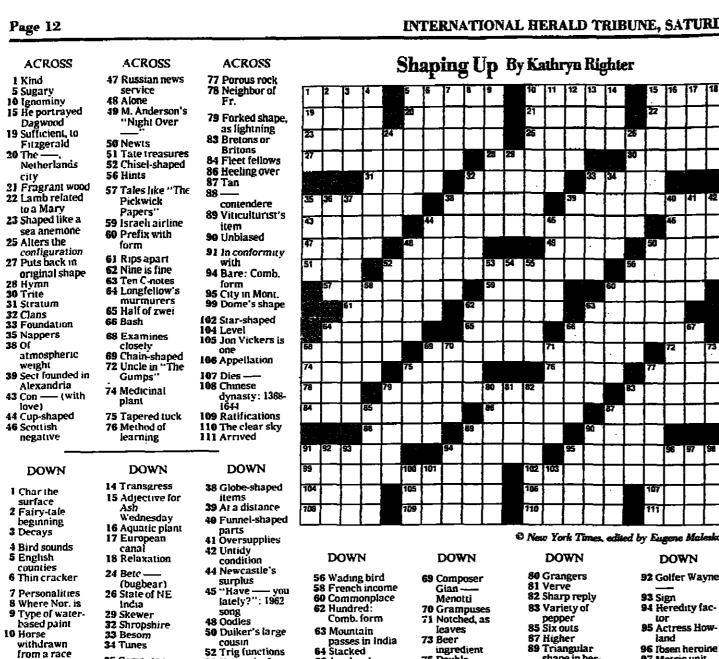
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#### COMMANDER IN CHIEF: Franklin Delano Roosevelt, His Lieutenants and Their War

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By Eric Larrabee. 732 pages. \$25. Harper & Row. Publishers Inc., 10 East 53d Street, New York, N. Y. 10022.

Reviewed by Drew Middleton

11 "Time wounds

12 Furniture style

AMONG the many books written about the American command in World War II, Eric Larrabee's "Commander in Chief: Franklin Delano Roosevelt, His Lieutenants and Their War" is outstanding. The productive research, the insight into the men and their problems and the skill and fluid-

ity of Larrabee's prose set it apart.

Starting with Roosevelt, the book analyzes the men, the situations they faced and how these were handled. But it is much more than a set of potted biographies. No one who has read most of the literature about the war will fail to be impressed with Larrabee's brief but incisive report on the professional antagonisms and psychological feuds that rent the Japanese Army and Navy and put them on the course that led to Pearl Harbor and

Today we are inclined to think of Eisenhower.

#### **BOOKS**

75 Double

77 Dreadful or

admirable 79 Ranarjum

66 Aardvark

feature 67 Presents

53 Keepsake from

55 Gounod opera

54 Actress

a former era

Nimitz and other field commanders in terms of victory. The author, on the other hand, gives us a remarkable portrait of General George C. Marshall, the U.S. Army's chief of staff, who, as much as any other man, organized the ground forces that in the end, with the support of the Air Force, won the victory in Europe and prepared for the final assault

This is not only a picture of Marshall the planner and strategist, but also a graphic description of the man himself.

A reviewer can quarrei with some of the author's selections. Archer Vandegrift, who commanded the Guadaleanal operation, was undoubtedly one of the most skillful and hard-nosed tactical leaders of the war. But when one considers the scope of that conflict, does he deserve a place in this book? Guadaleanal was a notable action and the author's description of the ebb and flow of the fighting is exemplary. But the question remains: Does Vandegrift deserve a place with Nimitz or MacArthur or isenhower in a review of the great captains?

Moving beyond individual portraits, Larrabee weaves into his essay on Eisenhower a brilliant

description of D-Day and the fighting on Omaha Beach. That action has seldom been better de-

shape in her

90 A Parisienne

91 Attention-

DOWN

92 Golfer Wayne

93 Sign 94 Heredity fac-

95 Actress How-

96 Ibsen heroine

97 Metric unit

98 Widgeon

100 Sch. group

103 Small bird

101 Bottom seam

land

scribed and certainly not in so short a space. But in dealing with Eisenhower and his command, the author gives a frank and fairly detailed study of the supreme allied commander's problems with his subordinates, with the focus largely on two
of the most famous — Montgomery and Patton. In describing Eisenhower, he notes something most biographers have missed: Behind the grin lay a sharp, cold, decisive mind that in the end went its own way.

Larrabee is, above all, fair. Discussing the preparations for invasion, he makes points again often overlooked by other American writers.

"If the will behind it was American, the mind was British," the author writes about D-Day. "The decision where to land was British, the design of the landing craft and other special equipment was British, the skill in combined operations that underlay it was British, and above all the deception plan - the most successful manipulation of an enemy's mind in modern warfare - not only was British in origin but was resisted and misunderstood by Americans who grumpily participated."

Marshall, Eisenhower, Nimitz are names even the present generation remembers, and each is splendidly portrayed; not only the men but their battles and trials with other commanders as well.

The author is scrupulously fair but also tough on MacArthur. His report on how that general often forgotten - figures of that war are treated with the

Roosevelt, who exercised his role as commander in chief to a greater extent than any other president since Lincoln, emerges as the dynamo of the American war effort. Both in the chapter on Roosevelt and in his epilogue, the author provides a well-balanced

There have been many other books written on the American leaders in that war, now rapidly receding

Drew Middleton, a former New York Times milient, wrote this review for The

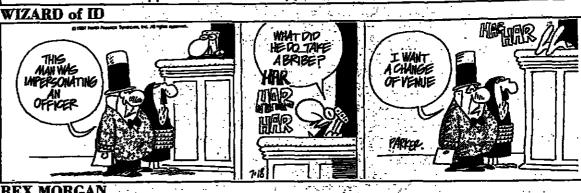
### **PEANUTS**



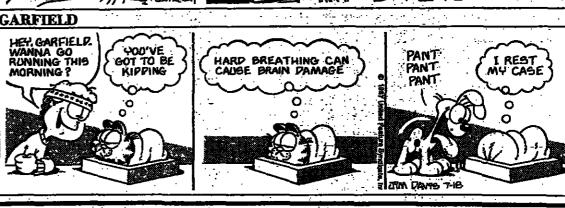










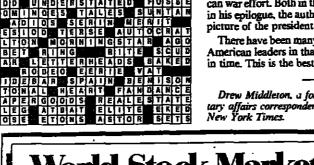


#### DENNIS THE MENACE



"Can you held us? Me an' Joey are gonna take some sand home an' make our own beach!"

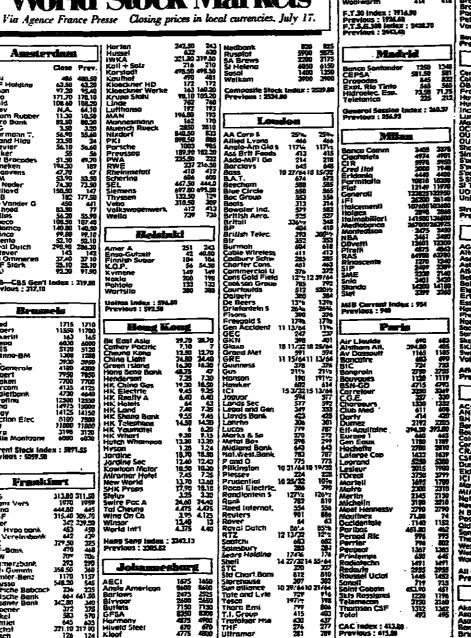


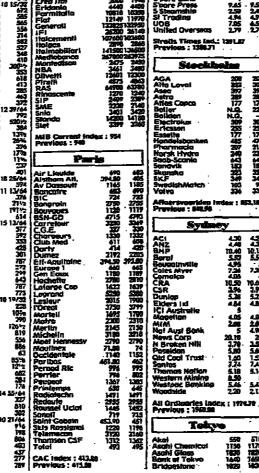


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#### **SPORTS**

### S. on G. Mattingly's 2 Homers, 1 a Grand Slam, Tie 2 Records as Yanks Win

ARLINGTON, Texas — Don mans walked five and struck out five Mattingly hit two home runs, one a in his second complete game; this grand slam, tied two records and year, both shutouts. He allowed just to power the New York Yankees to Mets 9, Reds 9: In New York, 3 12-3 rout of the the Texas Rangers. Dwight Gooden pitched a seven-By hitting a homer in his sixth hitter, Gary Carter drove in four

#### BASEBALL ROUNDUP

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American League record. With his

sudden. I can't explain it, but all of a in the bottom of the ninth. Camin-sudden I got in a good groove." iti, a third baseman, was called up

road. We're in a doglight and all that matters is that we win games."

Since coming off the disabled list let in June following a back injury, Wattingly has in his last 41 games raised his batting average from 240.

The disabled list extra-inning games this season.

Cubs 4, Glants 1: In San FrancisCubs 5, Gla 16 hits in 33 at-bats, eight have been go, while Andre Dawson doubled home runs, giving him 16 this year. in two runs. home runs, giving him 16 this year.

major-league record set by Ernic Banks of the Chicago Cubs in 1955 and tied by Jim Gentile of the Baltimore Orioles in 1961. Mattingly is Indians Fire Corrales the seventh AL player to hit a home:
In six straight games, the last being as manager of the Cleveland Indians, who have the worst record in Athletics, in 1976. Dale Long holds

Pat Corrales was fired Thursday as manager of the Cleveland Indians, who have the worst record in the American League after being a in consecutive games, with eight for the Pittsburgh Pirates in 1956.

In his last five at-bats with the bases loaded, Mattingly has hit bullpen coach, was named to refour homers and singled.

he'd rather forget. Battling pitcher Democratic presidential contend-Charlie Hough's knuckle ball, er. Jackson said no black or His-Stanley was charged with five panic was considered to replace passed balls, tying the AL record

for two unearned runs, one in the Detroit. "It's a sin for no black nor first that gave the Yankees a 1-0 Hispanic to have been considered." lead before Mattingly hit his grand

break a lot and sometimes it didn't Ueberroth, who has pledged to imbreak at all," said Stanley. "It was a prove the status of blacks and Hisconstant battle. I had a tough time panics in the baseball.

and Fred McGriff homered for To-norities in managerial jobs, he ronto, which beat the Twins for the would consider court action.

10th straight time. Corrales was the first AL manag-Brewers 6, Augels 4: In Milwau- er to be fired this season. John kee, Rob Deer homered and Ernest Felske, let go by the Philadelphia Riles drove in two runs against Cal-Phillies on June 18, has been the iforniz as Kirk McCaskill, making only one in the National League.
his first start since coming off the Lee Elia, who replaced Felske, is disabled list, gave up five runs on white.

seven hits in 3½ innings.

Tigers 3, Mariners 2: In Detroit,
Kirk Gibson's homer leading off the
bottom of the seventh beat Seattle.

Joe Klein, the Indians' vice president of baseball operations, said,
"We definitely wanted to stay within the organization. Doc was the Athletics 6, Red Sox 3: In Bos-man with the most experience." ton, Mickey Tettleton and Alfredo Griffin scored for Oakland on con-black but, unlike Edwards, has no secutive errors during a three-run minor-league managing experi-

seventh that beat Roger Clemens. ence.
Orioles 5, Royals 4: In Kansas In City, Missouri, Eddie Murray and Mike Young homered for Balti-Hispanic, and Dave Roberts to more, which handed the Royals their coaching staff. their seventh loss in eight games.
Indians 4. White Sox 3: In Chicaleague team to hire a black manag-

go, Cory Snyder homered with two on and Mel Hall with the bases Edwards was promoted to the empty for Cleveland. Expos 2, Braves 0: In the Nation- the Triple A level for five seasons.

al League, in Montreal, Floyd You-Corrales, 46, was in his fifth season mans pitched a three-hitter against with the Indians and ninth as a Atlanta and Hubie Brooks drove in major-league manager.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches both runs, one with a homer. You

straight game, Mattingly tied an runs and Kevin McReynolds doubled in three, when Cincinnati center fielder Tracy Jones lost sight of his high fly in the third inning.
Astros 2, Phillies 1: In Houston,

fourth grand slam this season, he tied a team mark.

Ken Caminiti, playing his first matical a team mark. "I just found my swing a few days mered, then scored the winning run ago," he said. "It happened all of a against Philadelphia with one out-"I don't care about records and all that stuff," he said. "None of that stuff is going to help us down the Padres 9, Cardinals 8: In San

to 337. And in his last six games, of son pitched a four-hitter for Chica-

He also has 20 RBI in that span.

His fourth grand slam equaled a club record, set in 1934 by Lou a seven-hitter and Mickey Hatcher and Mickey Hatcher and Mariano Duncan homered against Pittsburgh. It was Valenzue to the complete against Pittsburgh. ia's seventh complete game but first shutout this season. (UPI, AP)

the major-league record for homers popular choice to win the East Dim consecutive games, with eight for vision title, The Associated Press reported from Chicago. Doc Edwards, the 50-year-old

place Corrales only hours before "This is a good way to get started after the All-Star break," said the Yankees' manager, Lou Piniella, Mike Stanley, the Rangers' katcher, also tied a record, but one

Corrales, who is of Indian and set by Tom Egan of the California
Angeles on July 28, 1970.
Stanley's passed balls accounted
have been hired," Jackson said in
have been hired," Jackson said in

Jackson said he was sending a slam in the second inning.

letter of protest to the commissioner of major league baseball, Peter

catching it. What else can I says. . He said that if negotiations with Blue Jays 5, Twins 2: In Minnemajor-league baseball do not soon apolis, Jesse Barfield got four hits produce results in the hiring of mi-

Batting coach Bobby Bonds is

In a related move, the Indians promoted scouts Luis Isaac, who is The Indians were the first major-

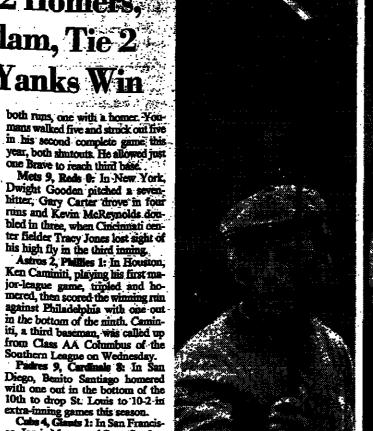
Indians in 1985 after managing at

Golf

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Bernhard Langer, left, of West Germany saluted the crowd at the 18th hole; Tom Watson of the United States waved good-bye to a birdie there. Both shot 69 and were just off the lead.

### Azinger Leads British Open, 4 Golfers Are a Stroke Behind

MUIRFIELD, Scotland - Paul carded a 72 for 139. Azinger, the leading money-winner on the U.S. PGA tour this year, second round of the British Open, rowly missed sinking a 25-foot (7.5-leading an American surge at the meter) putt and took a bogey-5.

That was the key to the day, really, he said. "My grips were really," he said. "My grips were top of a tightly bunched field.

Playing in golf's oldest tournament for the first time, Azinger Open champion Tom Watson of carded a six-under-par total of 136 for two rounds with the help of a er of West Germany and David beautiful shot from one of Muir- Frost of South Africa. field's deep bunkers on the 18th

"I want to be there to find out what pressure is like," he said. "I welcome it. You better welcome it or 20 home."

One stroke back were Payne Stewart of the United States, firstround leader Rodger Davis and qualifier Gerry Taylor, both Australians, and Nick Faldo of Entralians, and Nick Faldo of Entral

Stewart had the day's best round with a five-under-par 66 on a be 146, just four over par. course where conditions started with windblown rain, changed to Open was Watson, in 1983. midday calm and wound up in chill

Americans Lee Trevino, Ken Green and Bob Tway all entered the day three strokes back at 67.

Davis, who shot 64 on Thursday, for a 142 total. missed a chance to tie for the 36-

Open champion Tom Watson of

hitting into the rough on the 15th 18th for a 69. hole and taking a bogey-5. He was round

Americans. It looked as if the cut-off for the final two rounds would "It's a challenge, and he loves a off for the final two rounds would

a bunker to within inches of the total.

shot 69 and Taylor, a first-time geyed the first two holes, then got open participant with just one vic-

tory in his career, shot 68. Raymond Floyd of the United I just tried to stay relaxed and States, playing in the same threeenjoy it," said Taylor, who gained some as Faldo and Price, had the one of three spots in a qualifying best round of the early starters, tournament in nearby North Ber- with four birdies for 68-140.

wick earlier this week. "It has been a dream to play in something like this," he said. "It's Slam championships, plays well the greatest thing in my life." when the weather is worst and

Starting the round 2-under par, Taylor found himself in one of at the right time. Muirfield's famed bunkers and bosecond and third holes, bogeyed Muirfield course was raked by rain the fifth, then birdied three of the as the first golfers teed off for the next four holes to go five under.

While the day was a dream for Taylor, Arnold Palmer was having nightmare. The two-time Open champion took a six-over-par 10 on the 14th hole and finished two rounds at 153. It appeared certain that Palmer, playing in his first British Open since 1984, would miss the cut. Faldo played his round in the

worst conditions so far, with rain that lead defending champion Greg Norman of Australia to call it "a

Green shot a 76 for 143, and Tway day of patience" after shooting second consecutive even-par round

At the 10th tee, Faldo rushed shot his second consecutive 68 on hole lead when he hit his tee shot on into the clubhouse to grab a dry Friday for a one-stroke lead in the 18 into a fairway bunker, then nar- towel because the grips of his clubs

Craig Stadler and five-time British getting so wet, I don't know what I would have done without that dry towel."

Langer, two under at the start of the round, dropped to even par Among the late starters, Larry with bogeys on the first and sixth Mize of the United States was mak-ing a run at the midway lead before of the last 11, then bogeying the

Watson, seeking a record-tying four strokes over par for the tour- sixth open championship, bogeyed nament through 16, picking up one the 14th hole to bring his secondstroke from Thursday's opening round charge to a halt. The runnerup in last month's U.S. Open, Wat-

e 146, just four over par. challenge," said Price. who bo-The last American to win the geyed the 18th for a 71.

Also shooting 71 was Jack Nick-Azinger bogeyed the first hole, laus, three over for the tournament, quickly got that shot back and while Seve Ballesteros of Spain birdied the 9th, 10th and 11th birdied three of the last four holes holes. On the 18th, he pitched from in a pounding rain for a 70-143

Sandy Lyle, the 1985 open flag to save par. Sandy Lyle, the 1985 open On a day when the weather on champ from Scotland, saved a Scotland's east coast ranged from place in the final two rounds with most foul to fairly gentle, Faldo his own homeward rally. He bo-

Raymond Floyd of the United

Floyd, who needs the British Open to complete the set of Grand when the weather is worst and

could find himself in the right place After a first round played prigeyed the first hole. He birdied the marily in dry, calm weather, the

> Clouds hung over the Firth of Forth and the forecast was for the weather to get worse by the end of the day and remain that way through Saturday.

second round.

**WORLD MARKETS** IN REVIEW INTHE HTBUSTYMONE BRITISHEW OF WORL ESSENIAL READING R

## Trevino: The Good Guy's in Search of an Ill Wind

By Tony Komheiser

Washington Post Service
MUIRFIELD, Scotland — Lee Trevino came to the British Open, the tournament he holds so dear he has promised to swim across the Atlantic if need be to play in it, with one fervent wish: "I want the wind to blow, and blow hard." Trevino knows he can play the low ball into the wind, and he's been around long enough to be pretty confident most of the others can't.

"See, I think I can shoot par, or one or two under, even if the wind blows," he explained. "If it blows 20, 25 miles an hour, you'll get rid of lots of guys who might win if it doesn't." Becalmed, he said with a snort, "it'll be a putting contest." So forget the fact that The Garrulous Gabbe

is having the self-confessed "poorest year I've ever had playing golf." Forget that he has played only 10 tournaments, and missed the cut in six of the first eight. This is Muirfield. Trevino won here in 1972 after chipping in on the 17th hole to beat Jack Nicklaus. Trevino relishes every hard, scrubby meh of this place, and he doesn't need a

eatherman to know which way the wind blows. He apprenticed the craft in wind at Tenny son Park in Dallas, where he used to hustle dollars using a soft-drink bottle off the tee on par-3s. "People talk about Chicago being windy," Trevino said with a hoot. "Hell, the

Jackson Booed

By Royals' Fans

The Associated Press

KANSAS CITY, Missouri -

A long, lond boo greeted Bo

Jackson Thursday night when he came to bat for the first time

football for the Los Angeles

Raiders between major league

The booing rose to a crescen-

do when Jackson struck out on

a 2-2 pitch from Baltimore's Mike Boddicker, on a ball well

outside the strike zone. That

strikeout, Jackson's 116th, kept

him on pace to break the major-

league single-season record.
The Royals' prized but raw

left fielder, the 1985 Heisman

Trophy winner in college foot-

bail, said last week he had

signed a contract with the Na-

tional Football League's Raiders, arch-rivals of the Kansas

Toy footballs were thrown

from the stands when Jackson

took his place in left field.

Robert Lee, Britain, 74-77—151 Paul Kent, Britain, 73-78—151

Paul Kent, Britain, 73-78—151
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Jerry Anderson, Cono non O'Cor

City Chiefs.

başebail seasons.

windiest city in the country is Dallas. You can smell the refried beans from El Paso, 680 miles away. You can tell what they're having for dinner there when the wind blows in." So what happens?

Trevino tees off early on a Scottish morning as calm as decaffeinated coffee. And still he birdies five of the first nine holes, shoots 67, four under par, and lands in second place. Trevino isn't the type to look too far ahead. "At my age, I don't even buy green bananas," he said. But were he to win here, at 47 he would be the

oldest British Open champion. Nicklaus, for one, wouldn't be surprised. "I think he can win anytime he wants," Nicklaus said of his chatty rival. . To some degree, that's been the rub. Trevino admits the desire that once burned now barely flickers. "In 1972," he said, "I worked on my game for two weeks at a golf course in central Texas to prepare to defend my British Open championship. I'd never do that now. I just

But like Nicklaus and Tom Watson -- like all the truly great players — Trevino is juiced up by the majors. It's a kind of automatic shift to a higher gear they unconsciously make. And how serendipitous the way he suddenly has regained

don't get into it much anymore. I don't practice.

I don't worry about it. If I post a score, fine."

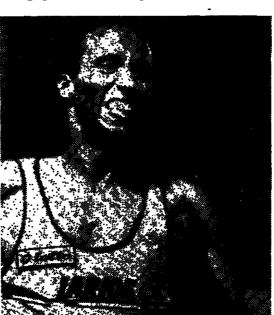
He had given his mother-in-law an old putter, cutting down the shaft for her to use. But just last month she told him she didn't like it. He re-claimed it, put a nine-iron shaft on it and found it fit him like a glove. Like he told his practice round parmers, Nicklaus, Watson and Norman, the other day: "Boys, I'm not hitting too well, but

this flat stick's working real good."

Trevino went around Thursday in his customary style, yapping all the way. One playing part-ner, Gordon Brand Jr. of Britain, was charmed and reported, "He was quiet briefly, but they were not prolonged moments." The other playing partner, Jumbo Ozaki of Japan, said he loved playing with his good friend Trevino, and no, there wasn't a language barrier. But one pauses before accepting these comments as gospel because they were made through an interpr (The question arises: What would Trevino do

if he were grouped with three Albanians? Brand said, "What he does anyway: pick some strang-er out of the crowd, joke with him for a hole or two, drop him, then pick out someone else.") After the 67, it was suggested to Trevino that be could win this thing if he had a permanent playing partner to talk to. No, he insisted, he "someone to listen to me," then quickly added, "I can always find someone to talk to. I'll talk to the bugs if no one's around."

## Aouita Breaks Record; Moses Falls



Said Aouita of Morocco strained to finish with a world record of 4:50:81 in the 2,000-meter run.

Cycling

and I knew I would beat this record," Aouita

Pascal Thiebaut of France finished second in

ninth hurdle, then appeared to hesitate. He hit the barrier soundly and lay on the track as Amadou Dia Ba of Senegal won the race in 48.89 seconds. Danny Harris, who ended Moses's 122race winning streak June 5 in Madrid, was second in 48.98.

Tears streamed down Moses' face as he walked off, but he said he was not injured.
"I'm O.K.," he said, "but I'm disappointed."

#### Herald Eribune PARIS - Said Aouita of Morocco set a world record Thursday night in the 2,000-meter run at the Paris International track and field

meet, but Edwin Moses of the United States fell on a rain-slickened track and lost a 400-meter Aouita, the record-holder at 1,500 and 5,000 meters, left a strong field far behind, winning in 4 minutes, 50.81 seconds. That was more than a half-second faster than the mark of 4:51.39 that Steve Cram of Britain set in Budapest in 1985. "In the last lap, I accelerated to the maximum

said. "I am very sorry for Cram, who is a very good friend of mine."

4:56.70, with Sydnee Marce of the United States third in 4:57.79. Moses had a solid lead as he approached the

# After OPEC's Shift on Output T. M. V.

# The Inflight Newspaper is available on all Air France flights.

As part of its inflight service, Air France distributes the International Herald Tribune to its passengers on all flights. So do most other airlines: some 39,000 copies of the IHT are distributed each day in the skies of Europe, Africa, the Middle East, Asia and the Americas. Which is why we have become known as "the inflight newspaper."

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#### SCOREBOARD

British Open

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t Simpson, U.S., 75-71—146

Gary Player, South Africa. 72-74-14 David Janes. Britain. 72-74-146 Anthony Stevens, Britain. 71-75-146

Transition BASEBALL MILWAUKEE ACTIV MILWAUKEE Activised Jim Pectoret. 1 Mild basemen. Optioned Jim Pectoret. 1 Molder-Outlielder, to Denver, American Am 5-day disabled list.
NEW YORK—Sought the contract of Rich H, pitcher, from Columbus, International yue. Recalled Jell Moronko, Infielder,

RASKETBALL National Baskstooli Association
NEW YORK—Named Stu Josiana cooks-FOOTBALL

National Posthall League
DALLAS—Said Tam Landry will coach the GREEN BAY-Signed Paul Osboldiel

PHILADELPHIA—Signed David Crofeau, National Hockey Laterse
BOSTON—Signed Mike Milibery to two-

COLLEGE ALDERSON-BROADDUS Named Tex Filliams bosketball cooth.
BAPTIST—Named Carol Meegon w COE-Charlene Cline, women's box and frack cooch, resigned.

DELAWARE—Stave Long, constant football coach, resigned. DEPAUW Nomed Lori Herrmonn n's basicital costs. EASTERN MICHIGAN—Named Roper

FLORIDA-Said Reed Crofton, baskefball

EASTERN DIVISION PLUKIDA—adia reed Cremen, basketball Toronto
suard, had transferred to Evaraville.

MACMURRAY COLLEGE—Named Sean
Kelly defensive coordinator and Eric Worren
and Bud Davis assistant football coaches.

AARIST—Said Chris Green and Darryl
Soskalchen
Mackens at the healthall team will the WESTERN DIVISION

Thursday's Line Scores rish; Dorwin and Ashby, W-Dorwin, 64. L. Jackson, 3-7. HR.—Houston, Cominiti (1). Tour de France SEVENTEENTH STAGE

Key, Elchhorn (7), Musselman (9), Henke (9) and Waltt; Blyleven, Schatzeder (8), Ath-, Manuel Jorge Dominguez, Spain, Josef Lieckens, Belgium, S.J. Teun Van Vilei, Netherlands, s.J. Maicolm Elilott, Britain, s.L. 6. Maicolm Elijoti, Brit 7. Ron Kletel, U.S., s.t. 8. Steve Bauer, Canada, s.i. ?. Mathley Hermans, Nether 9. Mathleu Hermans, Netherian 10. Herman Frison, Beiglum, s.J. 11. Jean-Philippe van den Brande, 12. Mossimo Ghirutto, italy, s.t. 13. Adri von der Poel, Neiterlands, s.t. 14. Gerrie Knetemann, Netherlands, s.t. 15. Geri-Jon Thounisse, Netherlands, s.t.

OVERALL LEADERS by Motter, France, 78 hours, 12 minrie, 11 seconds behind.
3. Stephen Roche, Ireland, 1;26 behind. Seaton 118 000 916—3 8 2 Stewart. Ectoraley (7) and Tethleton; Cernens. Stonley (9) and Sheaffer. W—Stwart. 12-7. L—Clemens. 5-7. 5v—Ectoraley (7). HR—Ockland, Tethleton (4), 2. Luis Herrero, Colombia, 7:50.

2. Poblo Wilches, Colombia, 8:54.

3. Ura Zhmrermann, Switzeriand, 9:27.

3. Dos-Otto Louritzen, Norway, 9:40.

3. Laurent Fignos, France, 9:50.

3. Fobio Parra, Colombia, 10:22.

4. Berl Breu, Switzeriand, 10:54.

Football

Chicoga, Walker (18), Sanderson (2). HR—Chicago, Ourhorn (16).

Chicoga, Walker (18), See set 120—1 9 4

AL Minestate 18): Higuera, Clear (7), Pleson (8): Higuera, S.-7.

McCoskill, 2-1. HR—Minestate, Deer (21).

See 180—2 9 1

McCoskill, 2-1. HR—Minestate, Deer (21).

See 180—3 1 0

Moore, Wilkinson (7), Reed (7) and Valler

Terrell and Nokes, W—Terrell, 7-2. L—Moore,
3-11. HR—Defroit, Gibson (6).

Coticant 110 000 610—3 2 9

Stewart. Edicarsian

HR—Ookland, Teffieton (4).
Spillmers et 100 116—5 & 6
Kossas City et 200 101—4 10 1
Boddicker, Williamson (7), Niedenfuer (9)
and Kennedy; Leibrandt, Fart (7) and Guick.
W—Boddicker, 7-4. L—Leibrandt, 8-8. Sw—
Niedenfuer (3). HRS—Beitlmore, Myrray (21), Yound (10). Komes City, Seitzer (5).

(21), Young 110, Names with some with the file of the Affang
Montreal 000 610 18x-2 5 p
Alexander, Assenmacher (8) and Virgil;
Youmans and Reed, W-Youngas, 7-3, L2 Alexander, 4-6, HR-Montreal, Brooks (8),
I Cincianoti 000 600 600 7 1
New York 154 000 400-07 11 8

900 000 000-4 2 0 000 010 10x-2 5 0 Guillickson, Londrum (é), Scherrer (7) and Diazz Gooden and Carter, W.—Gooden, 7-2, L.— Guillickson, 9-4, HR.—New Yerk, Carter (12), Philipdelphia 000 001 000—1 4 8

Baseball

Chicage 000 831 880-4 6 2
San Froncisco 900 900 180-3 4 8
Moyer, Sanderson (7) and Davis Dravecky, Gott (7), Robinson (8), Lefferts (9) and
Breatly, W--Moyer, 9-4, L--Dravecky, 4-8, SySanderson (2), HR--Chicago, Durham (16),

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Andrew Sherbarne, Britain, 72-75-147 NEWORLEANS—Signed Tony Elliott.nose Andrew Sherborne, British, 72-75-141 Des Sravits, Ireland, 72-75-141

By Bernard Holland New York Times Service

I T surprised more than a few people when Sergiu Comissiona was named music director of the New York City Opera a year ago. Opera is a complicated business and usually left to those who have spent their careers amid its complexities. Comissiona was principal conductor of the Romanian State Opera when still in his 20s and has been a sporadic pit conductor ever since, but he comes to the New York house known mainly as a successful and durable operative in the symphonic field.

Comissiona, who is 59, has been in and out of the City Opera as a visiting conductor for the past decade, but he was scheduled to make his debut in his present job Friday night, conducting "Ca-valletia Rusticana" and "Pagliacci" in a new production of the familiar double

Opera conducting is, in more than the obvious ways, sleight of hand. The good practitioners neither cede to singers on stage, dragging the music along in their wake, nor do they begin with the orchestra parts and command those on stage to follow. Their secret is the ability to "follow" singers while in reality motivating what the performers are doing. It remains to be seen if Comissiona can bring such qualities to the City Opera.

He is winding up his tenure as head of the Houston Symphony next season and continues to be chief conductor at Holland's Radio Philharmonic Orchestra Hilversum. Add to this his long years leading the Baltimore, Göteborg (Sweden) and Haifa symphonies and his rounds of guest conducting, and we have a picture of a man whose theater work has been active but, in comparison, a

Talking to Comissiona between rehearsals, as well as to his new boss, Beverly Sills — the City Opera's general director - who hired him, creates a slightly clearer picture of the thinking behind his appointment. Both seem to agree that Comissiona's work will start with infrastructure - specifically, the administration of the City Opera's orchestra. The entire plant - singers, staging and direction - will bloom more brightly. "We want someone to do here what Jimmy Levine has done at the Met," said Sills, referring to James Levine's impressive restoration of the Metropolitan Opera's orchestra and chorus over the last decade. "We have a good orchestra now

and we want a great one."



Sergiu Comissiona works with Marianna Christos, who is singing in New York City Opera's "Pagliacci."

gins in the pit. My experience has been as understandably reluctant to say where weakness specifically lies or where the building will begin, commenting only on his musicians' "strong desires to play better."

Comissiona will apparently have a free hand in ordering the orchestra's rehearsal schedule. Some specific ambitions are more orchestra rehearsals in the pit, rather than in rehearsal rooms, a wiser apportionment of rehearsal time according to the difficulty or unfamiliarity of the piece hope is that by strengthening roots, the at hand, and elimination of long gaps between final rehearsals and the performances themselves.

"For sensitive works - 'Die Zauberflote' is an example," he added, "I want to see the same musicians in the performances as I had in the rehearsals. In some of the general repertory pieces, though, I know I can't always have this." The City Opera orchestra is a pool of 69 players. In Comissiona agrees. "My job here be- the height of the season, it plays eight others are being weighed.

a trainer and builder of orchestras." He is between Friday and Sunday evenings. Given the burdens of performance and rehearsals schedules, player substitutions are not that easy to avoid.

Comissiona has also been looking through the house's accumulation of orchestra parts with an eye to throwing out some of the rattier and overmarked ones and ordering replacements. Here he has met some unexpected opposition.

"For 'Faust,' I wanted to get a whole new set," said Comissiona, "but the musicians came to me and begged me not to. 'All our secrets have been marked in them over the years, they said. So I didn't." There will be no new parts, at least this year.

Comissiona inherits this year's season, but he says he will have substantial influence on what the City Opera puts on in the future. He has already put some suggestions before Sills; some have been embraced and others rejected, while still

Comissiona is delighted to take on Schoenberg's "Moses und Aron," which was planned (for 1989) before his coming, and his dreams for the future include some of the less-performed Tchaikovsky stage works, Hans Werner Henze's operas, "Oedipe" by Georges Enesco and works by Ravel and Paul Dukas. He is also a fan of Alexander von Zemlinsky.

"As music director, he will have first grabs at conducting new productions," says Sills, "but he also knows that he will be doing a lot of the things in our standard bread-and-butter repertory." Co-missiona's contract, which is for five years, stipulates a minimum of three different operas at the house per year.

green musician nor a green opera conductor, but I am here to learn," he said. "It's very convenient," he said. "My This is a beginning for me. Don't expect wife can look out the window, see me miracles soon. There will be results in walking out of the door and begin to get

"One must sing with the orchestra," as Comissiona sums up the job before him, but also make the singers aware of the orchestra. Here in rehearsal a few days ago, one of my singers wanted to Go 2 certain pause in his music. I believe in the artist's input, but I wondered if this had any sense in the face of the score as 2 whole, I said, 'Listen to the music of the orchestra by itself and you will hear that Mascagni here is also beautiful without singers.' He did, and afterward he agreed to give up his pause."

One environmental problem Comissiona is trying to get used to is the difference between the orchestra-dominated sound in the pit and the sound that the sudience hears behind him. Last season, he says, he sat in various parts of the house trying to reconcile these separate sets of ears.

Comissiona was born in Bucharest of an opera-singer mother and a father suc-cessful in the chemicals business.

His music career began in his teens as a violinist in the Romanian State Ensemble and his first opera conducting followed the familiar script of sudden cancellation by a scheduled conductor and a fledg-ling's dramatic substitution. The drama here was heightened by the performance's leading soprano, who was Co-missiona's mother.

Early in his career, Comissiona tended to avoid the traditional path of young conductors -- as house functionary in the small German opera houses. He left a successful Romanian career in 1959 and emigrated to Israel, where he became busy with a number of orchestras, including the Haifa one.

He made his British debut three years later and his American one (with the Philadelphia Orchestra) in 1965. A year later he became music director of Sweden's Göteborg Symphony, and a year after that took over the Baltimore Symphony, which he headed for 15 seasons. He became music director in Houston in

All these travels have now steered him into the middle of Manhattan, where he and his wife of 38 years (a former member of the Romanian State Opera Ballet) have bought a co-op apartment between Lincoln Center and Central Park. Comissiona has already joined the latter's early morning army of walkers and joggers and Comissiona comes to his new job with notes with pleasure that his apartment expressions of humility. "I am neither a looks down on the New York State The-

### Sculptor Loses a Round

ra cannot sue two federal officials Court Commissioner Juela from a public building. Serra, cre. Aug. 1: to finish "some ongoi ator of the 12-foot-high. 112-foot- projects." He was permitted long "Tilted Arc." filed a \$30 mil- leave the country as of July lion civil suit against the General Penn. 26 lion civil suit against the General Penn, 26, was sentenced in June Services Administration and four 60 days in jail for violating prof current or former officials because tion by punching a movie extra to the removal plan, but Judge Miliar a film set. He was on probation for plaints against two of the officials because the combeating a man he thought was to plaints against two of the officials ing to kiss his wife, the rock standard that the GSA region Madonna, at a nightclub. "Ob", all administrator, William J. Discounty, I am not pleased." Hat it mond, and the agency's former actions administrator. Dwight Ink. to the judge on Monday for ing administrator. Dwight lak, to the judge on Monday for violated his constitutional right to serious discussion about wheth free speech and due process of law there's any need to delay his se in recommending removal of Tilt- tence any longer ed Arc. from 26 Federal Plaza in lower Manhattan. But in dismissing Serra's claims Pollack said the artist "has alleged extremely ab- ple in the news while accepting a stract violations of constitutional

versy since it was unveiled in July 1981. A petition seeking its removal was signed by 1,300 of the nearly. still in place. The Nobel Prize-winning economist Militon Friedman, who will turn 75 on July 31, was honored at a party given by the Hoover Institution at Stanford University. The 400 guests included Attorney General Edwin Meese and the former U.S. ambassador to Mexico, John Gavin. Friedman, widely re-

· 🗖 In Los Angeles, the actor Sean around town, and Alice Hand, the the pugnacious actor was involved

won the Nobel Prize in 1976.

A U.S. District Court judge has has been seen around at a numbruled that the sculptor Richard Serof different places." Municip

Bob Hope joked about some pe award for his nearly 50 years in the rights." Serra's lawyer, Gestave television and radio actors unio Harrow, said he would appeal but More than 350 delegates at the ar that he had to wait until Pollack musl convention in St. Louis of the rules on the claims against the GSA. American Federation of Televisic and the other officials. The sculp- and Radio Artists applaude ture, a curving steel wall that bi- Thursday as Hope, 84, was present sects the plaza, has sparked controlled a gold replica of his AFTR. membership card. "To hold an Al TRA card, you have to know ho to act, how to laugh, how to cry 10,000 employees who work in the you have to be in complete confederal office complex. The work is 'rog'. Hope said "Oliver Nort. you have to be in complete con must hold a card." As for Presider Ronald Reagan, Hope said: "I te you he's a better actor now tha when he was in Hollywood." An "Oral Roberts is really something.
Hope said of the evangelist. "H" said he could raise the dead. I'r where he is a senior research fellow. kind of interested in that - fo many reasons."

The sister of Liberace, the flam. boyant entertainer who died c partied as the leader of the Chicago AIDS in February, has announce school of monetary economics, plans to convert her brother's pals tial Las Vegas home into a muse nm. But because Liberace's multimillion-dollar estate was placed in sign Penn, who won a delay in his 66 - the control of his lawyer and ac day jail sentence so he could com- countant, who intend to sell the plete film projects in West Germa mansion, \$5 million will have to buy and New York, has been spotted raised to buy the home. Angie Li mansion, \$5 million will have to be berace said. She said her brother deputy city attorney, is not happy house "is just as much a shrine" a a about it. She said her office had Evis Presley's Graceland Museum been mable to confirm reports that in Memphis and should be preserved. Las Vegas already has one in a disturbance Monday at a Rev. Liberace museum, administered by erly Hills restaurant. "He appar. Dura Liberace, the widow of the ently is in town," Hand said. "He pianist's brother, George.

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